



DINGO: Design Study

Martin Meyer, Arniston, 2010

Image credit: Swinburne

DINGO Team



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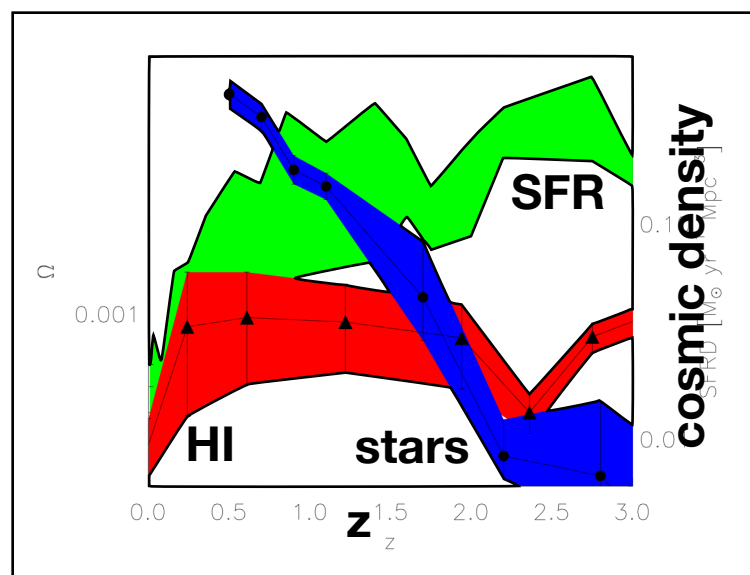


Goals



How Does Ω_{HI} Evolve?

- How does the cosmic density of HI evolve?
- How do we explain Ω_{HI} cf. Ω_{SFR} ?



- How does the distribution of HI in the universe evolve?
- What factors does this depend on? (environment, halo mass etc)

DINGO Science Questions

What Drives Galaxy Formation and Evolution?

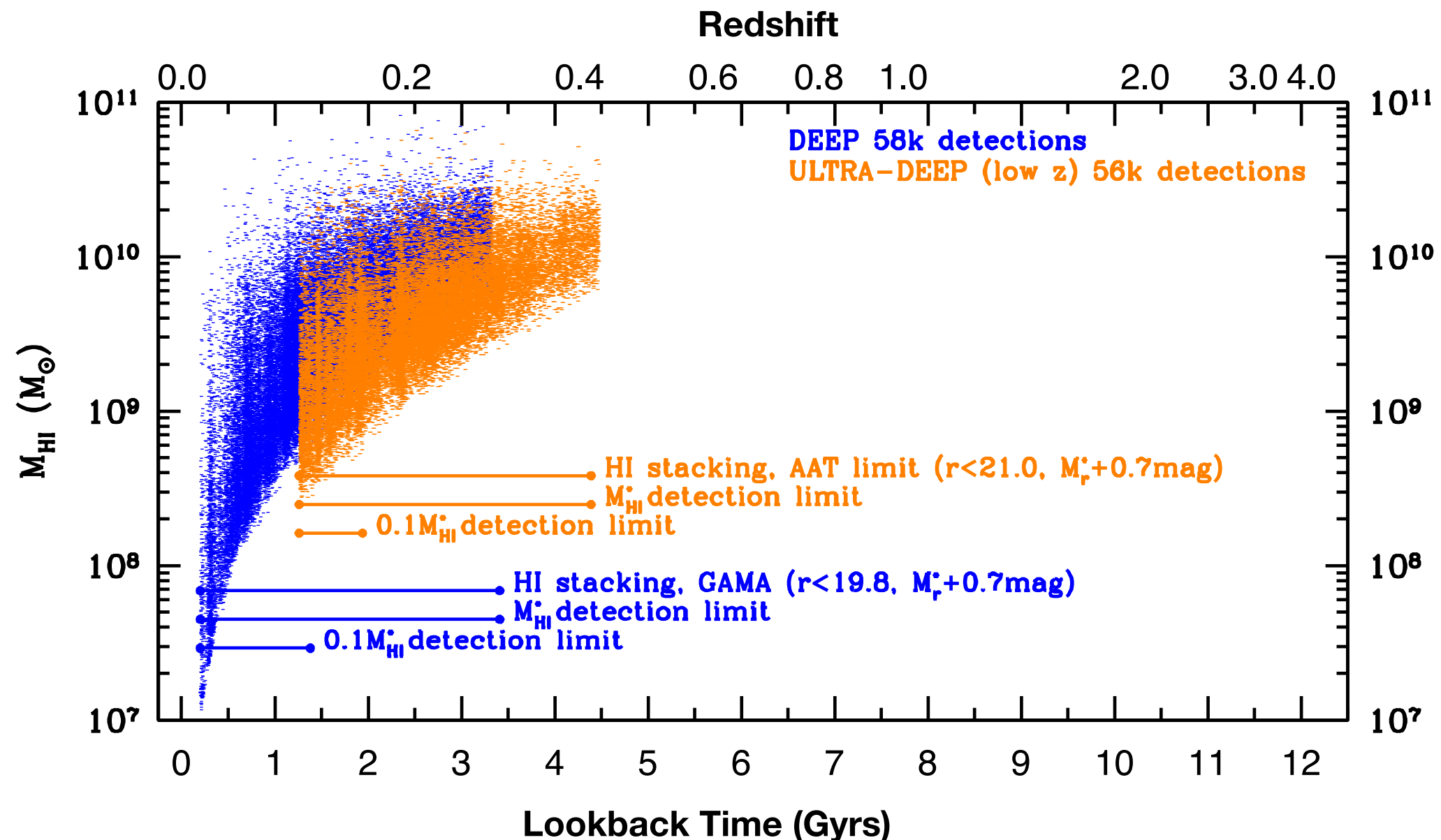
How Does the HI Cosmic Web Evolve?

- What regulates the baryonic processes in galaxies? (*multiwavelength*)
- What star formation efficiencies and gas infall rates are required?
- What are the halo properties of gas-rich galaxies?
- How does the Tully-Fisher relation evolve?

DINGO Observations



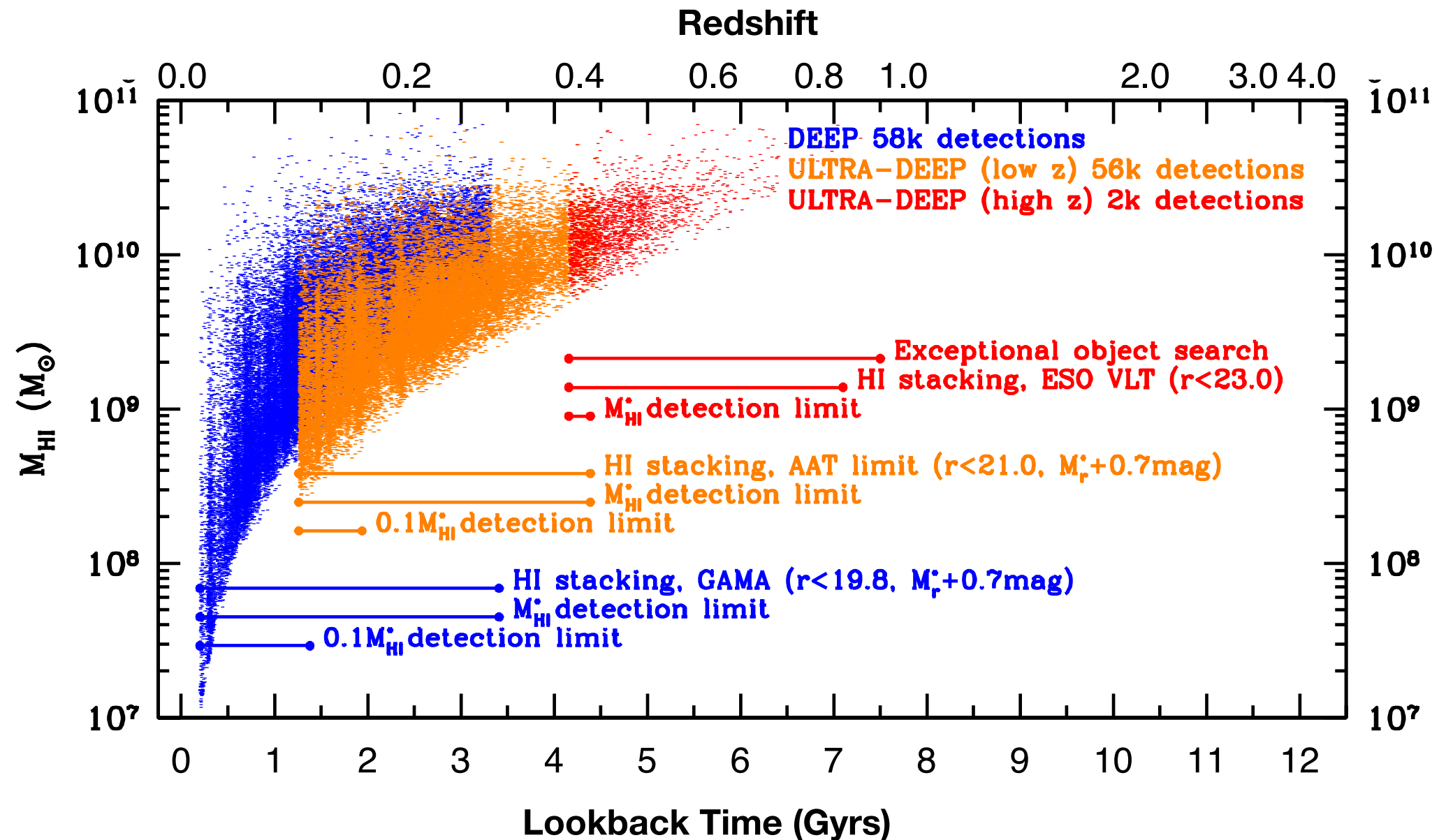
- **Deep**: 150 deg², $0 < z < 0.26$, 500 hours/pointing
- **Ultradeep**: 60 deg², $0.1 < z < 0.43$, 2500 hours/pointing



0.4 < z < 1.0



- **Deep**: 150 deg², 0 < z < 0.26, 500 hours/pointing
- **Ultradeep**: 60 deg², 0.1 < z < 0.43, 2500 hours/pointing
- **Ultradeep high-z**: 30 deg², 0.4 < z < 1, 2500 hours/pointing



Blind HI Pathfinder Surveys



	WALLABY	DINGO Deep	DINGO Ultradeep	MeerKAT Ultradeep I	MeerKAT Ultradeep II
Area	~30,000 deg ²	150 deg ²	60 deg ²	2+ deg ²	1+ deg ²
Hours/Field	8	500	2500	1000	4000
Detections	5x10 ⁵	~6x10 ⁴	~6x10 ⁴	~10 ⁴	~2x10 ⁴
Redshift	z<0.26	0.0<z<0.26	0.1<z<0.43	0<z<0.58	0<z<1.4
Cube Pixels	2,048x2,048 (10'')	2,048x2,048 (10'')	2,048x2,048 (10'')	1,800x1,800 (2'')	1,800x1,800 (2'')
Cube Channels	16,384 (4 km s ⁻¹)	16,384 (4 km s ⁻¹)	16,384 (4 km s ⁻¹)	16,384	16,384
Observations (~10hr)	1200 (330 TB)	250 (69 TB)	500 (138 TB)	200 (40 TB)	400 (80 TB)
Final Cubes	1200 (330 TB)	5 (1.38 TB)	2 (550 GB)	2 (400 GB)	1 (200 GB)

Blind HI Pathfinder Surveys

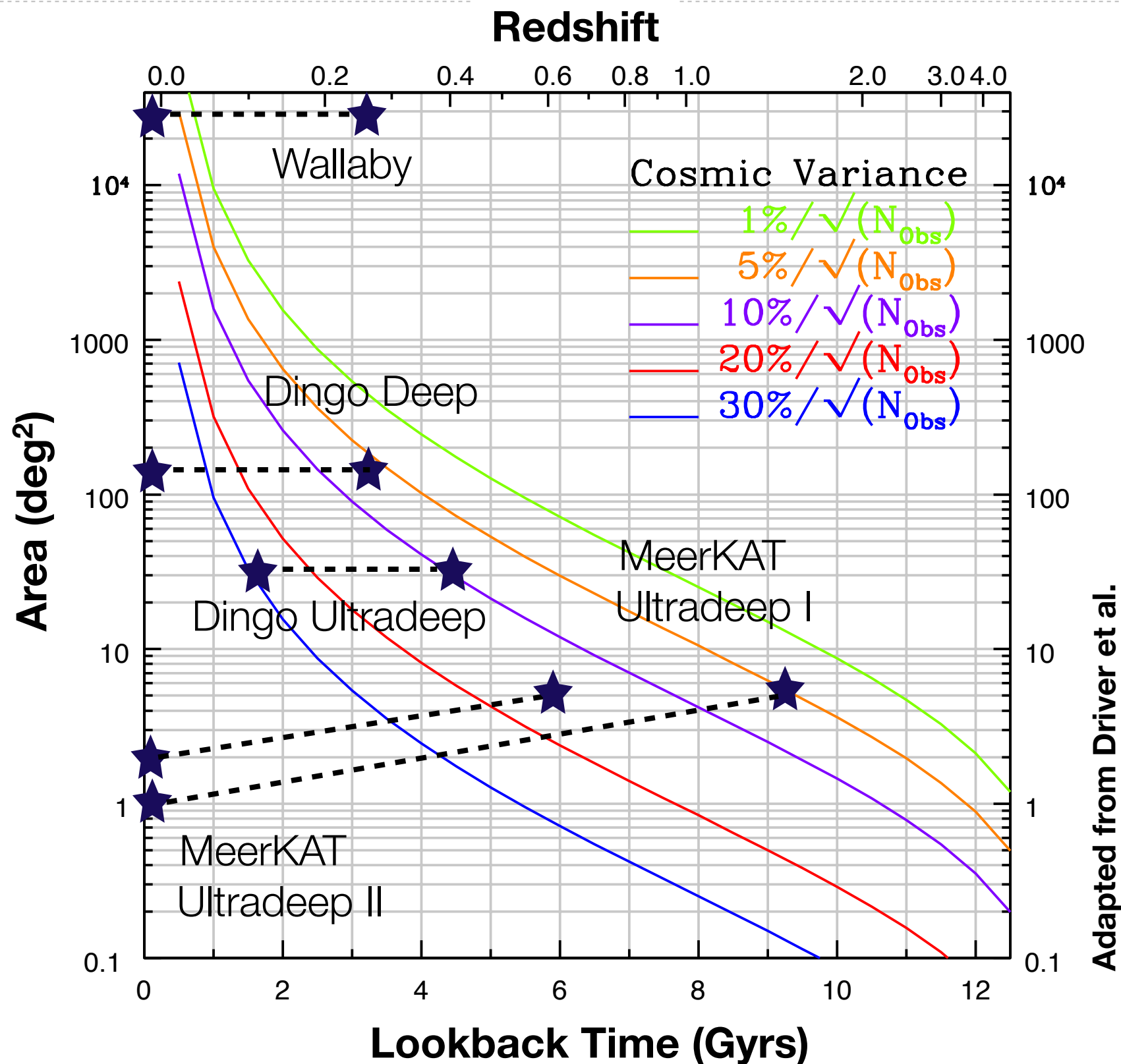


	WALLABY	DINGO Deep	DINGO Ultradeep	MeerKAT Ultradeep I	MeerKAT Ultradeep II
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Detections	5x10 ⁵	~6x10 ⁴	~6x10 ⁴	~10 ⁴	~2x10 ⁴
Redshift	z<0.26	0.0<z<0.26	0.1<z<0.43	0<z<0.58	0<z<1.4
Cube Pixels	2,048x2,048 (10")	8,192x8,192 (10"→3")	8,192x8,192 (10"→3")	1,800x1,800 (2")	1,800x1,800 (2")
Cube Channels	16,384 (4 km s ⁻¹)	16,384 (4 km s ⁻¹)	16,384 (4 km s ⁻¹)	16,384	16,384
Observations (~10hr)	1200 (330 TB)	250 (1.1 PB)	500 (2.2 PB)	200 (40 TB)	400 (80 TB)
Final Cubes	1200 (330 TB)	5 (22 TB)	2 (8.8 TB)	2 (400 GB)	1 (200 GB)

HI Survey Areas and Sensitivities



★--★ z limits

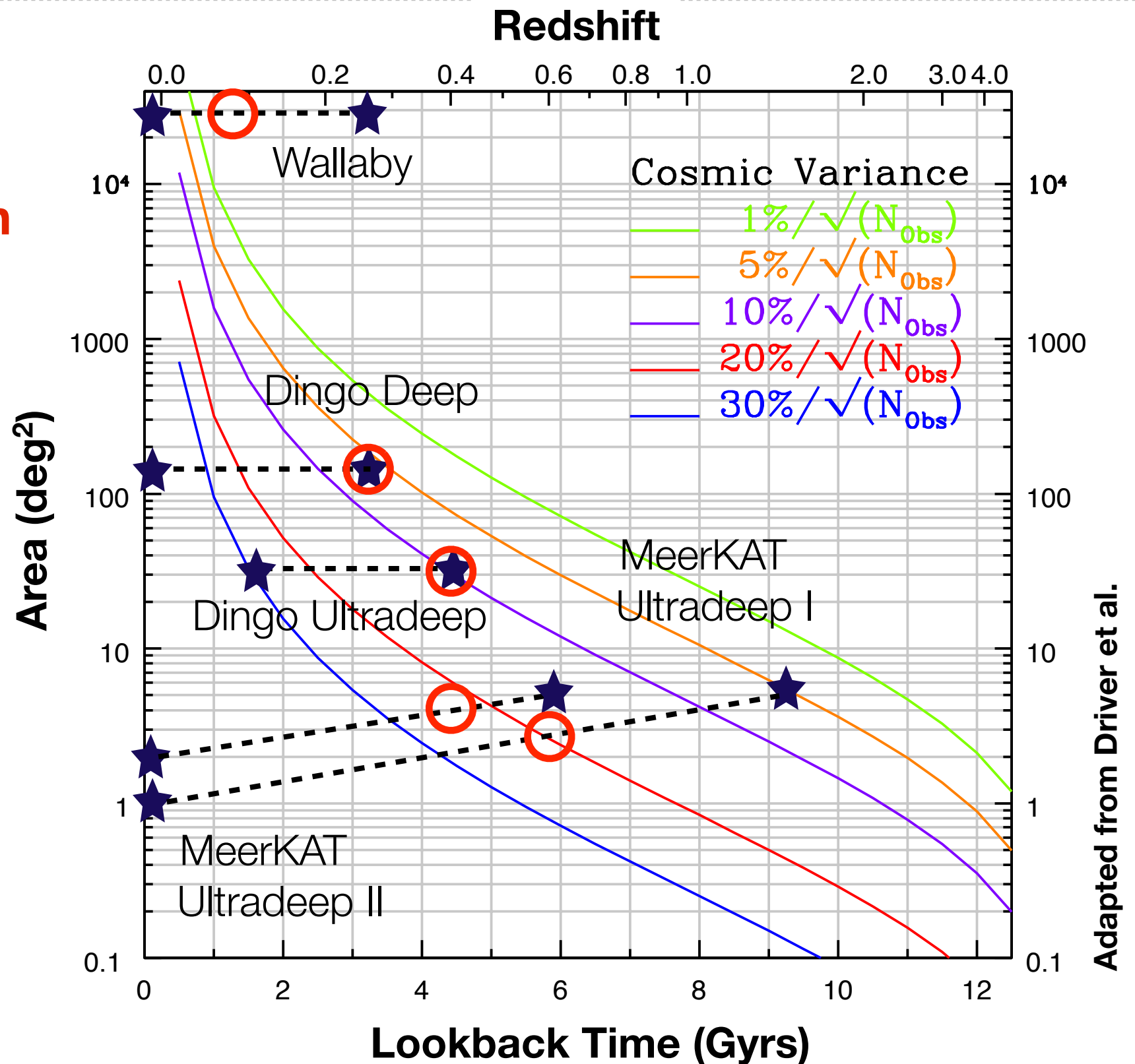


HI Survey Areas and Sensitivities

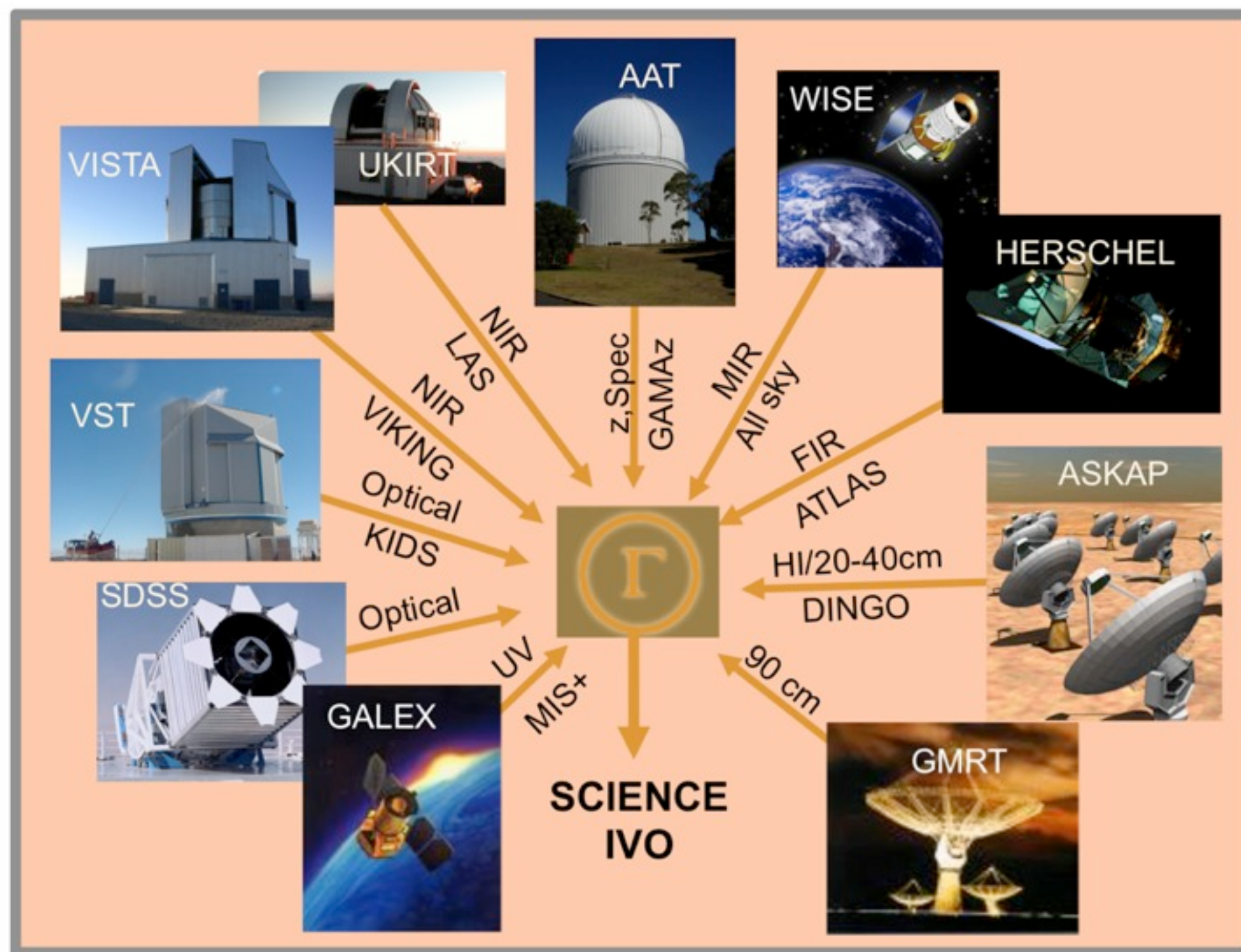


★--★ **z limits**

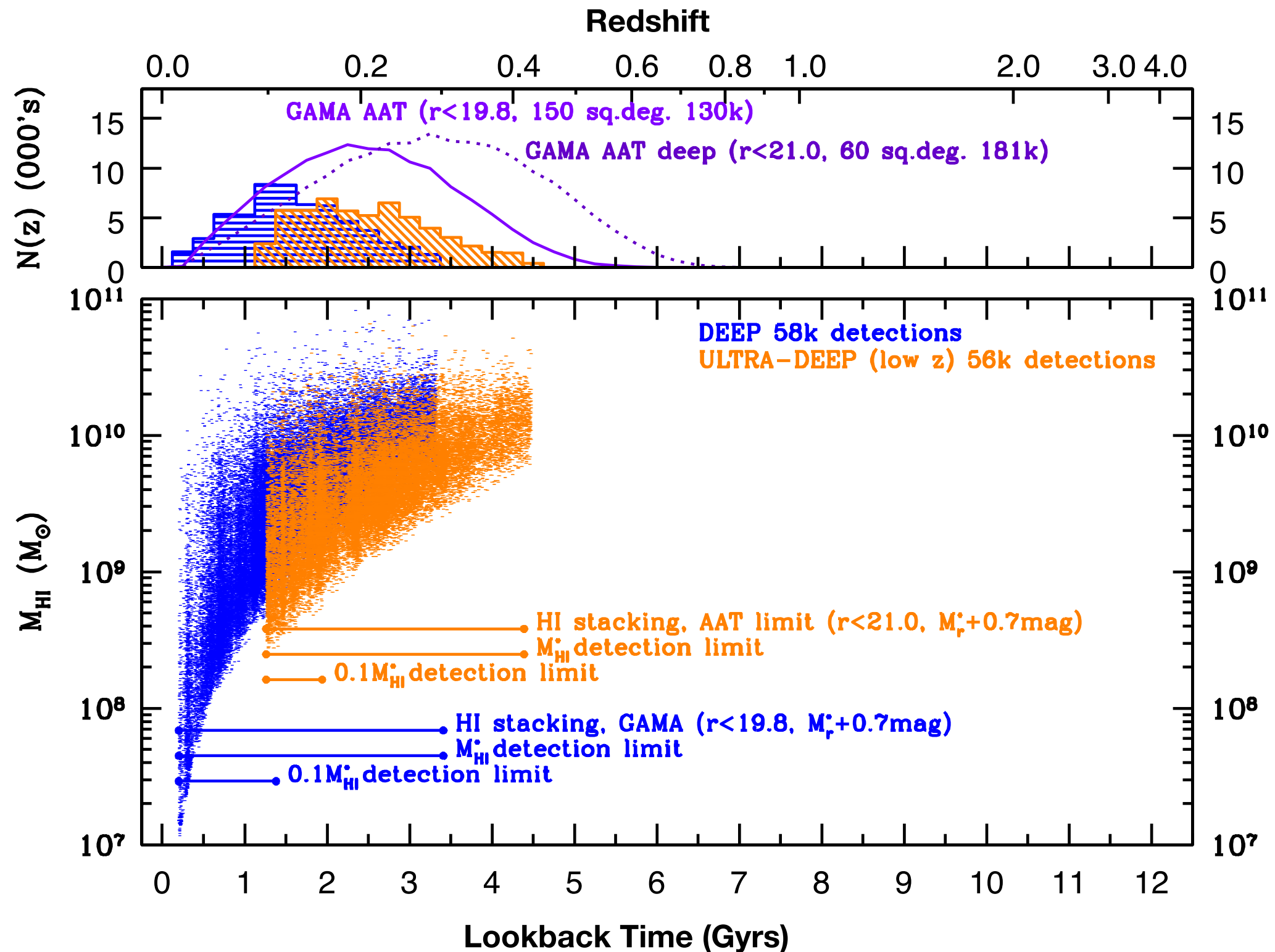
○ **M_{HI}^* detection limit**



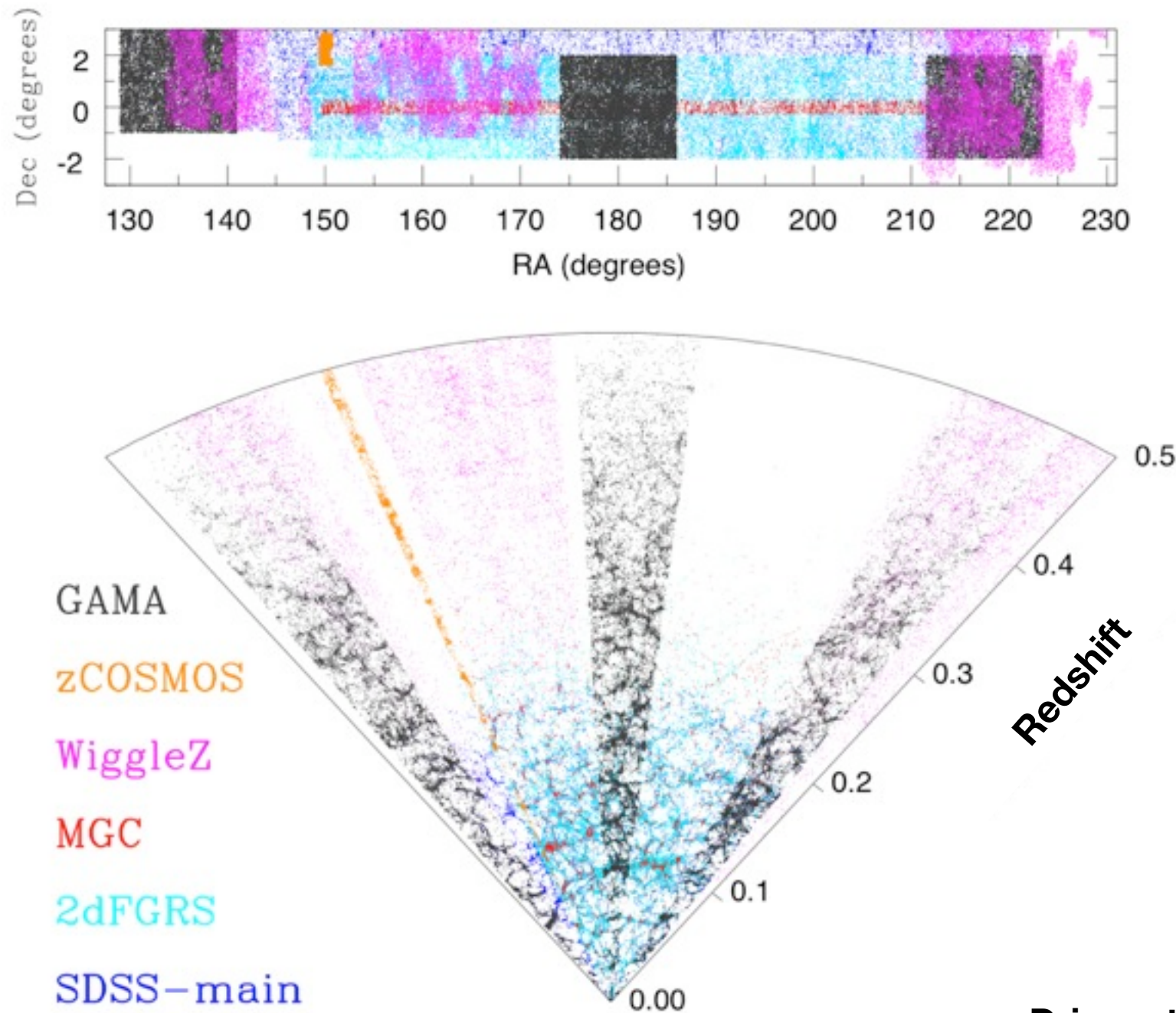
GAMA - the Multiwavelength Data



GAMA Redshifts



GAMA Redshifts



**GAMA I z-survey
finishes this year!**

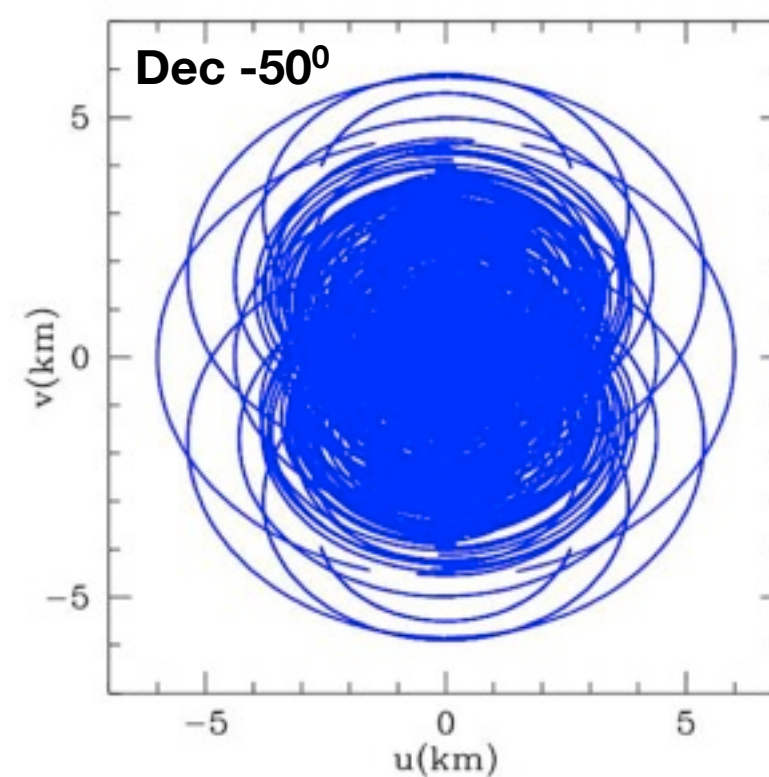
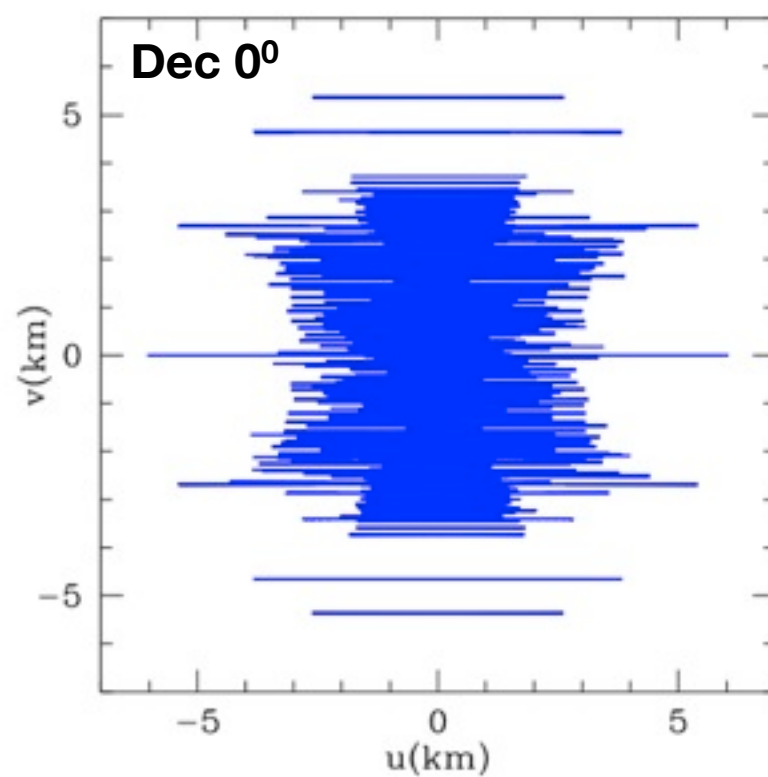
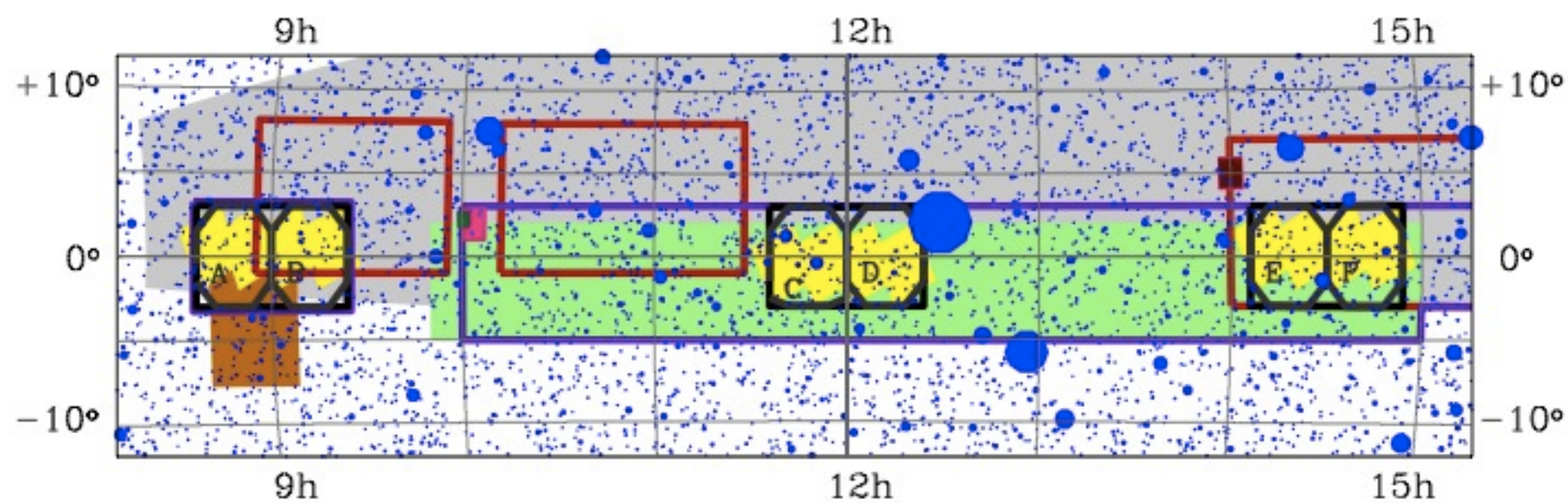
3 4x12 deg² regions:

- GAMA09 $r < 19.4$
- GAMA12 $r < 19.8$
- GAMA15 $r < 19.4$

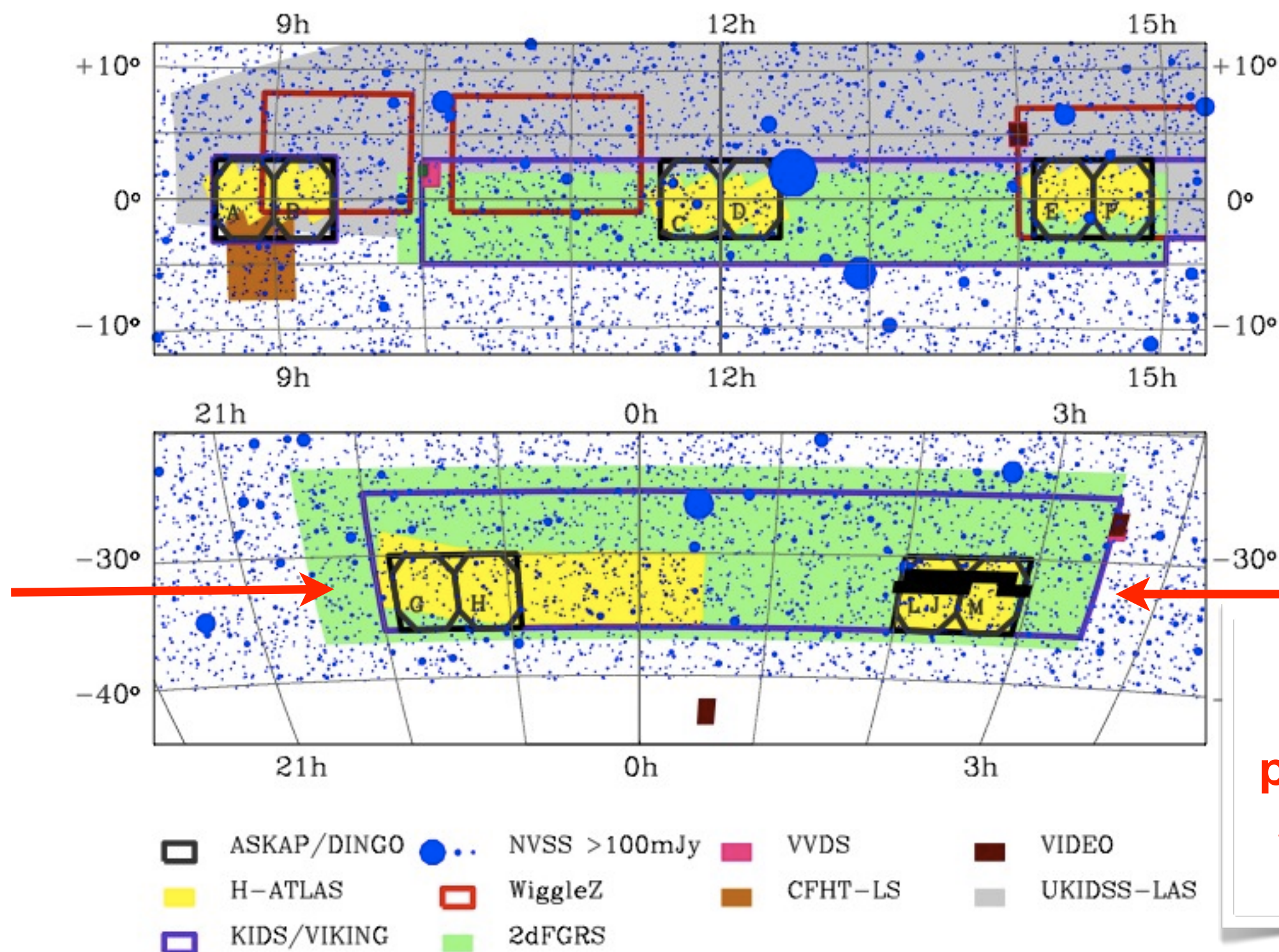
115K redshifts

Driver et al.

Field Selection



Field Selection



**GAMA II
AAT large
programme
submitted
Mar 2010**

GAMA Redshifts



	GAMA I	GAMA II
Survey Blocks	4x12 deg ²	6x12 deg ²
Fields	3: 9h, 12h, 15h	5: 9h, 12h, 15h, 2h, 23h
Targets	115 000	330 000
$r < 19.4$	144 deg ²	360 deg ²
$r < 19.8$	48 deg ²	360 deg ²

Current **Proposed**
(174 nights)

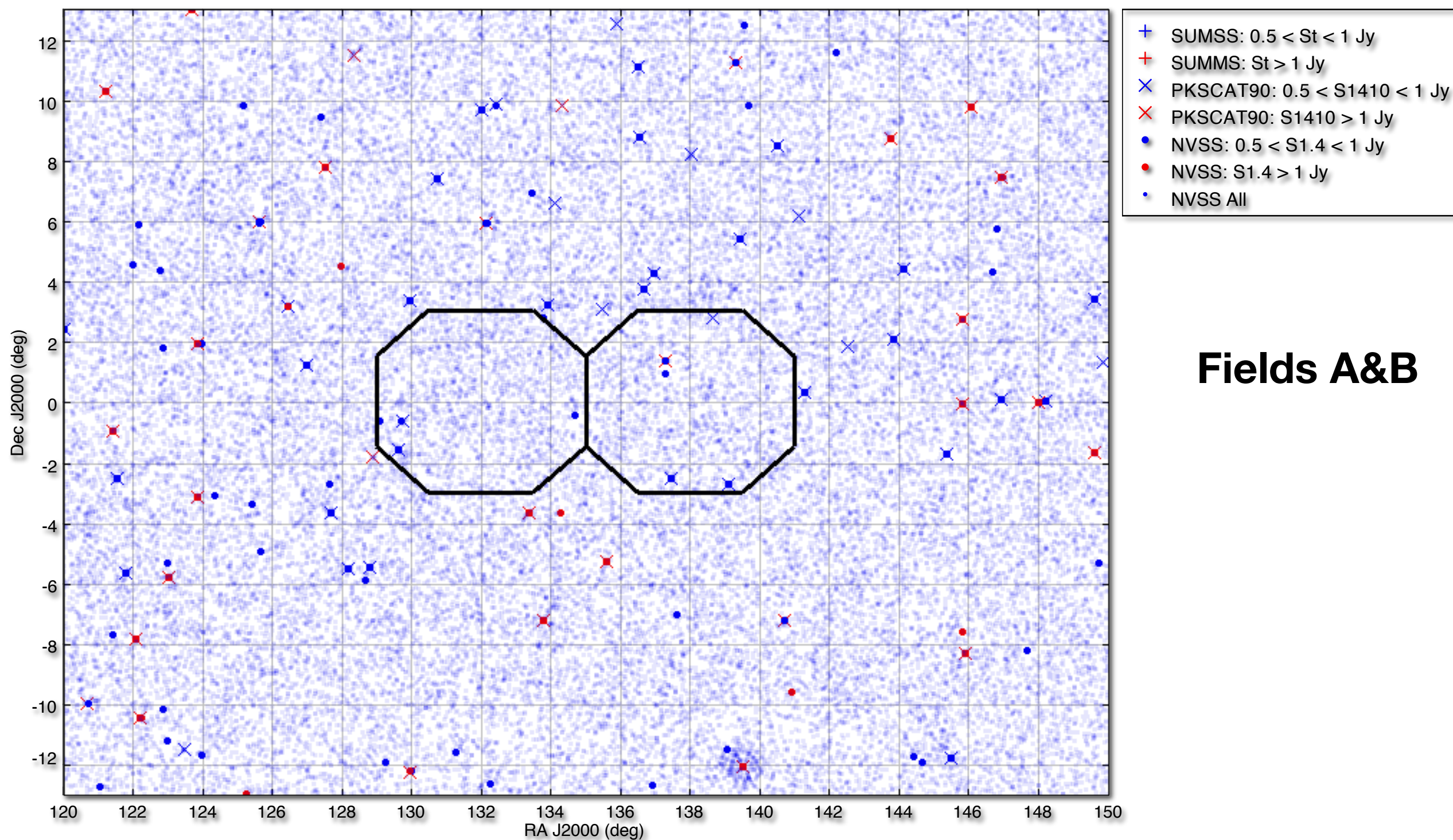
GAMA Redshifts



	GAMA I	GAMA II	Ultradeep z's
Survey Blocks	4x12 deg ²	6x12 deg ²	6x12 deg ²
Fields	3: 9h, 12h, 15h	5: 9h, 12h, 15h, 2h, 23h	5: 9h, 12h, 15h, 2h, 23h
Targets	115 000	330 000	330 000+
$r < 19.4$	144 deg ²	360 deg ²	360 deg ²
$r < 19.8$	48 deg ²	360 deg ²	360 deg ²
$r < 21$	0 deg ²	0 deg ²	60 deg ²

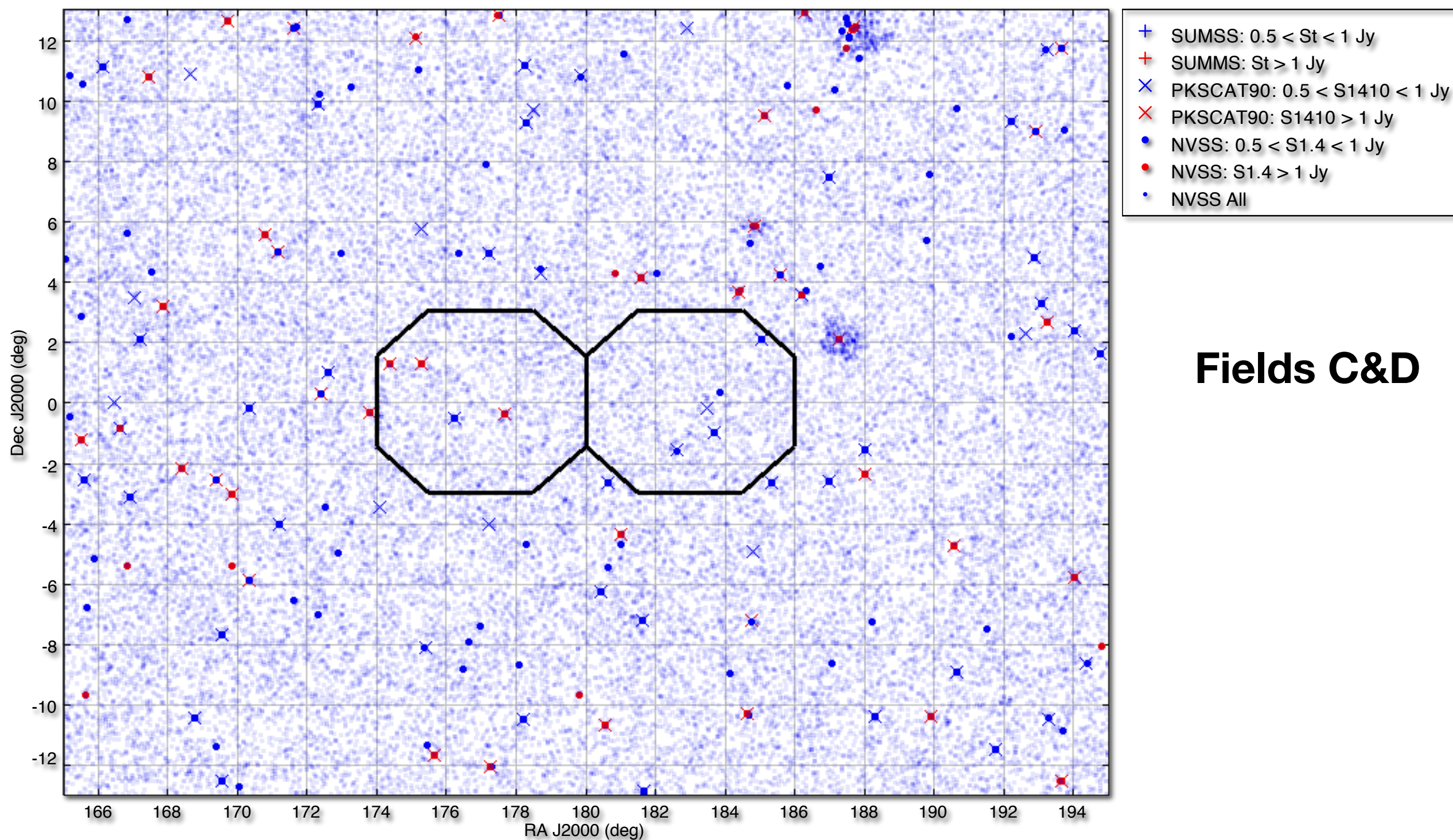
Current **Proposed
(174 nights)** **Future?**

Field Selection: AB



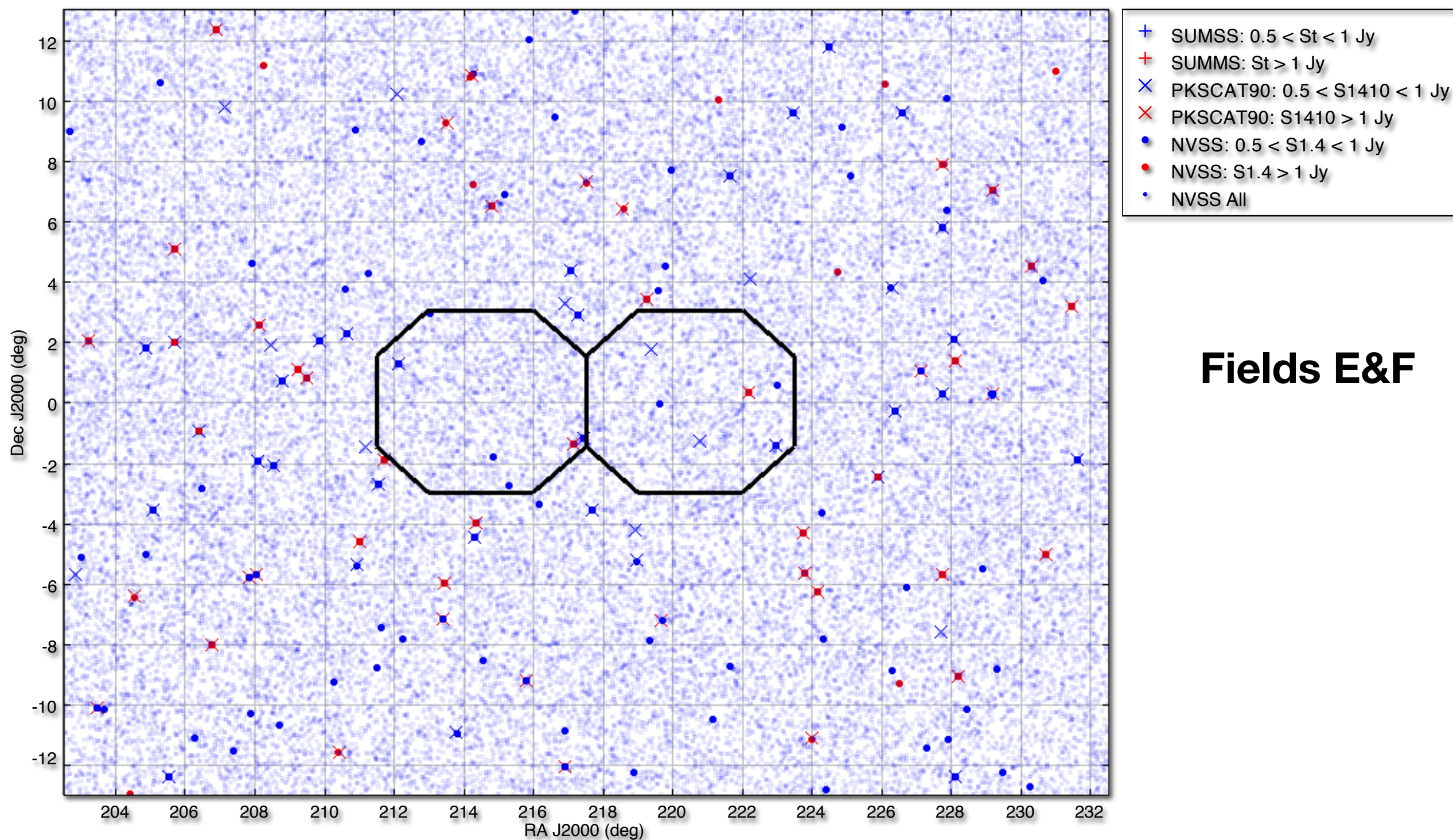
Fields A&B

Field Selection: CD



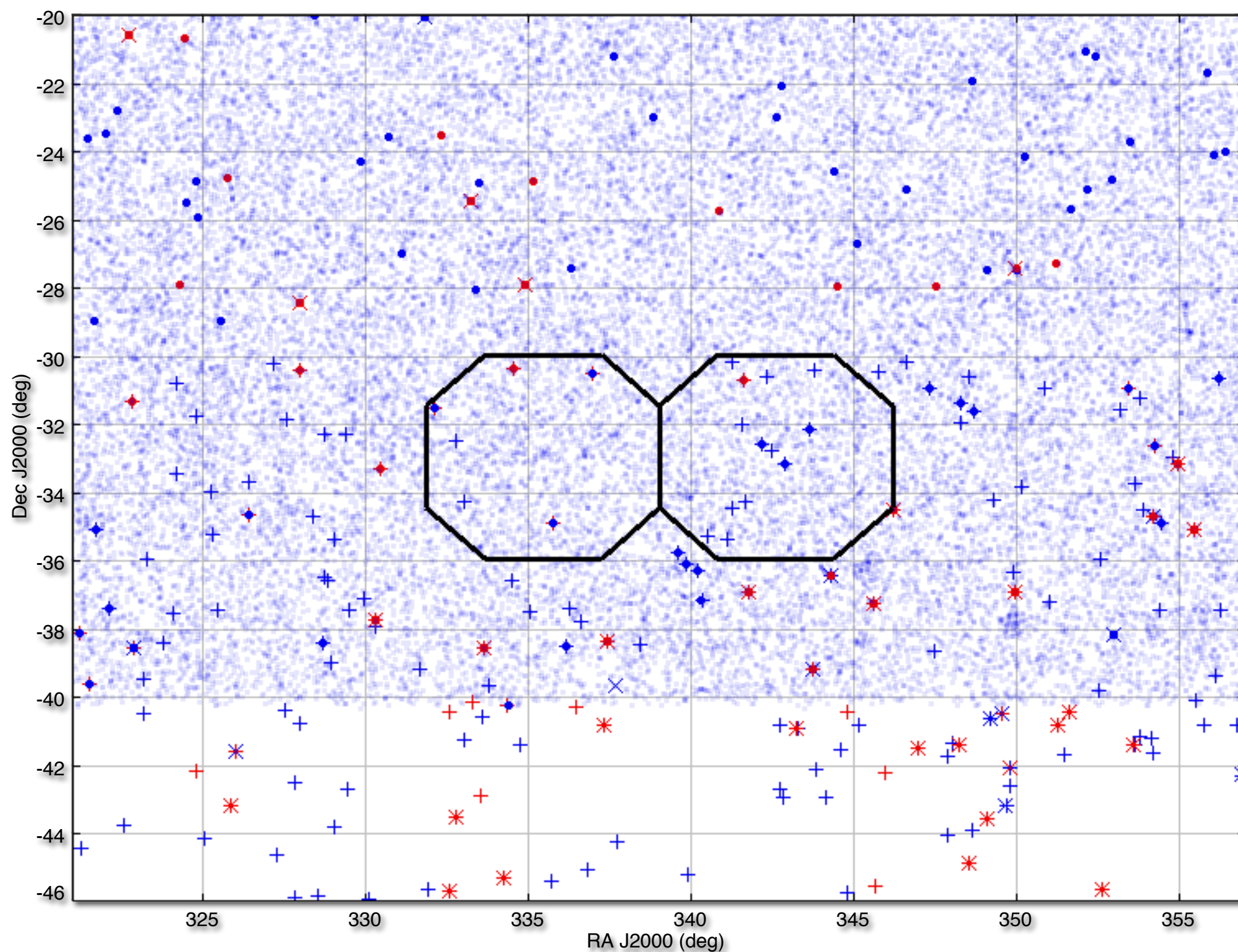
Fields C&D

Field Selection: EF



Fields E&F

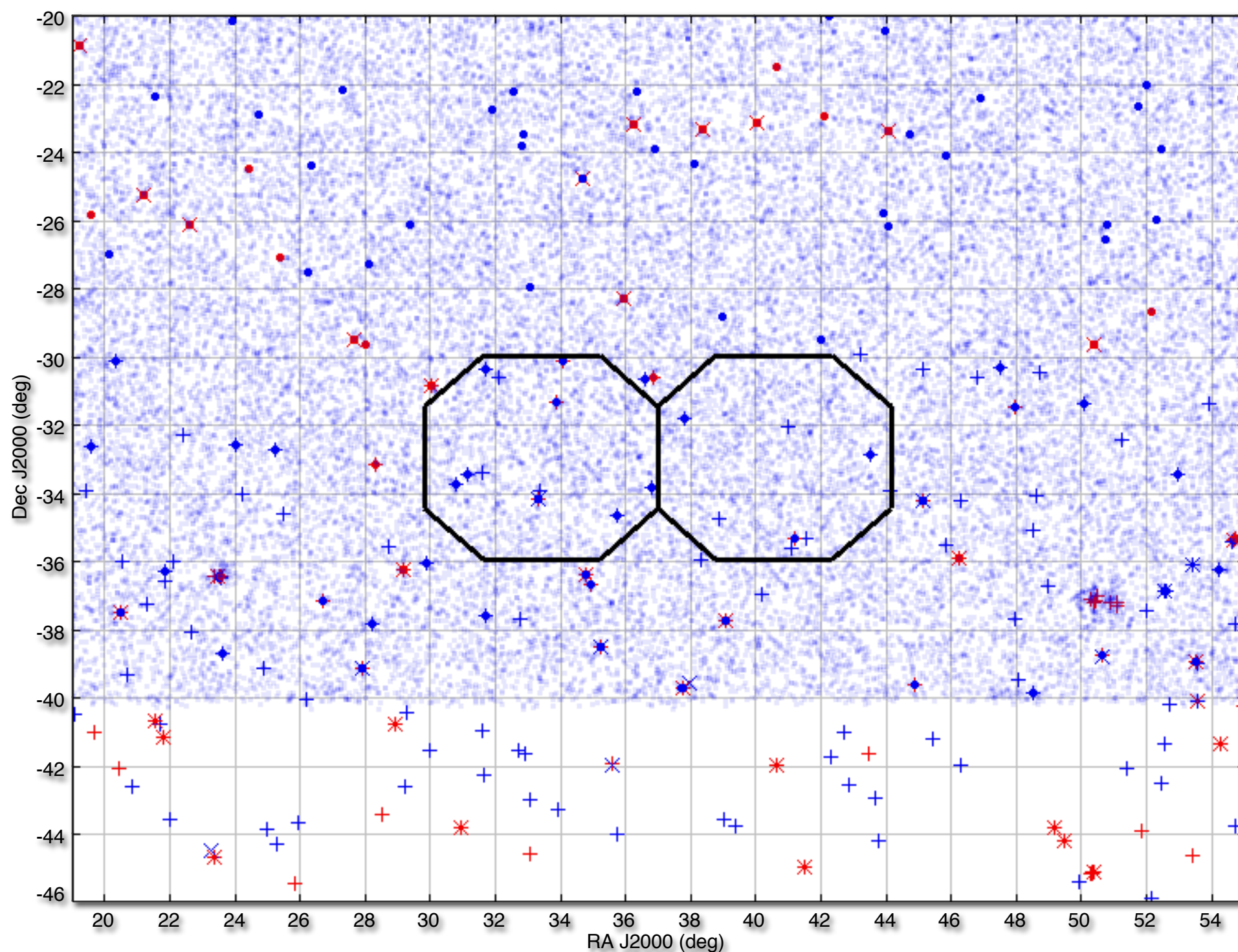
Field Selection: GH



- + SUMSS: $0.5 < S_t < 1$ Jy
- + SUMSS: $S_t > 1$ Jy
- × PKSCAT90: $0.5 < S_{1410} < 1$ Jy
- × PKSCAT90: $S_{1410} > 1$ Jy
- NVSS: $0.5 < S_{1.4} < 1$ Jy
- NVSS: $S_{1.4} > 1$ Jy
- NVSS All

Fields G&H

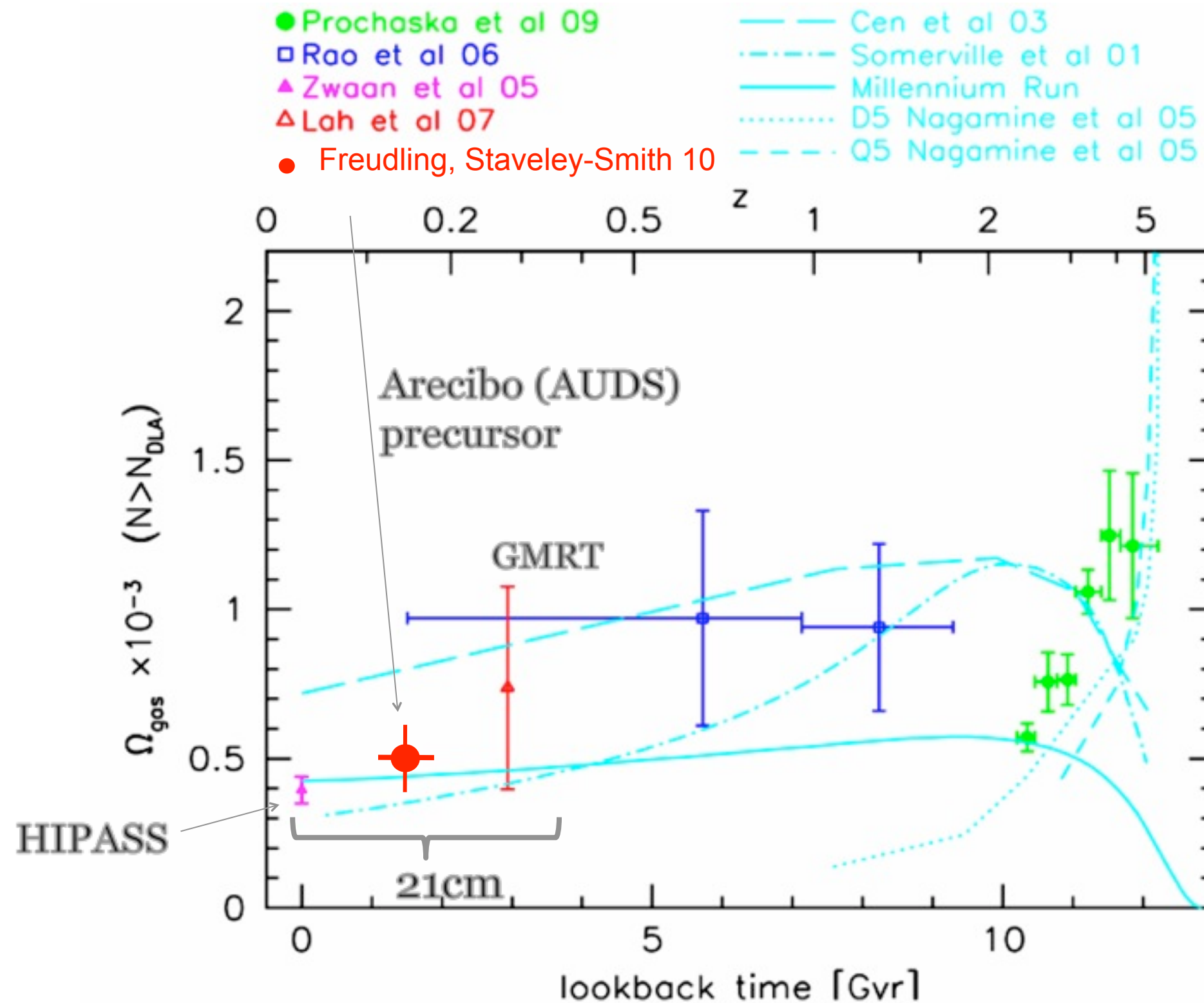
Field Selection: LM



- + SUMSS: $0.5 < S_{1.4} < 1$ Jy
- + SUMSS: $S_{1.4} > 1$ Jy
- × PKSCAT90: $0.5 < S_{1410} < 1$ Jy
- × PKSCAT90: $S_{1410} > 1$ Jy
- NVSS: $0.5 < S_{1.4} < 1$ Jy
- NVSS: $S_{1.4} > 1$ Jy
- NVSS All

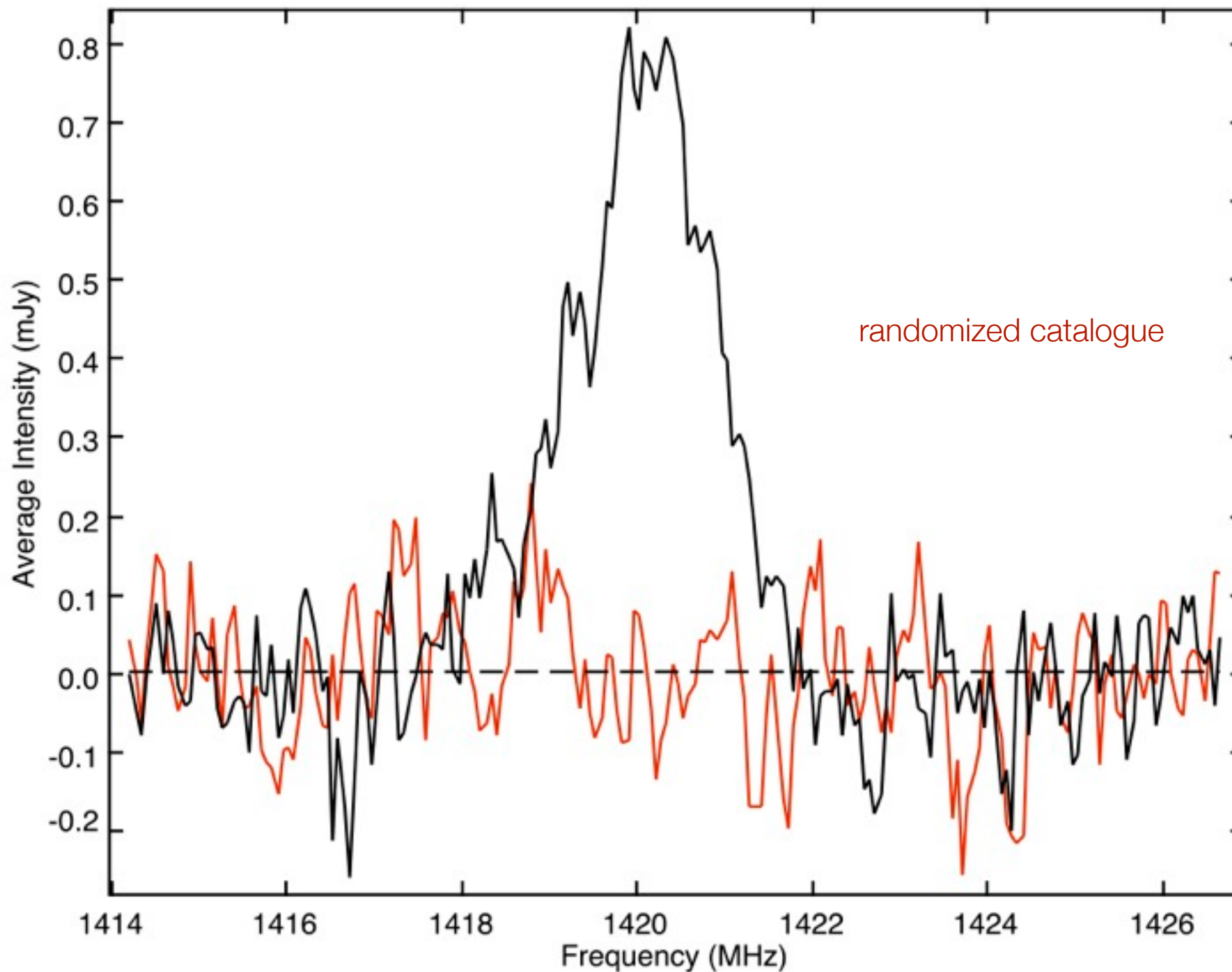
Fields L&M

Evolution of $\Omega(\text{HI})$ - AUDS

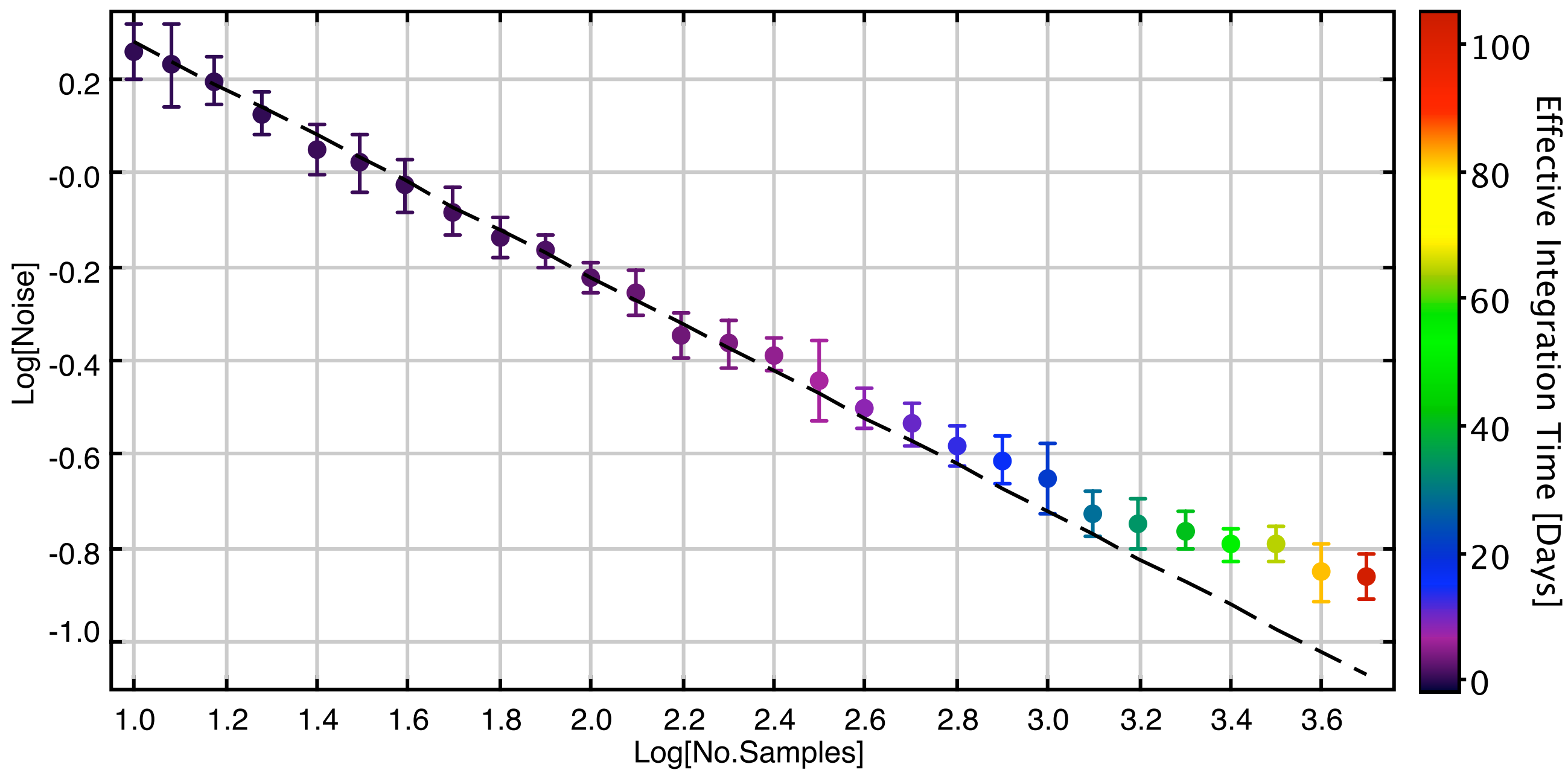


A stacked HI signal at $z=0.1$ with Parkes

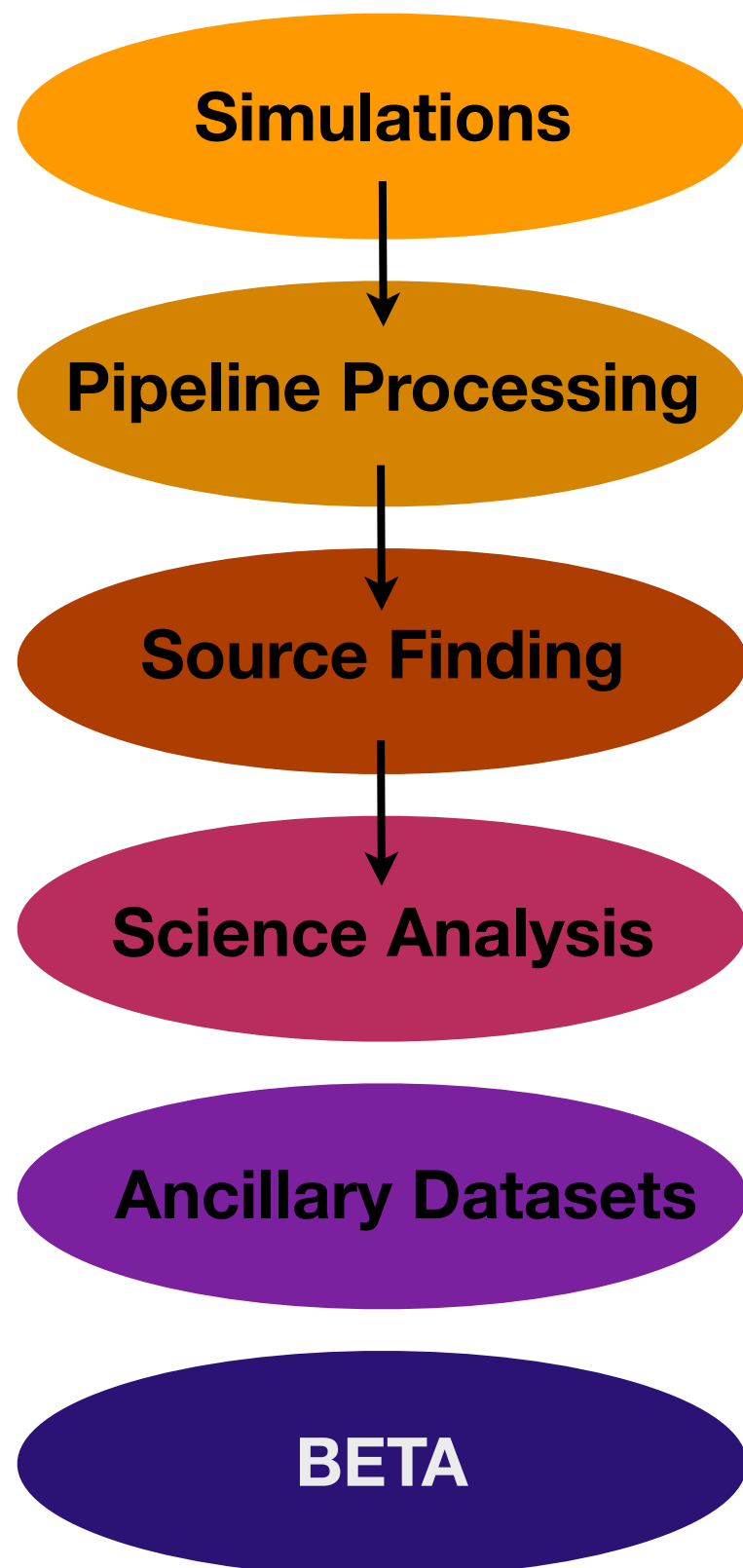
(GAMA9 field; Delhaize et al.)



GAMA HI Stacking



Where to from here?



- examine various evolutionary scenarios
Duffy, Whiting
- ‘observe’ simulated data (eg. ASKAPsoft)
- RFI, cube combination methodology
- highest resolution data cubes possible?
- DuChamp/new software
Jurek, Westmeier
- parametrization, completeness and reliability
- how well are stated science goals met?
- results consistent with best deep datasets?
- cosmic variance
Ongoing, SSFs!
- GAMA progress
GAMA II submitted
- optical spectroscopy
1st dish on-site!
- receiver performance and stability, dynamic range, calibration accuracy, bandpass stability, noise characteristics, sidelobe response...

Super Science Fellows



- ICRAR awarded 5 'Super Science Fellowships'
- 2 positions for DINGO/WALLABY related work:
 - ▶ deep HI science simulations
 - ▶ multiwavelength analysis
- 3 year, ECR postdoctoral positions w/ excellent research support
- Will appear in June AAS listings, application deadline July 2010



