

# INTERNATIONAL NORMS FOR FISHERY REGULATIONS



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## The default HCR

- Target/precautionary and limit fishing mortality
- Limit biomass level (and precautionary level)
- Rules on what to do when approaching  $B_{lim}$

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## Europe

- Mostly quota controls, some enforced
- Largely overfished
- Recently: Several HCRs, several MSC certifications

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## Iceland

- Quota system since ca 1985
- Harvest control rules (OMP) for cod, 1995...revised...
- Recently: Some  $F_{pa}$ -s; risk-based assessments.
- Ongoing: More HCRs, more talk of MSC