

Unknown and little known information
in
Roberts Birds of Southern Africa, 7th edition

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This serves as a summary of the unknown, little known and/or missing information in *Roberts Birds of Southern Africa*, 7th edition.

For simplicity, the sections are given as they appear in *Roberts*, listing the unknown data as subheadings under each, and providing a list of species (common names only) for which these apply. The species are listed in the taxonomic order, as they appear in *Roberts*.

INTRODUCTION

Juvenile description

- Black-rumped Buttonquail
- Hottentot Buttonquail
- Speckle-throated Woodpecker
- Whyte's Barbet
- Green Tinkerbird
- Red-fronted Tinkerbird
- Long-billed Crombec
- Barratt's Warbler
- Common Myna
- Long-tailed Pipit

Immature description

- Blue Quail
- Crested Guineafowl
- Hottentot Buttonquail
- Racket-tailed Roller
- Broad-billed Roller
- Giant Kingfisher
- Pied Kingfisher
- Swallow-tailed Bee-eater
- White-throated Bee-eater
- Böhm's Bee-eater
- Madagascar Bee-eater
- White-backed Mousebird
- Speckled Mousebird
- Red-faced Mousebird
- Green Malkoha
- Double-banded Courser
- Bat Hawk
- Black Kite
- Southern Banded Snake-Eagle
- Little Grebe
- Great Crested Grebe
- Black-necked Grebe
- Malagasy Pond-Heron
- Greater Frigatebird
- Lesser Frigatebird
- Salvin's Albatross
- Chatham Albatross
- Sooty Albatross
- Light-mantled Albatross

VOICE

Voice description and song

- Hottentot Buttonquail
- Bradfield's Swift
- Sooty Falcon
- Black-necked Grebe
- Drakensberg Prinia

Voice in behavioural context

- Pied Crow

DISTRIBUTION

General distribution

- Streaky-breasted Flufftail
- Souza's Shrike
- Long-tailed Pipit

POPULATION & DEMOGRAPHY

General population & demography

- Chukar Partridge
- Red-billed Spurfowl
- Cape Spurfowl
- Natal Spurfowl
- Swainson's Spurfowl
- Harlequin Quail
- Blue Quail
- Scaly-throated Honeyguide
- Greater Honeyguide
- Lesser Honeyguide
- Pallid Honeyguide
- Brown-backed Honeybird
- Bennett's Woodpecker
- Speckle-throated Woodpecker
- Golden-tailed Woodpecker
- Green-backed Woodpecker
- Ground Woodpecker
- Cardinal Woodpecker
- Bearded Woodpecker
- White-eared Barbet
- Whyte's Barbet
- Yellow-rumped Tinkerbird
- Yellow-fronted Tinkerbird
- Red-fronted Tinkerbird
- Acacia Pied Barbet
- Black-collared Barbet
- Crested Barbet
- Bradfield's Hornbill
- Silvery-cheeked Hornbill
- African Hoopoe
- Green Wood-Hoopoe
- Common Scimitarbill
- Racket-tailed Roller
- Purple Roller
- Broad-billed Roller
- Half-collared Kingfisher
- Malachite Kingfisher
- African Pygmy-Kingfisher
- Grey-headed Kingfisher
- Woodland Kingfisher
- Brown-hooded Kingfisher
- Striped Kingfisher
- Giant Kingfisher
- Pied Kingfisher
- White-fronted Bee-eater
- Swallow-tailed Bee-eater
- Blue-cheeked Bee-eater
- European Bee-eater
- Southern Carmine Bee-eater
- White-backed Mousebird
- Speckled Mousebird
- Red-faced Mousebird
- Jacobin Cuckoo
- Levillant's Cuckoo
- Great Spotted Cuckoo
- Thick-billed Cuckoo

- Red-chested Cuckoo
- Black Cuckoo
- Common Cuckoo
- African Cuckoo
- Madagascar Cuckoo
- Barred Long-tailed Cuckoo
- Klaas's Cuckoo
- African Emerald Cuckoo
- Diderick Cuckoo
- Green Malkoha
- Coppery-tailed Coucal
- Senegal Coucal
- White-browed Coucal
- Burchell's Coucal
- Meyer's Parrot
- Rosy-faced Lovebird
- Lilian's Lovebird
- Scarce Swift
- Böhm's Spinetail
- African Palm-Swift
- Mottled Swift
- African Black Swift
- Bradfield's Swift
- Little Swift
- Horus Swift
- White-rumped Swift
- Schalow's Turaco
- Knysna Turaco
- Ross's Turaco
- Purple-crested Turaco
- Barn Owl
- African Scops-Owl
- Cape Eagle-Owl
- Spotted Eagle-Owl
- Verreaux's Eagle-Owl
- Pearl-spotted Owlet
- African Barred Owlet
- Freckled Nightjar
- Swamp Nightjar
- Rufous-cheeked Nightjar
- Pennant-winged Nightjar
- Rock Dove
- Speckled Pigeon
- African Olive-Pigeon
- Lemon Dove
- European Turtle-Dove
- Laughing Dove
- African Mourning Dove
- Cape Turtle-Dove
- Red-eyed Dove
- Emerald-spotted Wood-Dove
- Blue-spotted Wood-Dove
- Tambourine Dove
- Namaqua Dove
- African Green-Pigeon
- Kori Bustard
- Southern Black Korhaan
- Northern Black Korhaan
- Double-banded Sandgrouse
- Burchell's Sandgrouse
- African Snipe
- Greater Painted-snipe
- Caspian Plover
- Three-banded Courser
- Burchell's Courser
- Temminck's Courser
- Black-winged Pratincole
- Grey-headed Gull
- African Cuckoo Hawk
- European Honey-Buzzard
- Bat Hawk
- Black Kite
- Egyptian Vulture
- African Harrier-Hawk
- Lizard Buzzard
- Forest Buzzard
- Steppe Eagle
- Ayres's Hawk-Eagle
- Pygmy Falcon
- African Hobby
- Little Grebe
- Great Crested Grebe
- Black-necked Grebe
- Squacco Heron
- White-backed Night-Heron
- Little Bittern
- Hamerkop
- Hadedda Ibis

- White-bellied Storm-Petrel
- African Pitta
- Eurasian Golden Oriole
- African Golden Oriole
- Green-headed Oriole
- Black-headed Oriole
- Square-tailed Drongo
- Fork-tailed Drongo
- Anchieta's Tchagra
- Southern Tchagra
- Black-fronted Bush-Shrike
- White-crested Helmet-Shrike
- Retz's Helmet-Shrike
- Chestnut-fronted Helmet-Shrike
- Black-and-white Flycatcher
- Cape Batis
- House Crow
- Cape Crow
- Pied Crow
- White-necked Raven
- Magpie Shrike
- Southern White-crowned Shrike
- White-breasted Cuckooshrike
- Grey Cuckooshrike
- Black Cuckooshrike
- Cape Rock-jumper
- Rufous-bellied Tit
- Miombo Tit
- Grey Tit
- Mascarene Martin
- White-throated Swallow
- Wire-tailed Swallow
- Greater Striped Swallow
- South African Cliff-Swallow
- Eastern Saw-wing
- African Red-eyed Bulbul
- Cape Bulbul
- Stripe-cheeked Greenbul
- Yellow-bellied Greenbul
- Yellow-streaked Greenbul
- Tiny Greenbul
- Livingstone's Flycatcher
- Fairy Flycatcher
- Moustached Grass-Warbler
- Green-capped Eremomela
- Karoo Eremomela
- Barratt's Warbler
- Yellow-throated Woodland-Warbler
- Black-faced Babbler
- Hartlaub's Babbler
- Bush Blackcap
- Layard's Tit-Babbler
- Chestnut-vented Tit-Babbler
- Cape White-eye
- Orange River White-eye
- Red-faced Cisticola
- Singing Cisticola
- Lazy Cisticola
- Rattling Cisticola
- Tinkling Cisticola
- Grey-backed Cisticola
- Wailing Cisticola
- Rufous-winged Cisticola
- Luapula Cisticola
- Chirping Cisticola
- Levaillant's Cisticola
- Croaking Cisticola
- Neddicky
- Short-winged Cisticola
- Zitting Cisticola
- Desert Cisticola
- Cloud Cisticola
- Pale-crowned Cisticola
- Wing-snapping Cisticola
- Karoo Prinia
- Drakensberg Prinia
- Namaqua Warbler
- Roberts's Warbler
- Red-winged Warbler
- Rufous-eared Warbler
- Bar-throated Apalis
- Black-headed Apalis
- Chirinda Apalis
- Grey-backed Camaroptera
- Cinnamon-breasted Warbler

- Melodious Lark
- Cape Clapper Lark
- Karoo Lark
- Barlow's Lark
- Dusky Lark
- Gray's Lark
- Agulhas Long-billed Lark
- Eastern Long-billed Lark
- Benguela Long-billed Lark
- Stark's Lark
- Sclater's Lark
- Large-billed Lark
- Spotted Creeper
- Short-toed Rock-Thrush
- Miombo Rock-Thrush
- Orange Ground-Thrush
- Groundscraper Thrush
- Olive Thrush
- Karoo Thrush
- Grey Tit-Flycatcher
- White-starred Robin
- East Coast Akalat
- Cape Robin-Chat
- White-throated Robin-Chat
- Red-capped Robin-Chat
- Collared Palm-Thrush
- Rufous-tailed Palm-Thrush
- Kalahari Scrub-Robin
- Karoo Scrub-Robin
- Whinchat
- African Stonechat
- Buff-streaked Chat
- Mountain Wheatear
- Capped Wheatear
- Sickle-winged Chat
- Karoo Chat
- Tractrac Chat
- Familiar Chat
- Ant-eating Chat
- Arnot's Chat
- Mocking Cliff-Chat
- Boulder Chat
- Pale-winged Starling
- Red-winged Starling
- Miombo Blue-eared Starling
- Sharp-tailed Starling
- Pied Starling
- Common Starling
- Common Myna
- Western Violet-backed Sunbird
- Bronzy Sunbird
- Miombo Double-collared Sunbird
- Variable Sunbird
- Copper Sunbird
- Gurney's Sugarbird
- Chestnut Weaver
- Yellow-crowned Bishop
- Black-winged Bishop
- Yellow-mantled Widowbird
- Locustfinch
- Red-headed Finch
- Cut-throat Finch
- Yellow-bellied Waxbill
- Red-faced Crimsonwing
- Lesser Seedcracker
- Orange-winged Pytilia
- Brown Firefinch
- Twinspot Indigobird
- Northern Grey-headed Sparrow
- Cape Longclaw
- Mountain Pipit
- Long-tailed Pipit
- Kimberley Pipit
- Wood Pipit
- Tree Pipit
- Black-headed Canary
- White-throated Canary
- Protea Seedeater
- Cape Siskin
- Drakensberg Siskin
- Lark-like Bunting
- Cinnamon-breasted Bunting
- Cape Bunting
- Golden-breasted Bunting
- Cabanis's Bunting

Age of first breeding

- Hartlaub's Spurfowl
- Red-billed Spurfowl
- Harlequin Quail
- Blue Quail
- Common Peacock
- Crested Guineafowl
- Helmeted Guineafowl
- Egyptian Goose
- South African Shelduck
- Yellow-billed Duck
- Black-rumped Buttonquail
- Hottentot Buttonquail
- Scaly-throated Honeyguide
- Greater Honeyguide
- Lesser Honeyguide
- Pallid Honeyguide
- Green-backed Honeybird
- Brown-backed Honeybird
- Red-throated Wryneck
- Bennett's Woodpecker
- Speckle-throated Woodpecker
- Golden-tailed Woodpecker
- Knysna Woodpecker
- Green-backed Woodpecker
- Ground Woodpecker
- Cardinal Woodpecker
- Bearded Woodpecker
- Olive Woodpecker
- White-eared Barbet
- Whyte's Barbet
- Green Barbet
- Yellow-rumped Tinkerbird
- Yellow-fronted Tinkerbird
- Red-fronted Tinkerbird
- Black-collared Barbet
- Crested Barbet
- Red-billed Hornbill
- Southern Yellow-billed Hornbill
- Crowned Hornbill
- Bradfield's Hornbill
- African Grey Hornbill
- Trumpeter Hornbill
- Silvery-cheeked Hornbill
- Southern Ground-Hornbill
- African Hoopoe
- Violet Wood-Hoopoe
- Common Scimitarbill
- Narina Trogon
- Lilac-breasted Roller
- Racket-tailed Roller
- Purple Roller
- Broad-billed Roller
- Half-collared Kingfisher
- African Pygmy-Kingfisher
- Grey-headed Kingfisher
- Mangrove Kingfisher
- Brown-hooded Kingfisher
- Striped Kingfisher
- Giant Kingfisher
- Pied Kingfisher
- Swallow-tailed Bee-eater
- Blue-cheeked Bee-eater
- Speckled Mousebird
- Red-faced Mousebird
- Jacobin Cuckoo
- Levillant's Cuckoo
- Great Spotted Cuckoo
- Thick-billed Cuckoo
- Red-chested Cuckoo
- Black Cuckoo
- Common Cuckoo
- African Cuckoo
- Madagascar Cuckoo
- Barred Long-tailed Cuckoo
- Klaas's Cuckoo
- African Emerald Cuckoo
- Diderick Cuckoo
- Green Malkoha
- Coppery-tailed Coucal
- Senegal Coucal
- White-browed Coucal

- Burchell's Coucal
- Brown-headed Parrot
- Lilian's Lovebird
- Rose-ringed Parakeet
- Scarce Swift
- Mottled Spinetail
- Böhm's Spinetail
- African Palm-Swift
- Mottled Swift
- African Black Swift
- Bradfield's Swift
- Little Swift
- Horus Swift
- Schalow's Turaco
- Livingstone's Turaco
- Knysna Turaco
- Ross's Turaco
- Purple-crested Turaco
- Grey Go-away-bird
- African Grass-Owl
- African Scops-Owl
- Southern White-faced Scops-Owl
- Cape Eagle-Owl
- Verreaux's Eagle-Owl
- Pel's Fishing-Owl
- African Wood-Owl
- Pearl-spotted Owlet
- African Barred Owlet
- Marsh Owl
- Fiery-necked Nightjar
- Freckled Nightjar
- Swamp Nightjar
- Square-tailed Nightjar
- Rufous-cheeked Nightjar
- Pennant-winged Nightjar
- Rock Dove
- Speckled Pigeon
- African Olive-Pigeon
- Eastern Bronze-naped Pigeon
- Lemon Dove
- African Mourning Dove
- Red-eyed Dove
- Emerald-spotted Wood-Dove
- Blue-spotted Wood-Dove
- Tambourine Dove
- Namaqua Dove
- African Green-Pigeon
- Denham's Bustard
- Ludwig's Bustard
- Red-crested Korhaan
- Southern Black Korhaan
- Northern Black Korhaan
- Rüppell's Korhaan
- Karoo Korhaan
- Blue Korhaan
- White-bellied Korhaan
- Black-bellied Bustard
- African Finfoot
- African Crake
- Corn Crake
- Black Crake
- Allen's Gallinule
- Common Moorhen
- Lesser Moorhen
- Red-knobbed Coot
- Namaqua Sandgrouse
- Yellow-throated Sandgrouse
- Double-banded Sandgrouse
- Burchell's Sandgrouse
- African Snipe
- African Jacana
- Lesser Jacana
- Water Thick-knee
- Spotted Thick-knee
- Three-banded Plover
- Chestnut-banded Plover
- White-fronted Plover
- Long-toed Lapwing
- Blacksmith Lapwing
- White-crowned Lapwing
- African Wattled Lapwing
- Double-banded Courser
- Bronze-winged Courser
- Three-banded Courser
- Burchell's Courser
- Temminck's Courser
- Grey-headed Gull

- Caspian Tern
- Antarctic Tern
- Damara Tern
- Whiskered Tern
- African Cuckoo Hawk
- European Honey-Buzzard
- Bat Hawk
- Black Kite
- Black-chested Snake-Eagle
- Brown Snake-Eagle
- Southern Banded Snake-Eagle
- Western Banded Snake-Eagle
- Black Harrier
- Dark Chanting Goshawk
- Southern Pale Chanting Goshawk
- Gabar Goshawk
- African Goshawk
- Little Sparrowhawk
- Ovambo Sparrowhawk
- Rufous-chested Sparrowhawk
- Black Sparrowhawk
- Forest Buzzard
- Augur Buzzard
- Verreauxs' Eagle
- Ayres's Hawk-Eagle
- Booted Eagle
- Wahlberg's Eagle
- Long-crested Eagle
- Secretarybird
- Pygmy Falcon
- Rock Kestrel
- Grey Kestrel
- Dickinson's Kestrel
- Red-necked Falcon
- African Hobby
- Taita Falcon
- Little Grebe
- Great Crested Grebe
- Black-necked Grebe
- Australian Gannet
- African Darter
- Reed Cormorant
- White-breasted Cormorant
- Slaty Egret
- Black Heron
- Little Egret
- Yellow-billed Egret
- Great Egret
- Black-headed Heron
- Goliath Heron
- Squacco Heron
- Rufous-bellied Heron
- Green-backed Heron
- White-backed Night-Heron
- Hamerkop
- Glossy Ibis
- Hadedda Ibis
- African Sacred Ibis
- African Spoonbill
- African Openbill
- Abdim's Stork
- Saddle-billed Stork
- African Pitta
- African Broadbill
- African Golden Oriole
- Green-headed Oriole
- Black-headed Oriole
- Square-tailed Drongo
- Fork-tailed Drongo
- Blue-mantled Crested-Flycatcher
- African Paradise-Flycatcher
- Brubru
- Black-backed Puffback
- Anchieta's Tchagra
- Black-crowned Tchagra
- Brown-crowned Tchagra
- Southern Tchagra
- Tropical Boubou
- Swamp Boubou
- Crimson-breasted Shrike
- Bokmakierie
- Orange-breasted Bush-Shrike
- Black-fronted Bush-Shrike
- Grey-headed Bush-Shrike

- Chestnut-fronted Helmet-Shrike
- Black-and-white Flycatcher
- Cape Batis
- Woodward's Batis
- Chinspot Batis
- Pale Batis
- Pririt Batis
- House Crow
- Cape Crow
- Pied Crow
- White-necked Raven
- Magpie Shrike
- Southern White-crowned Shrike
- White-breasted Cuckooshrike
- Grey Cuckooshrike
- Black Cuckooshrike
- Cape Rock-jumper
- Drakensberg Rock-jumper
- Cape Penduline-Tit
- Grey Penduline-Tit
- Carp's Tit
- Rufous-bellied Tit
- Miombo Tit
- Ashy Tit
- Grey Tit
- Brown-throated Martin
- Banded Martin
- Mascarene Martin
- Grey-rumped Swallow
- White-throated Swallow
- Wire-tailed Swallow
- Blue Swallow
- Pearl-breasted Swallow
- Lesser Striped Swallow
- Red-breasted Swallow
- Mosque Swallow
- South African Cliff-Swallow
- Rock Martin
- Black Saw-wing
- Eastern Saw-wing
- Dark-capped Bulbul
- African Red-eyed Bulbul
- Cape Bulbul
- Sombre Greenbul
- Stripe-cheeked Greenbul
- Yellow-bellied Greenbul
- Terrestrial Brownbul
- Yellow-streaked Greenbul
- Tiny Greenbul
- Eastern Nicator
- Livingstone's Flycatcher
- Fairy Flycatcher
- White-tailed Crested Flycatcher
- Rockrunner
- Cape Grassbird
- Moustached Grass-Warbler
- Victorin's Warbler
- Red-faced Crombec
- Long-billed Crombec
- Yellow-bellied Eremomela
- Green-capped Eremomela
- Karoo Eremomela
- Burnt-necked Eremomela
- Broad-tailed Warbler
- Little Rush-Warbler
- Knysna Warbler
- Barratt's Warbler
- African Reed-Warbler
- Greater Swamp-Warbler
- Lesser Swamp-Warbler
- Dark-capped Yellow Warbler
- Yellow-throated Woodland-Warbler
- Southern Hyliota
- Black-faced Babbler
- Hartlaub's Babbler
- Southern Pied Babbler
- Arrow-marked Babbler
- Bare-cheeked Babbler
- Bush Blackcap
- Layard's Tit-Babbler
- Chestnut-vented Tit-Babbler
- African Yellow White-eye
- Cape White-eye
- Orange River White-eye

- Red-faced Cisticola
- Singing Cisticola
- Lazy Cisticola
- Rattling Cisticola
- Tinkling Cisticola
- Grey-backed Cisticola
- Wailing Cisticola
- Rufous-winged Cisticola
- Luapula Cisticola
- Chirping Cisticola
- Levillant's Cisticola
- Croaking Cisticola
- Neddicky
- Short-winged Cisticola
- Zitting Cisticola
- Desert Cisticola
- Cloud Cisticola
- Pale-crowned Cisticola
- Wing-snapping Cisticola
- Tawny-flanked Prinia
- Black-chested Prinia
- Karoo Prinia
- Drakensberg Prinia
- Namaqua Warbler
- Roberts's Warbler
- Red-winged Warbler
- Rufous-eared Warbler
- Bar-throated Apalis
- Yellow-breasted Apalis
- Rudd's Apalis
- Black-headed Apalis
- Chirinda Apalis
- Green-backed Camaroptera
- Grey-backed Camaroptera
- Barred Wren-Warbler
- Stierling's Wren-Warbler
- Cinnamon-breasted Warbler
- Monotonous Lark
- Melodious Lark
- Rufous-naped Lark
- Flappet Lark
- Cape Clapper Lark
- Eastern Clapper Lark
- Rudd's Lark
- Sabota Lark
- Fawn-coloured Lark
- Red Lark
- Karoo Lark
- Barlow's Lark
- Dune Lark
- Gray's Lark
- Spike-heeled Lark
- Cape Long-billed Lark
- Agulhas Long-billed Lark
- Eastern Long-billed Lark
- Karoo Long-billed Lark
- Benguela Long-billed Lark
- Short-clawed Lark
- Red-capped Lark
- Stark's Lark
- Pink-billed Lark
- Botha's Lark
- Sclater's Lark
- Large-billed Lark
- Spotted Creeper
- Cape Rock-Thrush
- Sentinel Rock-Thrush
- Short-toed Rock-Thrush
- Miombo Rock-Thrush
- Orange Ground-Thrush
- Spotted Ground-Thrush
- Groundscraper Thrush
- Kurrichane Thrush
- Olive Thrush
- Karoo Thrush
- White-chested Alethe
- Pale Flycatcher
- Chat Flycatcher
- Marico Flycatcher
- Southern Black Flycatcher
- Fiscal Flycatcher
- African Dusky Flycatcher
- Ashy Flycatcher
- Grey Tit-Flycatcher
- Swynnerton's Robin
- East Coast Akalat
- White-throated Robin-Chat
- White-browed Robin-Chat

- Chorister Robin-Chat
- Collared Palm-Thrush
- Rufous-tailed Palm-Thrush
- Bearded Scrub-Robin
- Brown Scrub-Robin
- White-browed Scrub-Robin
- Kalahari Scrub-Robin
- Karoo Scrub-Robin
- Herero Chat
- Buff-streaked Chat
- Mountain Wheatear
- Capped Wheatear
- Sickle-winged Chat
- Karoo Chat
- Tractrac Chat
- Familiar Chat
- Ant-eating Chat
- Arnot's Chat
- Mocking Cliff-Chat
- Boulder Chat
- Pale-winged Starling
- Red-winged Starling
- Black-bellied Starling
- Cape Glossy Starling
- Greater Blue-eared Starling
- Miombo Blue-eared Starling
- Sharp-tailed Starling
- Burchell's Starling
- Meves's Starling
- Violet-backed Starling
- Wattled Starling
- Common Myna
- Yellow-billed Oxpecker
- Red-billed Oxpecker
- Plain-backed Sunbird
- Western Violet-backed Sunbird
- Olive Sunbird
- Grey Sunbird
- Amethyst Sunbird
- Scarlet-chested Sunbird
- Bronzy Sunbird
- Malachite Sunbird
- Collared Sunbird
- Miombo Double-collared Sunbird
- Southern Double-collared Sunbird
- Greater Double-collared Sunbird
- Neergaard's Sunbird
- Variable Sunbird
- White-bellied Sunbird
- Copper Sunbird
- Dusky Sunbird
- Shelley's Sunbird
- Marico Sunbird
- Purple-banded Sunbird
- Gurney's Sugarbird
- Cape Sugarbird
- Red-billed Buffalo-Weaver
- Scaly-feathered Finch
- White-browed Sparrow-Weaver
- Lesser Masked-Weaver
- Spectacled Weaver
- Cape Weaver
- Yellow Weaver
- Golden Weaver
- Chestnut Weaver
- Dark-backed Weaver
- Olive-headed Weaver
- Red-headed Weaver
- Red-headed Quelea
- Yellow-crowned Bishop
- Fan-tailed Widowbird
- Yellow-mantled Widowbird
- White-winged Widowbird
- Thick-billed Weaver
- Locustfinch
- Orange-breasted Waxbill
- African Quailfinch
- Red-headed Finch
- Yellow-bellied Waxbill
- Sweet Waxbill
- Red-faced Crimsonwing
- Black-faced Waxbill
- Grey Waxbill

- Cinderella Waxbill
- Lesser Seedcracker
- Red-throated Twinspot
- Pink-throated Twinspot
- Green-winged Pytilia
- Orange-winged Pytilia
- Brown Firefinch
- African Firefinch
- Jameson's Firefinch
- Red-backed Mannikin
- Shaft-tailed Whydah
- Dusky Indigobird
- Purple Indigobird
- Twinspot Indigobird
- Cuckoo Finch
- Great Sparrow
- Cape Sparrow
- Southern Grey-headed Sparrow
- Northern Grey-headed Sparrow
- Yellow-throated Petronia
- African Pied Wagtail
- Yellow-throated Longclaw
- Cape Longclaw
- Rosy-throated Longclaw
- Yellow-breasted Pipit
- Striped Pipit
- African Rock Pipit
- African Pipit
- Mountain Pipit
- Plain-backed Pipit
- Buffy Pipit
- Long-tailed Pipit
- Long-billed Pipit
- Kimberley Pipit
- Wood Pipit
- Short-tailed Pipit
- Bushveld Pipit
- Cape Canary
- Black-headed Canary
- Yellow-fronted Canary
- Black-throated Canary
- Lemon-breasted Canary
- Forest Canary
- Yellow Canary
- Brimstone Canary
- White-throated Canary
- Protea Seedeater
- Streaky-headed Seedeater
- Black-eared Seedeater
- Cape Siskin
- Drakensberg Siskin
- Lark-like Bunting
- Cinnamon-breasted Bunting
- Cape Bunting
- Golden-breasted Bunting
- Cabanis's Bunting

Survivorship

- Common Ostrich
- Chukar Partridge
- Coqui Francolin
- Crested Francolin
- Grey-winged Francolin
- Red-winged Francolin
- Shelley's Francolin
- Orange River Francolin
- Hartlaub's Spurfowl
- Red-billed Spurfowl
- Cape Spurfowl
- Natal Spurfowl
- Red-necked Spurfowl
- Swainson's Spurfowl
- Common Quail
- Harlequin Quail
- Blue Quail
- Common Peacock
- Crested Guineafowl
- Helmeted Guineafowl
- Fulvous Duck
- White-faced Duck

- White-backed Duck
- Maccoa Duck
- Egyptian Goose
- Spur-winged Goose
- Comb Duck
- Cape Teal
- African Black Duck
- Mallard
- Red-billed Teal
- Hottentot Teal
- Southern Pochard
- Kurrichane Buttonquail
- Black-rumped Buttonquail
- Hottentot Buttonquail
- Scaly-throated Honeyguide
- Greater Honeyguide
- Lesser Honeyguide
- Pallid Honeyguide
- Green-backed Honeybird
- Brown-backed Honeybird
- Red-throated Wryneck
- Bennett's Woodpecker
- Speckle-throated Woodpecker
- Golden-tailed Woodpecker
- Knysna Woodpecker
- Green-backed Woodpecker
- Ground Woodpecker
- Cardinal Woodpecker
- Bearded Woodpecker
- Olive Woodpecker
- White-eared Barbet
- Whyte's Barbet
- Green Barbet
- Yellow-rumped Tinkerbird
- Yellow-fronted Tinkerbird
- Red-fronted Tinkerbird
- Acacia Pied Barbet
- Black-collared Barbet
- Crested Barbet
- Monteiro's Hornbill
- Red-billed Hornbill
- Damara Hornbill
- Southern Yellow-billed Hornbill
- Crowned Hornbill
- Bradfield's Hornbill
- African Grey Hornbill
- Trumpeter Hornbill
- Silvery-cheeked Hornbill
- Southern Ground-Hornbill
- African Hoopoe
- Violet Wood-Hoopoe
- Common Scimitarbill
- Narina Trogon
- European Roller
- Lilac-breasted Roller
- Racket-tailed Roller
- Purple Roller
- Broad-billed Roller
- Half-collared Kingfisher
- Malachite Kingfisher
- African Pygmy-Kingfisher
- Grey-headed Kingfisher
- Woodland Kingfisher
- Mangrove Kingfisher
- Brown-hooded Kingfisher
- Striped Kingfisher
- Giant Kingfisher
- Pied Kingfisher
- Swallow-tailed Bee-eater
- Blue-cheeked Bee-eater
- Madagascar Bee-eater
- European Bee-eater
- Southern Carmine Bee-eater
- White-backed Mousebird
- Red-faced Mousebird
- Jacobin Cuckoo
- Levaillant's Cuckoo
- Great Spotted Cuckoo
- Thick-billed Cuckoo
- Red-chested Cuckoo
- Black Cuckoo
- Common Cuckoo
- African Cuckoo
- Madagascar Cuckoo
- Barred Long-tailed Cuckoo
- Klaas's Cuckoo
- African Emerald Cuckoo

- Green Malkoha
- Black Coucal
- Coppery-tailed Coucal
- Senegal Coucal
- White-browed Coucal
- Burchell's Coucal
- Cape Parrot
- Grey-headed Parrot
- Meyer's Parrot
- Brown-headed Parrot
- Rüppell's Parrot
- Rosy-faced Lovebird
- Lilian's Lovebird
- Rose-ringed Parakeet
- Scarce Swift
- Mottled Spinetail
- Böhm's Spinetail
- African Palm-Swift
- Mottled Swift
- African Black Swift
- Bradfield's Swift
- Little Swift
- Horus Swift
- White-rumped Swift
- Schalow's Turaco
- Livingstone's Turaco
- Knysna Turaco
- Ross's Turaco
- Purple-crested Turaco
- Grey Go-away-bird
- Barn Owl
- African Grass-Owl
- African Scops-Owl
- Southern White-faced Scops-Owl
- Cape Eagle-Owl
- Spotted Eagle-Owl
- Verreaux's Eagle-Owl
- Pel's Fishing-Owl
- African Wood-Owl
- Pearl-spotted Owlet
- African Barred Owlet
- Marsh Owl
- Fiery-necked Nightjar
- Freckled Nightjar
- Swamp Nightjar
- Square-tailed Nightjar
- Rufous-cheeked Nightjar
- European Nightjar
- Pennant-winged Nightjar
- Rock Dove
- Speckled Pigeon
- African Olive-Pigeon
- Eastern Bronze-naped Pigeon
- Lemon Dove
- African Mourning Dove
- Red-eyed Dove
- Blue-spotted Wood-Dove
- Tambourine Dove
- Namaqua Dove
- African Green-Pigeon
- Denham's Bustard
- Ludwig's Bustard
- Kori Bustard
- Red-crested Korhaan
- Southern Black Korhaan
- Northern Black Korhaan
- Rüppell's Korhaan
- Karoo Korhaan
- White-bellied Korhaan
- Black-bellied Bustard
- Grey Crowned Crane
- Blue Crane
- Wattled Crane
- African Finfoot
- Red-chested Flufftail
- Streaky-breasted Flufftail
- Striped Flufftail
- White-winged Flufftail
- African Rail
- African Crake
- Corn Crake
- Black Crake
- Baillon's Crake
- Spotted Crake
- Striped Crake
- African Purple Swamphen
- Allen's Gallinule

- Common Moorhen
- Lesser Moorhen
- Red-knobbed Coot
- Namaqua Sandgrouse
- Yellow-throated Sandgrouse
- Double-banded Sandgrouse
- Burchell's Sandgrouse
- Great Snipe
- African Snipe
- Black-tailed Godwit
- Bar-tailed Godwit
- Common Whimbrel
- Eurasian Curlew
- Common Redshank
- Marsh Sandpiper
- Green Sandpiper
- Wood Sandpiper
- Terek Sandpiper
- Common Sandpiper
- Little Stint
- Broad-billed Sandpiper
- Red-necked Phalarope
- Red Phalarope
- Greater Painted-snipe
- African Jacana
- Lesser Jacana
- Water Thick-knee
- Spotted Thick-knee
- Black-winged Stilt
- Pied Avocet
- Grey Plover
- Common Ringed Plover
- Kittlitz's Plover
- Three-banded Plover
- Chestnut-banded Plover
- White-fronted Plover
- Lesser Sand Plover
- Greater Sand Plover
- Caspian Plover
- Long-toed Lapwing
- Blacksmith Lapwing
- White-crowned Lapwing
- African Wattled Lapwing
- Senegal Lapwing
- Black-winged Lapwing
- Crowned Lapwing
- Crab Plover
- Double-banded Courser
- Bronze-winged Courser
- Three-banded Courser
- Burchell's Courser
- Temminck's Courser
- Collared Pratincole
- Black-winged Pratincole
- Rock Pratincole
- Pomarine Jaeger
- African Skimmer
- Lesser Black-backed Gull
- Grey-headed Gull
- Sabine's Gull
- Lesser Crested Tern
- Antarctic Tern
- Little Tern
- Damara Tern
- Sooty Tern
- Whiskered Tern
- White-winged Tern
- Black Tern
- Osprey
- African Cuckoo Hawk
- European Honey-Buzzard
- Bat Hawk
- Black-shouldered Kite
- Black Kite
- Palm-nut Vulture
- Egyptian Vulture
- Hooded Vulture
- White-backed Vulture
- Lappet-faced Vulture
- White-headed Vulture
- Black-chested Snake-Eagle
- Brown Snake-Eagle
- Southern Banded Snake-Eagle
- Western Banded Snake-Eagle
- Western Marsh-Harrier
- Black Harrier
- Pallid Harrier

- Montagu's Harrier
- African Harrier-Hawk
- Lizard Buzzard
- Dark Chanting Goshawk
- Southern Pale Chanting Goshawk
- Gabar Goshawk
- African Goshawk
- Shikra
- Little Sparrowhawk
- Ovambo Sparrowhawk
- Rufous-chested Sparrowhawk
- Black Sparrowhawk
- Steppe Buzzard
- Forest Buzzard
- Augur Buzzard
- Steppe Eagle
- Tawny Eagle
- Lesser Spotted Eagle
- Verreauxs' Eagle
- African Hawk-Eagle
- Ayres's Hawk-Eagle
- Booted Eagle
- Long-crested Eagle
- African Crowned Eagle
- Secretarybird
- Pygmy Falcon
- Lesser Kestrel
- Rock Kestrel
- Grey Kestrel
- Dickinson's Kestrel
- Red-necked Falcon
- Red-footed Falcon
- Amur Falcon
- Eurasian Hobby
- African Hobby
- Lanner Falcon
- Taita Falcon
- Little Grebe
- Great Crested Grebe
- Black-necked Grebe
- Red-tailed Tropicbird
- African Dartar
- Reed Cormorant
- Crowned Cormorant
- Slaty Egret
- Black Heron
- Little Egret
- Yellow-billed Egret
- Great Egret
- Grey Heron
- Black-headed Heron
- Goliath Heron
- Purple Heron
- Squacco Heron
- Rufous-bellied Heron
- Green-backed Heron
- Black-crowned Night-Heron
- White-backed Night-Heron
- Little Bittern
- Dwarf Bittern
- Eurasian Bittern
- Hamerkop
- Lesser Flamingo
- Glossy Ibis
- Hadedda Ibis
- Southern Bald Ibis
- African Sacred Ibis
- African Spoonbill
- Great White Pelican
- Pink-backed Pelican
- Yellow-billed Stork
- African Openbill
- Black Stork
- Abdim's Stork
- Woolly-necked Stork
- Saddle-billed Stork
- Greater Frigatebird
- Black-bellied Storm-Petrel
- White-bellied Storm-Petrel
- Shy Albatross
- Soft-plumaged Petrel
- Antarctic Prion
- White-chinned Petrel
- Spectacled Petrel
- Great Shearwater
- Flesh-footed Shearwater
- Wedge-tailed Shearwater

- African Pitta
- African Broadbill
- Eurasian Golden Oriole
- African Golden Oriole
- Green-headed Oriole
- Black-headed Oriole
- Square-tailed Drongo
- Fork-tailed Drongo
- Blue-mantled Crested-Flycatcher
- African Paradise-Flycatcher
- Brubru
- Black-backed Puffback
- Anchieta's Tchagra
- Black-crowned Tchagra
- Brown-crowned Tchagra
- Southern Tchagra
- Tropical Boubou
- Swamp Boubou
- Southern Boubou
- Crimson-breasted Shrike
- Bokmakierie
- Orange-breasted Bush-Shrike
- Olive Bush-Shrike
- Black-fronted Bush-Shrike
- Gorgeous Bush-Shrike
- Grey-headed Bush-Shrike
- Chestnut-fronted Helmet-Shrike
- Black-and-white Flycatcher
- Cape Batis
- Woodward's Batis
- Chinspot Batis
- Pale Batis
- Pririt Batis
- Black-throated Wattle-eye
- House Crow
- Cape Crow
- Pied Crow
- White-necked Raven
- Lesser Grey Shrike
- Common Fiscal
- Magpie Shrike
- Southern White-crowned Shrike
- White-breasted Cuckooshrike
- Grey Cuckooshrike
- Black Cuckooshrike
- Cape Rock-jumper
- Drakensberg Rock-jumper
- Cape Penduline-Tit
- Grey Penduline-Tit
- Southern Black Tit
- Carp's Tit
- Rufous-bellied Tit
- Miombo Tit
- Ashy Tit
- Grey Tit
- Brown-throated Martin
- Banded Martin
- Mascarene Martin
- Grey-rumped Swallow
- White-throated Swallow
- Blue Swallow
- Pearl-breasted Swallow
- Greater Striped Swallow
- Lesser Striped Swallow
- Red-breasted Swallow
- Mosque Swallow
- Rock Martin
- Common House-Martin
- Black Saw-wing
- Eastern Saw-wing
- African Red-eyed Bulbul
- Stripe-cheeked Greenbul
- Yellow-bellied Greenbul
- Tiny Greenbul
- Eastern Nicator
- Livingstone's Flycatcher
- Fairy Flycatcher
- Rockrunner
- Cape Grassbird
- Moustached Grass-Warbler
- Victorin's Warbler
- Red-faced Crombec
- Yellow-bellied Eremomela
- Green-capped Eremomela

- Karoo Eremomela
- Burnt-necked Eremomela
- Broad-tailed Warbler
- Little Rush-Warbler
- Knysna Warbler
- Barratt's Warbler
- Great Reed-Warbler
- Greater Swamp-Warbler
- Olive-tree Warbler
- Dark-capped Yellow Warbler
- Yellow-throated Woodland-Warbler
- Willow Warbler
- Southern Hyliota
- Black-faced Babbler
- Hartlaub's Babbler
- Southern Pied Babbler
- Arrow-marked Babbler
- Bare-cheeked Babbler
- Bush Blackcap
- Layard's Tit-Babbler
- Chestnut-vented Tit-Babbler
- Garden Warbler
- Common Whitethroat
- African Yellow White-eye
- Orange River White-eye
- Singing Cisticola
- Lazy Cisticola
- Rattling Cisticola
- Tinkling Cisticola
- Grey-backed Cisticola
- Wailing Cisticola
- Rufous-winged Cisticola
- Luapula Cisticola
- Chirping Cisticola
- Levillant's Cisticola
- Croaking Cisticola
- Neddicky
- Short-winged Cisticola
- Zitting Cisticola
- Desert Cisticola
- Cloud Cisticola
- Pale-crowned Cisticola
- Wing-snapping Cisticola
- Black-chested Prinia
- Karoo Prinia
- Drakensberg Prinia
- Namaqua Warbler
- Roberts's Warbler
- Red-winged Warbler
- Rufous-eared Warbler
- Bar-throated Apalis
- Rudd's Apalis
- Black-headed Apalis
- Chirinda Apalis
- Green-backed Camaroptera
- Barred Wren-Warbler
- Stierling's Wren-Warbler
- Cinnamon-breasted Warbler
- Monotonous Lark
- Melodious Lark
- Rufous-naped Lark
- Flappet Lark
- Cape Clapper Lark
- Eastern Clapper Lark
- Rudd's Lark
- Sabota Lark
- Fawn-coloured Lark
- Red Lark
- Karoo Lark
- Barlow's Lark
- Dune Lark
- Dusky Lark
- Gray's Lark
- Spike-heeled Lark
- Cape Long-billed Lark
- Agulhas Long-billed Lark
- Eastern Long-billed Lark
- Karoo Long-billed Lark
- Benguela Long-billed Lark
- Short-clawed Lark
- Black-eared Sparrowlark
- Chestnut-backed Sparrowlark
- Grey-backed Sparrowlark
- Red-capped Lark
- Stark's Lark
- Pink-billed Lark
- Botha's Lark

- Sclater's Lark
- Large-billed Lark
- Spotted Creeper
- Cape Rock-Thrush
- Sentinel Rock-Thrush
- Short-toed Rock-Thrush
- Miombo Rock-Thrush
- Spotted Ground-Thrush
- Groundscraper Thrush
- Kurrichane Thrush
- Olive Thrush
- Karoo Thrush
- Pale Flycatcher
- Chat Flycatcher
- Marico Flycatcher
- Southern Black Flycatcher
- Fiscal Flycatcher
- African Dusky Flycatcher
- Ashy Flycatcher
- Grey Tit-Flycatcher
- Swynnerton's Robin
- Thrush Nightingale
- White-throated Robin-Chat
- White-browed Robin-Chat
- Red-capped Robin-Chat
- Collared Palm-Thrush
- Rufous-tailed Palm-Thrush
- Bearded Scrub-Robin
- Brown Scrub-Robin
- White-browed Scrub-Robin
- Kalahari Scrub-Robin
- Karoo Scrub-Robin
- Herero Chat
- Whinchat
- African Stonechat
- Buff-streaked Chat
- Mountain Wheatear
- Capped Wheatear
- Sickle-winged Chat
- Karoo Chat
- Tractrac Chat
- Familiar Chat
- Ant-eating Chat
- Arnot's Chat
- Mocking Cliff-Chat
- Boulder Chat
- Pale-winged Starling
- Red-winged Starling
- Black-bellied Starling
- Cape Glossy Starling
- Greater Blue-eared Starling
- Miombo Blue-eared Starling
- Sharp-tailed Starling
- Burchell's Starling
- Meves's Starling
- Violet-backed Starling
- Pied Starling
- Wattled Starling
- Common Starling
- Common Myna
- Yellow-billed Oxpecker
- Red-billed Oxpecker
- Plain-backed Sunbird
- Western Violet-backed Sunbird
- Orange-breasted Sunbird
- Olive Sunbird
- Grey Sunbird
- Amethyst Sunbird
- Scarlet-chested Sunbird
- Bronzy Sunbird
- Malachite Sunbird
- Collared Sunbird
- Miombo Double-collared Sunbird
- Southern Double-collared Sunbird
- Greater Double-collared Sunbird
- Neergaard's Sunbird
- Variable Sunbird
- White-bellied Sunbird
- Copper Sunbird
- Dusky Sunbird
- Shelley's Sunbird
- Marico Sunbird
- Purple-banded Sunbird
- Gurney's Sugarbird

- Cape Sugarbird
- Red-billed Buffalo-Weaver
- Scaly-feathered Finch
- Lesser Masked-Weaver
- Spectacled Weaver
- Yellow Weaver
- Golden Weaver
- Chestnut Weaver
- Dark-backed Weaver
- Olive-headed Weaver
- Red-headed Weaver
- Red-headed Quelea
- Yellow-crowned Bishop
- Black-winged Bishop
- Fan-tailed Widowbird
- Yellow-mantled Widowbird
- White-winged Widowbird
- Long-tailed Widowbird
- Thick-billed Weaver
- Locustfinch
- Orange-breasted Waxbill
- African Quailfinch
- Red-headed Finch
- Cut-throat Finch
- Yellow-bellied Waxbill
- Swee Waxbill
- Green Twinspot
- Red-faced Crimsonwing
- Black-faced Waxbill
- Grey Waxbill
- Cinderella Waxbill
- Lesser Seedcracker
- Violet-eared Waxbill
- Blue Waxbill
- Red-throated Twinspot
- Pink-throated Twinspot
- Orange-winged Pytilia
- Brown Firefinch
- African Firefinch
- Magpie Mannikin
- Red-backed Mannikin
- Pin-tailed Whydah
- Broad-tailed Paradise-Whydah
- Long-tailed Paradise-Whydah
- Shaft-tailed Whydah
- Dusky Indigobird
- Purple Indigobird
- Twinspot Indigobird
- Cuckoo Finch
- Great Sparrow
- Southern Grey-headed Sparrow
- Northern Grey-headed Sparrow
- Yellow-throated Petronia
- African Pied Wagtail
- Cape Wagtail
- Yellow Wagtail
- Yellow-throated Longclaw
- Cape Longclaw
- Rosy-throated Longclaw
- Yellow-breasted Pipit
- Striped Pipit
- African Rock Pipit
- African Pipit
- Mountain Pipit
- Plain-backed Pipit
- Buffy Pipit
- Long-tailed Pipit
- Long-billed Pipit
- Kimberley Pipit
- Wood Pipit
- Short-tailed Pipit
- Bushveld Pipit
- Tree Pipit
- Common Chaffinch
- Cape Canary
- Black-headed Canary
- Black-throated Canary
- Lemon-breasted Canary
- Forest Canary
- Yellow Canary
- White-throated Canary
- Protea Seedeater
- Streaky-headed Seedeater
- Black-eared Seedeater
- Cape Siskin

- Drakensberg Siskin
- Lark-like Bunting
- Cinnamon-breasted Bunting

- Cape Bunting
- Golden-breasted Bunting
- Cabanis's Bunting

Longevity

- Common Ostrich
- Chukar Partridge
- Coqui Francolin
- Crested Francolin
- Grey-winged Francolin
- Red-winged Francolin
- Shelley's Francolin
- Orange River Francolin
- Hartlaub's Spurfowl
- Red-billed Spurfowl
- Cape Spurfowl
- Natal Spurfowl
- Red-necked Spurfowl
- Swainson's Spurfowl
- Harlequin Quail
- Blue Quail
- Common Peacock
- Crested Guineafowl
- Fulvous Duck
- White-backed Duck
- Maccoa Duck
- Mallard
- Kurrichane Buttonquail
- Black-rumped Buttonquail
- Hottentot Buttonquail
- Scaly-throated Honeyguide
- Greater Honeyguide
- Pallid Honeyguide
- Green-backed Honeybird
- Brown-backed Honeybird
- Red-throated Wryneck
- Bennett's Woodpecker
- Speckle-throated Woodpecker
- Golden-tailed Woodpecker
- Knysna Woodpecker
- Green-backed Woodpecker
- Ground Woodpecker
- Cardinal Woodpecker

- Bearded Woodpecker
- Olive Woodpecker
- White-eared Barbet
- Whyte's Barbet
- Green Barbet
- Yellow-fronted Tinkerbird
- Red-fronted Tinkerbird
- Black-collared Barbet
- Red-billed Hornbill
- Damara Hornbill
- Southern Yellow-billed Hornbill
- Crowned Hornbill
- Bradfield's Hornbill
- African Grey Hornbill
- Trumpeter Hornbill
- Silvery-cheeked Hornbill
- African Hoopoe
- Violet Wood-Hoopoe
- Common Scimitarbill
- Narina Trogon
- European Roller
- Lilac-breasted Roller
- Racket-tailed Roller
- Purple Roller
- Broad-billed Roller
- Half-collared Kingfisher
- African Pygmy-Kingfisher
- Woodland Kingfisher
- Mangrove Kingfisher
- Brown-hooded Kingfisher
- Striped Kingfisher
- Giant Kingfisher
- Swallow-tailed Bee-eater
- Blue-cheeked Bee-eater
- Madagascar Bee-eater
- European Bee-eater
- Southern Carmine Bee-eater

- White-backed Mousebird
- Red-faced Mousebird
- Jacobin Cuckoo
- Levaillant's Cuckoo
- Great Spotted Cuckoo
- Thick-billed Cuckoo
- Red-chested Cuckoo
- Common Cuckoo
- African Cuckoo
- Madagascar Cuckoo
- Barred Long-tailed Cuckoo
- Klaas's Cuckoo
- African Emerald Cuckoo
- Green Malkoha
- Black Coucal
- Coppery-tailed Coucal
- Senegal Coucal
- White-browed Coucal
- Burchell's Coucal
- Meyer's Parrot
- Brown-headed Parrot
- Rüppell's Parrot
- Rosy-faced Lovebird
- Lilian's Lovebird
- Rose-ringed Parakeet
- Scarce Swift
- Mottled Spinetail
- Böhm's Spinetail
- Mottled Swift
- African Black Swift
- Bradfield's Swift
- Little Swift
- Horus Swift
- White-rumped Swift
- Schalow's Turaco
- Livingstone's Turaco
- Knysna Turaco
- Ross's Turaco
- Purple-crested Turaco
- Barn Owl
- African Grass-Owl
- African Scops-Owl
- Southern White-faced Scops-Owl
- Cape Eagle-Owl
- Spotted Eagle-Owl
- Verreaux's Eagle-Owl
- Pel's Fishing-Owl
- African Wood-Owl
- Pearl-spotted Owlet
- African Barred Owlet
- Marsh Owl
- Freckled Nightjar
- Swamp Nightjar
- Rufous-cheeked Nightjar
- Pennant-winged Nightjar
- Rock Dove
- African Olive-Pigeon
- Eastern Bronze-naped Pigeon
- Lemon Dove
- African Mourning Dove
- Namaqua Dove
- African Green-Pigeon
- Denham's Bustard
- Ludwig's Bustard
- Red-crested Korhaan
- Southern Black Korhaan
- Northern Black Korhaan
- Rüppell's Korhaan
- Karoo Korhaan
- Blue Korhaan
- White-bellied Korhaan
- Black-bellied Bustard
- African Finfoot
- Buff-spotted Flufftail
- Streaky-breasted Flufftail
- Striped Flufftail
- White-winged Flufftail
- African Crake
- Corn Crake
- Baillon's Crake
- Spotted Crake
- Allen's Gallinule
- Lesser Moorhen
- Namaqua Sandgrouse
- Yellow-throated Sandgrouse
- Double-banded Sandgrouse
- Burchell's Sandgrouse

- Great Snipe
- African Snipe
- Eurasian Curlew
- Red Knot
- Red-necked Phalarope
- Red Phalarope
- Greater Painted-snipe
- Lesser Jacana
- Water Thick-knee
- Lesser Sand Plover
- Greater Sand Plover
- Caspian Plover
- White-crowned Lapwing
- Senegal Lapwing
- Black-winged Lapwing
- Double-banded Courser
- Bronze-winged Courser
- Three-banded Courser
- Burchell's Courser
- Temminck's Courser
- Collared Pratincole
- Black-winged Pratincole
- Rock Pratincole
- Subantarctic Skua
- South Polar Skua
- Pomarine Jaeger
- Long-tailed Jaeger
- African Skimmer
- Sabine's Gull
- Lesser Crested Tern
- Antarctic Tern
- Whiskered Tern
- White-winged Tern
- African Cuckoo Hawk
- European Honey-Buzzard
- Bat Hawk
- Black-shouldered Kite
- Palm-nut Vulture
- White-headed Vulture
- Southern Banded Snake-Eagle
- Western Banded Snake-Eagle
- Western Marsh-Harrier
- African Marsh-Harrier
- Black Harrier
- Pallid Harrier
- Montagu's Harrier
- African Harrier-Hawk
- Lizard Buzzard
- Dark Chanting Goshawk
- Gabar Goshawk
- Ovambo Sparrowhawk
- Rufous-chested Sparrowhawk
- Steppe Eagle
- Tawny Eagle
- Lesser Spotted Eagle
- Verreaux's Eagle
- Ayres's Hawk-Eagle
- Booted Eagle
- African Crowned Eagle
- Pygmy Falcon
- Lesser Kestrel
- Grey Kestrel
- Dickinson's Kestrel
- Red-footed Falcon
- Amur Falcon
- Eurasian Hobby
- African Hobby
- Taita Falcon
- Little Grebe
- Great Crested Grebe
- Black-necked Grebe
- Slaty Egret
- Black Heron
- Great Egret
- Grey Heron
- Black-headed Heron
- Goliath Heron
- Squacco Heron
- Rufous-bellied Heron
- Green-backed Heron
- White-backed Night-Heron
- Dwarf Bittern
- Eurasian Bittern
- Hadedda Ibis
- Pink-backed Pelican
- Yellow-billed Stork
- African Openbill

- Black Stork
- Abdim's Stork
- Woolly-necked Stork
- Saddle-billed Stork
- Wilson's Storm-Petrel
- Black-bellied Storm-Petrel
- White-bellied Storm-Petrel
- Indian Yellow-nosed Albatross
- Sooty Albatross
- Soft-plumaged Petrel
- Antarctic Prion
- Slender-billed Prion
- White-chinned Petrel
- Spectacled Petrel
- Great Shearwater
- African Pitta
- African Golden Oriole
- Green-headed Oriole
- Square-tailed Drongo
- Black-backed Puffback
- Anchieta's Tchagra
- Southern Tchagra
- Swamp Boubou
- Southern Boubou
- Black-fronted Bush-Shrike
- Retz's Helmet-Shrike
- Chestnut-fronted Helmet-Shrike
- Black-and-white Flycatcher
- White-tailed Shrike
- Woodward's Batis
- Chinspot Batis
- Pale Batis
- House Crow
- Cape Crow
- Pied Crow
- White-necked Raven
- Red-backed Shrike
- Lesser Grey Shrike
- Magpie Shrike
- White-breasted Cuckooshrike
- Grey Cuckooshrike
- Cape Rock-jumper
- Drakensberg Rock-jumper
- Cape Penduline-Tit
- Grey Penduline-Tit
- Southern Black Tit
- Carp's Tit
- Rufous-bellied Tit
- Miombo Tit
- Ashy Tit
- Grey Tit
- Mascarene Martin
- Grey-rumped Swallow
- Blue Swallow
- Pearl-breasted Swallow
- Mosque Swallow
- Common House-Martin
- Eastern Saw-wing
- Tiny Greenbul
- Eastern Nicator
- Livingstone's Flycatcher
- Fairy Flycatcher
- Rockrunner
- Moustached Grass-Warbler
- Victorin's Warbler
- Red-faced Crombec
- Yellow-bellied Eremomela
- Green-capped Eremomela
- Karoo Eremomela
- Burnt-necked Eremomela
- Broad-tailed Warbler
- River Warbler
- Knysna Warbler
- Barratt's Warbler
- Greater Swamp-Warbler
- Olive-tree Warbler
- Southern Hyliota
- Black-faced Babbler
- Hartlaub's Babbler
- Southern Pied Babbler
- Bare-cheeked Babbler
- Bush Blackcap
- Layard's Tit-Babbler
- Orange River White-eye
- Singing Cisticola
- Lazy Cisticola
- Tinkling Cisticola

- Grey-backed Cisticola
- Wailing Cisticola
- Rufous-winged Cisticola
- Luapula Cisticola
- Chirping Cisticola
- Croaking Cisticola
- Neddicky
- Zitting Cisticola
- Desert Cisticola
- Cloud Cisticola
- Pale-crowned Cisticola
- Wing-snapping Cisticola
- Drakensberg Prinia
- Red-winged Warbler
- Rufous-eared Warbler
- Black-headed Apalis
- Barred Wren-Warbler
- Stierling's Wren-Warbler
- Cinnamon-breasted Warbler
- Monotonous Lark
- Melodious Lark
- Rufous-naped Lark
- Flappet Lark
- Cape Clapper Lark
- Eastern Clapper Lark
- Rudd's Lark
- Sabota Lark
- Fawn-coloured Lark
- Red Lark
- Karoo Lark
- Barlow's Lark
- Dusky Lark
- Gray's Lark
- Spike-heeled Lark
- Cape Long-billed Lark
- Agulhas Long-billed Lark
- Eastern Long-billed Lark
- Karoo Long-billed Lark
- Benguela Long-billed Lark
- Short-clawed Lark
- Black-eared Sparrowlark
- Chestnut-backed Sparrowlark
- Grey-backed Sparrowlark
- Red-capped Lark
- Stark's Lark
- Pink-billed Lark
- Botha's Lark
- Sclater's Lark
- Large-billed Lark
- Spotted Creeper
- Cape Rock-Thrush
- Sentinel Rock-Thrush
- Short-toed Rock-Thrush
- Miombo Rock-Thrush
- Orange Ground-Thrush
- Groundscraper Thrush
- Pale Flycatcher
- Chat Flycatcher
- Marico Flycatcher
- Grey Tit-Flycatcher
- Collared Palm-Thrush
- Rufous-tailed Palm-Thrush
- Brown Scrub-Robin
- White-browed Scrub-Robin
- Kalahari Scrub-Robin
- Herero Chat
- Whinchat
- Buff-streaked Chat
- Mountain Wheatear
- Capped Wheatear
- Sickle-winged Chat
- Karoo Chat
- Tractrac Chat
- Ant-eating Chat
- Arnot's Chat
- Mocking Cliff-Chat
- Boulder Chat
- Pale-winged Starling
- Black-bellied Starling
- Cape Glossy Starling
- Greater Blue-eared Starling
- Miombo Blue-eared Starling
- Sharp-tailed Starling
- Burchell's Starling
- Meves's Starling
- Violet-backed Starling
- Wattled Starling
- Common Myna

- Yellow-billed Oxpecker
- Red-billed Oxpecker
- Plain-backed Sunbird
- Western Violet-backed Sunbird
- Bronzy Sunbird
- Neergaard's Sunbird
- Dusky Sunbird
- Shelley's Sunbird
- Red-billed Buffalo-Weaver
- Chestnut Weaver
- Olive-headed Weaver
- Yellow-mantled Widowbird
- Locustfinch
- African Quailfinch
- Red-headed Finch
- Cut-throat Finch
- Yellow-bellied Waxbill
- Swee Waxbill
- Green Twinspot
- Red-faced Crimsonwing
- Grey Waxbill
- Cinderella Waxbill
- Lesser Seedcracker
- Pink-throated Twinspot
- Orange-winged Pytilia
- Brown Firefinch
- Magpie Mannikin
- Red-backed Mannikin
- Broad-tailed Paradise-Whydah
- Long-tailed Paradise-Whydah
- Shaft-tailed Whydah
- Purple Indigobird
- Twinspot Indigobird
- Cuckoo Finch
- Great Sparrow
- African Pied Wagtail
- Yellow Wagtail
- Yellow-throated Longclaw
- Cape Longclaw
- Rosy-throated Longclaw
- Yellow-breasted Pipit
- Striped Pipit
- African Rock Pipit
- African Pipit
- Mountain Pipit
- Plain-backed Pipit
- Buffy Pipit
- Long-tailed Pipit
- Long-billed Pipit
- Kimberley Pipit
- Wood Pipit
- Short-tailed Pipit
- Bushveld Pipit
- Common Chaffinch
- Black-headed Canary
- Lemon-breasted Canary
- White-throated Canary
- Protea Seedeater
- Black-eared Seedeater
- Cape Siskin
- Drakensberg Siskin
- Lark-like Bunting
- Cinnamon-breasted Bunting
- Cape Bunting
- Golden-breasted Bunting
- Cabanis's Bunting

MOVEMENTS

General movements and/or migrations

- Blue Quail
- Mallard
- Rose-ringed Parakeet
- Little Swift
- African Scops-Owl
- African Wood-Owl
- Red Phalarope
- Lesser Jacana

- Black-winged Stilt
- Three-banded Plover
- Caspian Plover
- Senegal Lapwing
- Three-banded Courser
- South Polar Skua
- European Honey-Buzzard
- Egyptian Vulture
- Lappet-faced Vulture
- Brown Snake-Eagle
- Forest Buzzard
- African Darter
- Black Heron
- White-backed Night-Heron
- Eurasian Bittern

- Greater Flamingo
- Woolly-necked Stork
- Greater Frigatebird
- Sooty Albatross
- Slender-billed Prion
- Spectacled Petrel
- Manx Shearwater
- Little Shearwater
- Anchieta's Tchagra
- Swamp Boubou
- Wire-tailed Swallow
- Pearl-breasted Swallow
- Monotonous Lark
- White-chested Alethe

HABITAT

General habitat

- Souza's Shrike

GENERAL HABITS

General habits

- Chukar Partridge
- Speckle-throated Woodpecker
- African Cuckoo
- Madagascar Cuckoo
- Scarce Swift
- Schalow's Turaco
- Streaky-breasted Flufftail
- Striped Flufftail
- Lizard Buzzard
- Black-fronted Bush-Shrike
- Rufous-bellied Tit
- Greater Swamp-Warbler
- Black-faced Babbler
- Drakensberg Prinia
- Sharp-tailed Starling
- Drakensberg Siskin

FORAGING AND FOOD

Diet

- Chukar Partridge
- Blue Quail
- Common Peacock
- Southern Pochard
- Hottentot Buttonquail
- Thick-billed Cuckoo
- Common Swift
- Emerald-spotted Wood-Dove
- Blue-spotted Wood-Dove
- Grey Crowned Crane

- Streaky-breasted Flufftail
- Common Moorhen
- Terek Sandpiper
- Red Knot
- Red-necked Phalarope
- Chestnut-banded Plover
- Crab Plover
- Three-banded Courser
- Subantarctic Skua
- South Polar Skua
- Long-tailed Jaeger
- European Honey-Buzzard
- Dark Chanting Goshawk
- Steppe Buzzard
- Red-footed Booby
- White-backed Night-Heron
- Little Bittern
- Southern Bald Ibis
- Pink-backed Pelican
- Wilson's Storm-Petrel
- European Storm-Petrel
- Grey-headed Albatross
- Atlantic Yellow-nosed Albatross
- Indian Yellow-nosed Albatross
- Sooty Albatross
- Southern Giant-Petrel
- Northern Giant-Petrel
- Southern Fulmar
- Soft-plumaged Petrel
- Kerguelen Petrel
- Jouanin's Petrel
- Great Shearwater
- Wedge-tailed Shearwater
- Little Shearwater
- Blue-mantled Crested-Flycatcher
- Orange-breasted Bush-Shrike
- Woodward's Batis
- Pale Batis
- Pirit Batis
- Rufous-bellied Tit
- Livingstone's Flycatcher
- Green-capped Eremomela
- Burnt-necked Eremomela
- Little Rush-Warbler
- Barratt's Warbler
- Sedge Warbler
- Eurasian Reed-Warbler
- Marsh Warbler
- Icterine Warbler
- Willow Warbler
- Hartlaub's Babbler
- Luapula Cisticola
- Cape Long-billed Lark
- Thrush Nightingale
- Boulder Chat
- Orange-winged Pytilia

General notes on foraging and food

- Chukar Partridge
- Blue Quail
- Black-rumped Buttonquail
- Hottentot Buttonquail
- Levillant's Cuckoo
- Black Coucal
- Ross's Turaco
- Streaky-breasted Flufftail
- Black-necked Grebe
- African Broadbill
- Green-headed Oriole
- Moustached Grass-Warbler
- Broad-tailed Warbler
- Bush Blackcap
- Orange River White-eye
- Tinkling Cisticola
- Luapula Cisticola
- Chirping Cisticola
- Pink-billed Lark
- Thrush Nightingale

BREEDING

General notes on mating system

- Mallard
- Speckle-throated Woodpecker
- Green-backed Woodpecker
- Swallow-tailed Bee-eater
- Senegal Coucal
- Rüppell's Parrot
- Lilian's Lovebird
- Rose-ringed Parakeet
- Scarce Swift
- African Black Swift
- African Barred Owlet
- Eastern Bronze-naped Pigeon
- White-winged Flufftail
- Egyptian Vulture
- Forest Buzzard
- Ayres's Hawk-Eagle
- Slaty Egret
- Pink-backed Pelican
- White Stork
- Green-headed Oriole
- Swamp Boubou
- Chestnut-fronted Helmet-Shrike
- Rufous-bellied Tit
- Miombo Tit
- Livingstone's Flycatcher
- Broad-tailed Warbler
- Orange River White-eye
- White-chested Alethe
- Karoo Chat
- Tractrac Chat
- Sharp-tailed Starling
- Cinderella Waxbill
- Pink-throated Twinspot
- Twinspot Indigobird
- Long-tailed Pipit
- Wood Pipit
- Lemon-breasted Canary

Type of nester

- Mallard
- Speckle-throated Woodpecker
- Green-backed Woodpecker
- Scarce Swift
- African Barred Owlet
- Eastern Bronze-naped Pigeon
- Black-bellied Bustard
- Green-headed Oriole
- Rufous-bellied Tit
- Miombo Tit
- Yellow-throated Woodland-Warbler
- Karoo Chat
- Tractrac Chat
- Sharp-tailed Starling
- Red-headed Finch
- Cinderella Waxbill
- Pink-throated Twinspot

Degree of mate fidelity

- Chukar Partridge
- Coqui Francolin
- Grey-winged Francolin
- Red-winged Francolin
- Shelley's Francolin
- Orange River Francolin
- Red-billed Spurfowl
- Cape Spurfowl
- Natal Spurfowl
- Red-necked Spurfowl

- Swainson's Spurfowl
- Blue Quail
- Crested Guineafowl
- Egyptian Goose
- Mallard
- Southern Pochard
- Kurrichane Buttonquail
- Black-rumped Buttonquail
- Hottentot Buttonquail
- Red-throated Wryneck
- Bennett's Woodpecker
- Speckle-throated Woodpecker
- Golden-tailed Woodpecker
- Knysna Woodpecker
- Green-backed Woodpecker
- Ground Woodpecker
- Cardinal Woodpecker
- Bearded Woodpecker
- Olive Woodpecker
- White-eared Barbet
- Whyte's Barbet
- Green Barbet
- Yellow-rumped Tinkerbird
- Yellow-fronted Tinkerbird
- Red-fronted Tinkerbird
- Acacia Pied Barbet
- Black-collared Barbet
- Red-billed Hornbill
- Southern Yellow-billed Hornbill
- Crowned Hornbill
- Bradfield's Hornbill
- African Grey Hornbill
- Trumpeter Hornbill
- Silvery-cheeked Hornbill
- Violet Wood-Hoopoe
- Common Scimitarbill
- Lilac-breasted Roller
- Racket-tailed Roller
- Purple Roller
- Broad-billed Roller
- Half-collared Kingfisher
- Malachite Kingfisher
- African Pygmy-Kingfisher
- Grey-headed Kingfisher
- Woodland Kingfisher
- Mangrove Kingfisher
- Brown-hooded Kingfisher
- Striped Kingfisher
- Giant Kingfisher
- Pied Kingfisher
- Swallow-tailed Bee-eater
- Madagascar Bee-eater
- Southern Carmine Bee-eater
- White-backed Mousebird
- Red-faced Mousebird
- Green Malkoha
- Coppery-tailed Coucal
- Senegal Coucal
- White-browed Coucal
- Burchell's Coucal
- Cape Parrot
- Rüppell's Parrot
- Rose-ringed Parakeet
- Scarce Swift
- Mottled Spinetail
- Böhm's Spinetail
- African Palm-Swift
- Mottled Swift
- African Black Swift
- Bradfield's Swift
- Little Swift
- Horus Swift
- Schalow's Turaco
- Livingstone's Turaco
- Knysna Turaco
- Ross's Turaco
- Purple-crested Turaco
- Grey Go-away-bird
- Barn Owl
- African Grass-Owl
- African Scops-Owl
- Southern White-faced Scops-Owl
- Cape Eagle-Owl
- Verreaux's Eagle-Owl
- Pel's Fishing-Owl
- Pearl-spotted Owlet

- African Barred Owlet
- Marsh Owl
- Swamp Nightjar
- Square-tailed Nightjar
- Rufous-cheeked Nightjar
- Speckled Pigeon
- African Olive-Pigeon
- Eastern Bronze-naped Pigeon
- Lemon Dove
- African Mourning Dove
- Tambourine Dove
- Namaqua Dove
- African Green-Pigeon
- Grey Crowned Crane
- Blue Crane
- Wattled Crane
- African Finfoot
- Streaky-breasted Flufftail
- African Rail
- African Crake
- Black Crake
- African Purple Swamphen
- Allen's Gallinule
- Common Moorhen
- Lesser Moorhen
- Red-knobbed Coot
- Namaqua Sandgrouse
- Double-banded Sandgrouse
- Burchell's Sandgrouse
- African Snipe
- Lesser Jacana
- Water Thick-knee
- Black-winged Stilt
- Pied Avocet
- Three-banded Plover
- White-fronted Plover
- Long-toed Lapwing
- Blacksmith Lapwing
- White-crowned Lapwing
- Senegal Lapwing
- Black-winged Lapwing
- Double-banded Courser
- Three-banded Courser
- Burchell's Courser
- Temminck's Courser
- Rock Pratincole
- African Skimmer
- Grey-headed Gull
- Damara Tern
- Whiskered Tern
- African Cuckoo Hawk
- European Honey-Buzzard
- Bat Hawk
- African Fish-Eagle
- Bearded Vulture
- Egyptian Vulture
- Black-chested Snake-Eagle
- Brown Snake-Eagle
- Southern Banded Snake-Eagle
- Western Banded Snake-Eagle
- Lizard Buzzard
- Dark Chanting Goshawk
- Gabar Goshawk
- African Goshawk
- Shikra
- Ovambo Sparrowhawk
- Rufous-chested Sparrowhawk
- Black Sparrowhawk
- Forest Buzzard
- Tawny Eagle
- African Hawk-Eagle
- Secretarybird
- Rock Kestrel
- Grey Kestrel
- Dickinson's Kestrel
- African Hobby
- Little Grebe
- Great Crested Grebe
- Black-necked Grebe
- Cape Gannet
- African Darter
- Reed Cormorant
- Crowned Cormorant
- White-breasted Cormorant
- Bank Cormorant
- Slaty Egret
- Black Heron

- Little Egret
- Yellow-billed Egret
- Great Egret
- Black-headed Heron
- Goliath Heron
- Purple Heron
- Cattle Egret
- Squacco Heron
- Rufous-bellied Heron
- Green-backed Heron
- Black-crowned Night-Heron
- White-backed Night-Heron
- Dwarf Bittern
- Hamerkop
- Lesser Flamingo
- Hadeda Ibis
- African Sacred Ibis
- African Spoonbill
- Yellow-billed Stork
- African Openbill
- Marabou Stork
- African Pitta
- African Broadbill
- African Golden Oriole
- Green-headed Oriole
- Black-headed Oriole
- Square-tailed Drongo
- Fork-tailed Drongo
- Blue-mantled Crested-Flycatcher
- Anchieta's Tchagra
- Black-crowned Tchagra
- Brown-crowned Tchagra
- Southern Tchagra
- Tropical Boubou
- Swamp Boubou
- Crimson-breasted Shrike
- Orange-breasted Bush-Shrike
- Olive Bush-Shrike
- Black-fronted Bush-Shrike
- Gorgeous Bush-Shrike
- Grey-headed Bush-Shrike
- Chestnut-fronted Helmet-Shrike
- Black-and-white Flycatcher
- Woodward's Batis
- Chinspot Batis
- Pale Batis
- Pririt Batis
- Black-throated Wattle-eye
- House Crow
- Cape Crow
- Pied Crow
- White-necked Raven
- Magpie Shrike
- Southern White-crowned Shrike
- White-breasted Cuckooshrike
- Grey Cuckooshrike
- Black Cuckooshrike
- Southern Black Tit
- Carp's Tit
- Rufous-bellied Tit
- Miombo Tit
- Ashy Tit
- Grey Tit
- Brown-throated Martin
- Banded Martin
- Grey-rumped Swallow
- White-throated Swallow
- Blue Swallow
- Pearl-breasted Swallow
- Lesser Striped Swallow
- Mosque Swallow
- South African Cliff-Swallow
- Rock Martin
- Black Saw-wing
- Eastern Saw-wing
- Dark-capped Bulbul
- African Red-eyed Bulbul
- Sombre Greenbul
- Stripe-cheeked Greenbul
- Yellow-bellied Greenbul
- Terrestrial Brownbul
- Yellow-streaked Greenbul
- Tiny Greenbul
- Eastern Nicator
- Livingstone's Flycatcher

- Fairy Flycatcher
- White-tailed Crested Flycatcher
- Rockrunner
- Cape Grassbird
- Moustached Grass-Warbler
- Victorin's Warbler
- Red-faced Crombec
- Long-billed Crombec
- Yellow-bellied Eremomela
- Green-capped Eremomela
- Karoo Eremomela
- Burnt-necked Eremomela
- Broad-tailed Warbler
- Little Rush-Warbler
- Knysna Warbler
- Barratt's Warbler
- African Reed-Warbler
- Greater Swamp-Warbler
- Lesser Swamp-Warbler
- Dark-capped Yellow Warbler
- Yellow-throated Woodland-Warbler
- Southern Hyliota
- Bush Blackcap
- Layard's Tit-Babbler
- Chestnut-vented Tit-Babbler
- African Yellow White-eye
- Cape White-eye
- Orange River White-eye
- Red-faced Cisticola
- Singing Cisticola
- Lazy Cisticola
- Rattling Cisticola
- Tinkling Cisticola
- Grey-backed Cisticola
- Wailing Cisticola
- Rufous-winged Cisticola
- Luapula Cisticola
- Chirping Cisticola
- Levaillant's Cisticola
- Croaking Cisticola
- Neddicky
- Short-winged Cisticola
- Desert Cisticola
- Cloud Cisticola
- Pale-crowned Cisticola
- Wing-snapping Cisticola
- Tawny-flanked Prinia
- Black-chested Prinia
- Karoo Prinia
- Drakensberg Prinia
- Namaqua Warbler
- Roberts's Warbler
- Red-winged Warbler
- Rufous-eared Warbler
- Bar-throated Apalis
- Yellow-breasted Apalis
- Rudd's Apalis
- Black-headed Apalis
- Chirinda Apalis
- Green-backed Camaroptera
- Grey-backed Camaroptera
- Barred Wren-Warbler
- Stierling's Wren-Warbler
- Cinnamon-breasted Warbler
- Monotonous Lark
- Melodious Lark
- Rufous-naped Lark
- Flappet Lark
- Cape Clapper Lark
- Eastern Clapper Lark
- Rudd's Lark
- Sabota Lark
- Fawn-coloured Lark
- Red Lark
- Karoo Lark
- Barlow's Lark
- Dune Lark
- Gray's Lark
- Spike-heeled Lark
- Cape Long-billed Lark
- Agulhas Long-billed Lark
- Eastern Long-billed Lark
- Karoo Long-billed Lark
- Benguela Long-billed Lark
- Short-clawed Lark
- Black-eared Sparrowlark

- Chestnut-backed Sparrowlark
- Grey-backed Sparrowlark
- Red-capped Lark
- Stark's Lark
- Pink-billed Lark
- Botha's Lark
- Sclater's Lark
- Spotted Creeper
- Cape Rock-Thrush
- Sentinel Rock-Thrush
- Short-toed Rock-Thrush
- Miombo Rock-Thrush
- Kurrichane Thrush
- Olive Thrush
- Karoo Thrush
- White-chested Alethe
- Pale Flycatcher
- Chat Flycatcher
- Marico Flycatcher
- Southern Black Flycatcher
- Fiscal Flycatcher
- African Dusky Flycatcher
- Ashy Flycatcher
- Grey Tit-Flycatcher
- East Coast Akalat
- White-browed Robin-Chat
- Collared Palm-Thrush
- Rufous-tailed Palm-Thrush
- Bearded Scrub-Robin
- Brown Scrub-Robin
- Kalahari Scrub-Robin
- Buff-streaked Chat
- Capped Wheatear
- Sickle-winged Chat
- Karoo Chat
- Tractrac Chat
- Familiar Chat
- Ant-eating Chat
- Arnot's Chat
- Mocking Cliff-Chat
- Boulder Chat
- Pale-winged Starling
- Black-bellied Starling
- Greater Blue-eared Starling
- Miombo Blue-eared Starling
- Sharp-tailed Starling
- Burchell's Starling
- Meves's Starling
- Violet-backed Starling
- Wattled Starling
- Common Starling
- Yellow-billed Oxpecker
- Red-billed Oxpecker
- Plain-backed Sunbird
- Olive Sunbird
- Grey Sunbird
- Scarlet-chested Sunbird
- Collared Sunbird
- Miombo Double-collared Sunbird
- Southern Double-collared Sunbird
- Greater Double-collared Sunbird
- Neergaard's Sunbird
- Variable Sunbird
- White-bellied Sunbird
- Copper Sunbird
- Dusky Sunbird
- Shelley's Sunbird
- Marico Sunbird
- Purple-banded Sunbird
- Scaly-feathered Finch
- Olive-headed Weaver
- Red-headed Quelea
- Locustfinch
- Orange-breasted Waxbill
- African Quailfinch
- Red-headed Finch
- Cut-throat Finch
- Yellow-bellied Waxbill
- Swee Waxbill
- Red-faced Crimsonwing
- Grey Waxbill
- Cinderella Waxbill
- Lesser Seedcracker
- Blue Waxbill
- Red-throated Twinspot

- Pink-throated Twinspot
- Green-winged Pytilia
- Orange-winged Pytilia
- Brown Firefinch
- African Firefinch
- Jameson's Firefinch
- Bronze Mannikin
- Magpie Mannikin
- Red-backed Mannikin
- Southern Grey-headed Sparrow
- Northern Grey-headed Sparrow
- Yellow-throated Longclaw
- Cape Longclaw
- Rosy-throated Longclaw
- Yellow-breasted Pipit
- Striped Pipit
- African Rock Pipit
- African Pipit
- Mountain Pipit
- Plain-backed Pipit
- Buffy Pipit
- Long-billed Pipit
- Kimberley Pipit
- Wood Pipit
- Short-tailed Pipit
- Bushveld Pipit
- Common Chaffinch
- Cape Canary
- Black-headed Canary
- Yellow-fronted Canary
- Black-throated Canary
- Lemon-breasted Canary
- Forest Canary
- Yellow Canary
- Brimstone Canary
- White-throated Canary
- Protea Seedeater
- Streaky-headed Seedeater
- Black-eared Seedeater
- Cape Siskin
- Drakensberg Siskin
- Lark-like Bunting
- Cinnamon-breasted Bunting
- Cape Bunting
- Golden-breasted Bunting
- Cabanis's Bunting

Description of displays and their context

- Chukar Partridge
- Coqui Francolin
- Grey-winged Francolin
- Shelley's Francolin
- Red-billed Spurfowl
- Natal Spurfowl
- Red-necked Spurfowl
- Mallard
- Black-rumped Buttonquail
- Hottentot Buttonquail
- Scaly-throated Honeyguide
- Green-backed Honeybird
- Bennett's Woodpecker
- Speckle-throated Woodpecker
- Golden-tailed Woodpecker
- Knysna Woodpecker
- Green-backed Woodpecker
- Bearded Woodpecker
- Olive Woodpecker
- White-eared Barbet
- Whyte's Barbet
- Green Barbet
- Yellow-rumped Tinkerbird
- Red-fronted Tinkerbird
- Acacia Pied Barbet
- Black-collared Barbet
- Violet Wood-Hoopoe
- Common Scimitarbill
- Half-collared Kingfisher
- Giant Kingfisher
- Little Bee-eater
- Swallow-tailed Bee-eater

- Great Spotted Cuckoo
- Red-chested Cuckoo
- Black Cuckoo
- African Emerald Cuckoo
- Green Malkoha
- Coppery-tailed Coucal
- Senegal Coucal
- White-browed Coucal
- Rüppell's Parrot
- Lilian's Lovebird
- Scarce Swift
- African Palm-Swift
- Little Swift
- Schalow's Turaco
- Livingstone's Turaco
- Knysna Turaco
- African Grass-Owl
- Cape Eagle-Owl
- African Wood-Owl
- Fiery-necked Nightjar
- Freckled Nightjar
- Square-tailed Nightjar
- Lemon Dove
- Emerald-spotted Wood-Dove
- Blue-spotted Wood-Dove
- Tambourine Dove
- African Green-Pigeon
- Karoo Korhaan
- Black Crake
- Allen's Gallinule
- Common Moorhen
- Lesser Moorhen
- Red-knobbed Coot
- Namaqua Sandgrouse
- Burchell's Sandgrouse
- Water Thick-knee
- Spotted Thick-knee
- White-fronted Plover
- Long-toed Lapwing
- Bronze-winged Courser
- Three-banded Courser
- Burchell's Courser
- Whiskered Tern
- European Honey-Buzzard
- Bat Hawk
- Egyptian Vulture
- Lizard Buzzard
- Ovambo Sparrowhawk
- Grey Kestrel
- African Darter
- Slaty Egret
- Black Heron
- Goliath Heron
- Purple Heron
- Squacco Heron
- Rufous-bellied Heron
- White-backed Night-Heron
- Dwarf Bittern
- Glossy Ibis
- Hadedda Ibis
- African Spoonbill
- African Golden Oriole
- Green-headed Oriole
- Black-headed Oriole
- Square-tailed Drongo
- Fork-tailed Drongo
- Blue-mantled Crested-Flycatcher
- Orange-breasted Bush-Shrike
- Olive Bush-Shrike
- Woodward's Batis
- Chinspot Batis
- Cape Crow
- Pied Crow
- White-necked Raven
- White-breasted Cuckooshrike
- Grey Cuckooshrike
- Drakensberg Rock-jumper
- Cape Penduline-Tit
- Grey Penduline-Tit
- Rufous-bellied Tit
- Miombo Tit
- Ashy Tit
- Grey Tit
- Banded Martin
- Grey-rumped Swallow
- White-throated Swallow
- Wire-tailed Swallow

- Lesser Striped Swallow
- Red-breasted Swallow
- Mosque Swallow
- Rock Martin
- Eastern Saw-wing
- Stripe-cheeked Greenbul
- Terrestrial Brownbul
- Yellow-streaked Greenbul
- Tiny Greenbul
- Eastern Nicator
- Livingstone's Flycatcher
- Fairy Flycatcher
- White-tailed Crested Flycatcher
- Moustached Grass-Warbler
- Victorin's Warbler
- Red-faced Crombec
- Long-billed Crombec
- Yellow-bellied Eremomela
- Karoo Eremomela
- Burnt-necked Eremomela
- African Reed-Warbler
- Greater Swamp-Warbler
- Lesser Swamp-Warbler
- Yellow-throated Woodland-Warbler
- Southern Hyliota
- Black-faced Babbler
- Hartlaub's Babbler
- Arrow-marked Babbler
- Bare-cheeked Babbler
- Bush Blackcap
- Cape White-eye
- Orange River White-eye
- Lazy Cisticola
- Neddicky
- Pale-crowned Cisticola
- Wing-snapping Cisticola
- Tawny-flanked Prinia
- Black-chested Prinia
- Drakensberg Prinia
- Namaqua Warbler
- Roberts's Warbler
- Red-winged Warbler
- Chirinda Apalis
- Cinnamon-breasted Warbler
- Sclater's Lark
- Spotted Creeper
- Cape Rock-Thrush
- Short-toed Rock-Thrush
- Miombo Rock-Thrush
- Orange Ground-Thrush
- Spotted Ground-Thrush
- Groundscraper Thrush
- Kurrichane Thrush
- Olive Thrush
- White-chested Alethe
- Chat Flycatcher
- Marico Flycatcher
- Southern Black Flycatcher
- African Dusky Flycatcher
- Grey Tit-Flycatcher
- East Coast Akalat
- Chorister Robin-Chat
- Collared Palm-Thrush
- Rufous-tailed Palm-Thrush
- Bearded Scrub-Robin
- Brown Scrub-Robin
- Buff-streaked Chat
- Mountain Wheatear
- Sickle-winged Chat
- Karoo Chat
- Tractrac Chat
- Familiar Chat
- Arnot's Chat
- Boulder Chat
- Black-bellied Starling
- Cape Glossy Starling
- Greater Blue-eared Starling
- Miombo Blue-eared Starling
- Sharp-tailed Starling
- Burchell's Starling
- Meves's Starling
- Wattled Starling
- Grey Sunbird
- Bronzy Sunbird
- Neergaard's Sunbird
- Shelley's Sunbird

- Marico Sunbird
- Purple-banded Sunbird
- Olive-headed Weaver
- Red-headed Quelea
- Locustfinch
- Red-headed Finch
- Yellow-bellied Waxbill
- Cinderella Waxbill
- Lesser Seedcracker
- Violet-eared Waxbill
- Pink-throated Twinspot
- Orange-winged Pytilia
- Twinspot Indigobird
- Great Sparrow
- Cape Wagtail
- Striped Pipit
- African Rock Pipit
- Buffy Pipit
- Wood Pipit
- Black-headed Canary
- Cape Siskin
- Drakensberg Siskin
- Lark-like Bunting
- Cinnamon-breasted Bunting
- Cape Bunting
- Cabanis's Bunting

Host species

- Pallid Honeyguide
- Barred Long-tailed Cuckoo

Interactions between hosts and adult brood parasites

- Barred Long-tailed Cuckoo

Nest building behaviour, male/female roles in nest building

- Chukar Partridge
- Coqui Francolin
- Crested Francolin
- Grey-winged Francolin
- Red-winged Francolin
- Shelley's Francolin
- Hartlaub's Spurfowl
- Red-billed Spurfowl
- Cape Spurfowl
- Natal Spurfowl
- Swainson's Spurfowl
- Blue Quail
- Common Peacock
- Crested Guineafowl
- Yellow-billed Duck
- Hottentot Buttonquail
- Speckle-throated Woodpecker
- Green-backed Woodpecker
- Yellow-fronted Tinkerbird
- White-backed Mousebird
- Speckled Mousebird
- Green Malkoha
- White-browed Coucal
- Scarce Swift
- Mottled Swift
- African Black Swift
- Bradfield's Swift
- White-rumped Swift
- Schalow's Turaco
- Livingstone's Turaco
- Grey Go-away-bird
- Emerald-spotted Wood-Dove
- Blue-spotted Wood-Dove
- Wattled Crane
- African Finfoot
- Streaky-breasted Flufftail
- Striped Flufftail
- African Rail
- African Crake
- Black Crake

- Baillon's Crake
- Striped Crake
- Allen's Gallinule
- Lesser Moorhen
- Namaqua Sandgrouse
- Yellow-throated Sandgrouse
- Double-banded Sandgrouse
- Burchell's Sandgrouse
- African Snipe
- Greater Painted-snipe
- Kittlitz's Plover
- White-fronted Plover
- Long-toed Lapwing
- White-crowned Lapwing
- Black-winged Lapwing
- Crowned Lapwing
- Three-banded Courser
- Grey-headed Gull
- Hartlaub's Gull
- Swift Tern
- European Honey-Buzzard
- Egyptian Vulture
- Hooded Vulture
- Western Banded Snake-Eagle
- Forest Buzzard
- Tawny Eagle
- Little Grebe
- Slaty Egret
- Black Heron
- Rufous-bellied Heron
- White-backed Night-Heron
- Eurasian Bittern
- Lesser Flamingo
- Hadedda Ibis
- African Pitta
- African Golden Oriole
- Green-headed Oriole
- Black-headed Oriole
- Square-tailed Drongo
- Fork-tailed Drongo
- Blue-mantled Crested-Flycatcher
- Swamp Boubou
- Gorgeous Bush-Shrike
- Woodward's Batis
- Pale Batis
- White-necked Raven
- Carp's Tit
- Rufous-bellied Tit
- Miombo Tit
- Ashy Tit
- Banded Martin
- Grey-rumped Swallow
- White-throated Swallow
- Mosque Swallow
- South African Cliff-Swallow
- Eastern Saw-wing
- Stripe-cheeked Greenbul
- Yellow-streaked Greenbul
- Tiny Greenbul
- Eastern Nicator
- Livingstone's Flycatcher
- Rockrunner
- Moustached Grass-Warbler
- Red-faced Crombec
- Long-billed Crombec
- Yellow-bellied Eremomela
- Burnt-necked Eremomela
- Broad-tailed Warbler
- Little Rush-Warbler
- Barratt's Warbler
- African Reed-Warbler
- Greater Swamp-Warbler
- Dark-capped Yellow Warbler
- Yellow-throated Woodland-Warbler
- Southern Hyliota
- Black-faced Babbler
- Hartlaub's Babbler
- Bare-cheeked Babbler
- Layard's Tit-Babbler
- Chestnut-vented Tit-Babbler
- African Yellow White-eye
- Orange River White-eye
- Singing Cisticola
- Lazy Cisticola
- Rattling Cisticola
- Tinkling Cisticola

- Grey-backed Cisticola
- Wailing Cisticola
- Levillant's Cisticola
- Croaking Cisticola
- Short-winged Cisticola
- Cloud Cisticola
- Pale-crowned Cisticola
- Wing-snapping Cisticola
- Drakensberg Prinia
- Namaqua Warbler
- Roberts's Warbler
- Rufous-eared Warbler
- Yellow-breasted Apalis
- Black-headed Apalis
- Chirinda Apalis
- Grey-backed Camaroptera
- Barred Wren-Warbler
- Stierling's Wren-Warbler
- Cinnamon-breasted Warbler
- Monotonous Lark
- Rufous-naped Lark
- Flappet Lark
- Cape Clapper Lark
- Eastern Clapper Lark
- Sabota Lark
- Fawn-coloured Lark
- Red Lark
- Barlow's Lark
- Gray's Lark
- Cape Long-billed Lark
- Agulhas Long-billed Lark
- Karoo Long-billed Lark
- Benguela Long-billed Lark
- Stark's Lark
- Pink-billed Lark
- Botha's Lark
- Sclater's Lark
- Large-billed Lark
- Spotted Creeper
- Cape Rock-Thrush
- Miombo Rock-Thrush
- Spotted Ground-Thrush
- White-chested Alethe
- Chat Flycatcher
- Swynnerton's Robin
- East Coast Akalat
- White-throated Robin-Chat
- Bearded Scrub-Robin
- Brown Scrub-Robin
- Kalahari Scrub-Robin
- Buff-streaked Chat
- Capped Wheatear
- Sickle-winged Chat
- Tractrac Chat
- Familiar Chat
- Arnot's Chat
- Boulder Chat
- Sharp-tailed Starling
- Violet-backed Starling
- Wattled Starling
- Plain-backed Sunbird
- Scaly-feathered Finch
- Locustfinch
- Red-headed Finch
- Cinderella Waxbill
- Pink-throated Twinspot
- Orange-winged Pytilia
- Brown Firefinch
- Red-backed Mannikin
- Striped Pipit
- African Rock Pipit
- Plain-backed Pipit
- Buffy Pipit
- Kimberley Pipit
- Wood Pipit
- Short-tailed Pipit
- Protea Seed eater
- Black-eared Seed eater
- Drakensberg Siskin

Nest description

- Chukar Partridge
- Scarce Swift

- Schalow's Turaco
- Livingstone's Turaco

- Cinderella Waxbill

Laying dates

- Mallard
- Scaly-throated Honeyguide
- Greater Honeyguide
- Lesser Honeyguide
- Pallid Honeyguide
- Brown-backed Honeybird
- Barred Long-tailed Cuckoo
- Klaas's Cuckoo
- Schalow's Turaco

- Ross's Turaco
- Green-headed Oriole
- Chirinda Apalis
- Karoo Thrush
- Broad-tailed Paradise-Whydah
- Twinspot Indigobird

Details on clutch size

- Scaly-throated Honeyguide
- Pallid Honeyguide
- Brown-backed Honeybird
- African Cuckoo
- Scarce Swift

- Osprey
- Green-headed Oriole
- Chirinda Apalis
- Sharp-tailed Starling

Description of egg shape

- Chukar Partridge
- Hottentot Buttonquail
- Southern Pale Chanting Goshawk
- Black Heron
- Little Egret
- Yellow-billed Egret
- Green-headed Oriole
- Anchieta's Tchagra

- Karoo Eremomela
- Chirinda Apalis
- Agulhas Long-billed Lark
- Karoo Long-billed Lark
- Benguela Long-billed Lark
- East Coast Akalat
- Sharp-tailed Starling
- Cinderella Waxbill

Description of egg colouration

- Chukar Partridge
- Green-headed Oriole
- Karoo Eremomela
- Chirinda Apalis

- Agulhas Long-billed Lark
- Benguela Long-billed Lark
- Sharp-tailed Starling

Egg width

- Chukar Partridge

- Violet Wood-Hoopoe

- Green-headed Oriole
- Brubru
- Chirinda Apalis
- Benguela Long-billed Lark
- Sharp-tailed Starling

- Neergaard's Sunbird
- Cinderella Waxbill
- Twinspot Indigobird
- Kimberley Pipit

Egg length

- Chukar Partridge
- Violet Wood-Hoopoe
- Green-headed Oriole
- Brubru
- Chirinda Apalis
- Benguela Long-billed Lark

- Sharp-tailed Starling
- Neergaard's Sunbird
- Cinderella Waxbill
- Twinspot Indigobird
- Kimberley Pipit

Fresh egg mass

- Chukar Partridge
- Crested Francolin
- Grey-winged Francolin
- Red-winged Francolin
- Shelley's Francolin
- Orange River Francolin
- Hartlaub's Spurfowl
- Red-billed Spurfowl
- Cape Spurfowl
- Natal Spurfowl
- Red-necked Spurfowl
- Swainson's Spurfowl
- Harlequin Quail
- Common Peacock
- Crested Guineafowl
- Hottentot Teal
- Kurrichane Buttonquail
- Black-rumped Buttonquail
- Hottentot Buttonquail
- Speckle-throated Woodpecker
- Golden-tailed Woodpecker
- Green-backed Woodpecker
- Ground Woodpecker
- Cardinal Woodpecker
- White-eared Barbet
- Whyte's Barbet
- Green Barbet

- Yellow-rumped Tinkerbird
- Yellow-fronted Tinkerbird
- Red-fronted Tinkerbird
- Acacia Pied Barbet
- Black-collared Barbet
- Crested Barbet
- Red-billed Hornbill
- Southern Yellow-billed Hornbill
- Crowned Hornbill
- Bradfield's Hornbill
- African Grey Hornbill
- Trumpeter Hornbill
- Silvery-cheeked Hornbill
- Southern Ground-Hornbill
- African Hoopoe
- Violet Wood-Hoopoe
- Common Scimitarbill
- Narina Trogon
- Lilac-breasted Roller
- Racket-tailed Roller
- Purple Roller
- Broad-billed Roller
- Half-collared Kingfisher
- Malachite Kingfisher
- African Pygmy-Kingfisher
- Grey-headed Kingfisher

- Woodland Kingfisher
- Mangrove Kingfisher
- Brown-hooded Kingfisher
- Striped Kingfisher
- Pied Kingfisher
- White-fronted Bee-eater
- Little Bee-eater
- Swallow-tailed Bee-eater
- Madagascar Bee-eater
- Southern Carmine Bee-eater
- Levillant's Cuckoo
- Thick-billed Cuckoo
- Red-chested Cuckoo
- Black Cuckoo
- African Cuckoo
- Barred Long-tailed Cuckoo
- Klaas's Cuckoo
- African Emerald Cuckoo
- Diderick Cuckoo
- Green Malkoha
- Coppery-tailed Coucal
- Burchell's Coucal
- Cape Parrot
- Grey-headed Parrot
- Meyer's Parrot
- Rosy-faced Lovebird
- Lilian's Lovebird
- Rose-ringed Parakeet
- Mottled Spinetail
- Böhm's Spinetail
- African Palm-Swift
- Alpine Swift
- Mottled Swift
- African Black Swift
- Bradfield's Swift
- Little Swift
- Horus Swift
- White-rumped Swift
- Schalow's Turaco
- Livingstone's Turaco
- Grey Go-away-bird
- African Grass-Owl
- African Scops-Owl
- Southern White-faced Scops-Owl
- Cape Eagle-Owl
- Spotted Eagle-Owl
- African Wood-Owl
- Pearl-spotted Owlet
- African Barred Owlet
- Marsh Owl
- African Olive-Pigeon
- Eastern Bronze-naped Pigeon
- Lemon Dove
- Laughing Dove
- Emerald-spotted Wood-Dove
- Blue-spotted Wood-Dove
- Tambourine Dove
- African Green-Pigeon
- African Finfoot
- Streaky-breasted Flufftail
- Striped Flufftail
- African Rail
- Black Crake
- Striped Crake
- Allen's Gallinule
- Lesser Moorhen
- Yellow-throated Sandgrouse
- Double-banded Sandgrouse
- Burchell's Sandgrouse
- Greater Painted-snipe
- Water Thick-knee
- Spotted Thick-knee
- Long-toed Lapwing
- Double-banded Courser
- Collared Pratincole
- Rock Pratincole
- Osprey
- Palm-nut Vulture
- Bearded Vulture
- Egyptian Vulture
- Black-chested Snake-Eagle
- Southern Banded Snake-Eagle
- Bateleur
- Tawny Eagle
- Verreaux's Eagle

- Wahlberg's Eagle
- Martial Eagle
- Pygmy Falcon
- Grey Kestrel
- Dickinson's Kestrel
- African Hobby
- Little Grebe
- Black-necked Grebe
- Squacco Heron
- Rufous-bellied Heron
- Little Bittern
- Greater Flamingo
- Lesser Flamingo
- Pink-backed Pelican
- African Golden Oriole
- Green-headed Oriole
- Black-headed Oriole
- Square-tailed Drongo
- Fork-tailed Drongo
- Blue-mantled Crested-Flycatcher
- African Paradise-Flycatcher
- Brubru
- Black-backed Puffback
- Anchieta's Tchagra
- Black-crowned Tchagra
- Brown-crowned Tchagra
- Southern Tchagra
- Tropical Boubou
- Swamp Boubou
- Southern Boubou
- Crimson-breasted Shrike
- Bokmakierie
- Orange-breasted Bush-Shrike
- Olive Bush-Shrike
- Black-fronted Bush-Shrike
- Gorgeous Bush-Shrike
- Grey-headed Bush-Shrike
- White-crested Helmet-Shrike
- Retz's Helmet-Shrike
- Chestnut-fronted Helmet-Shrike
- Black-and-white Flycatcher
- White-tailed Shrike
- Cape Batis
- Chinspot Batis
- Pale Batis
- Pririt Batis
- Black-throated Wattle-eye
- White-necked Raven
- Common Fiscal
- Magpie Shrike
- Southern White-crowned Shrike
- White-breasted Cuckooshrike
- Grey Cuckooshrike
- Black Cuckooshrike
- Cape Rock-jumper
- Drakensberg Rock-jumper
- Cape Penduline-Tit
- Grey Penduline-Tit
- Southern Black Tit
- Carp's Tit
- Rufous-bellied Tit
- Miombo Tit
- Grey Tit
- Banded Martin
- White-throated Swallow
- Wire-tailed Swallow
- Blue Swallow
- Pearl-breasted Swallow
- Greater Striped Swallow
- Lesser Striped Swallow
- Mosque Swallow
- Black Saw-wing
- Eastern Saw-wing
- African Red-eyed Bulbul
- Cape Bulbul
- Stripe-cheeked Greenbul
- Yellow-bellied Greenbul
- Terrestrial Brownbul
- Tiny Greenbul
- Eastern Nicator
- Livingstone's Flycatcher
- Fairy Flycatcher
- White-tailed Crested Flycatcher
- Rockrunner

- Cape Grassbird
- Moustached Grass-Warbler
- Victorin's Warbler
- Red-faced Crombec
- Long-billed Crombec
- Yellow-bellied Eremomela
- Green-capped Eremomela
- Karoo Eremomela
- Burnt-necked Eremomela
- Broad-tailed Warbler
- Little Rush-Warbler
- Knysna Warbler
- Barratt's Warbler
- African Reed-Warbler
- Greater Swamp-Warbler
- Lesser Swamp-Warbler
- Dark-capped Yellow Warbler
- Yellow-throated Woodland-Warbler
- Southern Hyliota
- Black-faced Babbler
- Hartlaub's Babbler
- Southern Pied Babbler
- Arrow-marked Babbler
- Bare-cheeked Babbler
- Bush Blackcap
- Layard's Tit-Babbler
- African Yellow White-eye
- Cape White-eye
- Orange River White-eye
- Red-faced Cisticola
- Singing Cisticola
- Lazy Cisticola
- Rattling Cisticola
- Tinkling Cisticola
- Grey-backed Cisticola
- Wailing Cisticola
- Rufous-winged Cisticola
- Luapula Cisticola
- Chirping Cisticola
- Levaillant's Cisticola
- Croaking Cisticola
- Neddicky
- Short-winged Cisticola
- Desert Cisticola
- Cloud Cisticola
- Pale-crowned Cisticola
- Wing-snapping Cisticola
- Tawny-flanked Prinia
- Black-chested Prinia
- Karoo Prinia
- Drakensberg Prinia
- Namaqua Warbler
- Roberts's Warbler
- Red-winged Warbler
- Rufous-eared Warbler
- Bar-throated Apalis
- Yellow-breasted Apalis
- Rudd's Apalis
- Black-headed Apalis
- Chirinda Apalis
- Green-backed Camaroptera
- Grey-backed Camaroptera
- Barred Wren-Warbler
- Stierling's Wren-Warbler
- Cinnamon-breasted Warbler
- Monotonous Lark
- Melodious Lark
- Rufous-naped Lark
- Flappet Lark
- Cape Clapper Lark
- Eastern Clapper Lark
- Sabota Lark
- Fawn-coloured Lark
- Red Lark
- Karoo Lark
- Barlow's Lark
- Dune Lark
- Gray's Lark
- Cape Long-billed Lark
- Agulhas Long-billed Lark
- Eastern Long-billed Lark
- Karoo Long-billed Lark
- Benguela Long-billed Lark
- Black-eared Sparrowlark
- Chestnut-backed Sparrowlark
- Grey-backed Sparrowlark
- Red-capped Lark

- Stark's Lark
- Pink-billed Lark
- Large-billed Lark
- Spotted Creeper
- Cape Rock-Thrush
- Sentinel Rock-Thrush
- Short-toed Rock-Thrush
- Miombo Rock-Thrush
- Orange Ground-Thrush
- Spotted Ground-Thrush
- Groundscraper Thrush
- Olive Thrush
- Karoo Thrush
- White-chested Alethe
- Pale Flycatcher
- Chat Flycatcher
- Marico Flycatcher
- Southern Black Flycatcher
- Fiscal Flycatcher
- African Dusky Flycatcher
- Ashy Flycatcher
- Grey Tit-Flycatcher
- Swynnerton's Robin
- East Coast Akalat
- White-throated Robin-Chat
- White-browed Robin-Chat
- Red-capped Robin-Chat
- Collared Palm-Thrush
- Rufous-tailed Palm-Thrush
- Bearded Scrub-Robin
- Brown Scrub-Robin
- Kalahari Scrub-Robin
- Herero Chat
- African Stonechat
- Buff-streaked Chat
- Mountain Wheatear
- Capped Wheatear
- Sickle-winged Chat
- Karoo Chat
- Tractrac Chat
- Familiar Chat
- Arnot's Chat
- Mocking Cliff-Chat
- Pale-winged Starling
- Red-winged Starling
- Black-bellied Starling
- Cape Glossy Starling
- Greater Blue-eared Starling
- Miombo Blue-eared Starling
- Sharp-tailed Starling
- Burchell's Starling
- Meves's Starling
- Violet-backed Starling
- Wattled Starling
- Common Myna
- Yellow-billed Oxpecker
- Red-billed Oxpecker
- Plain-backed Sunbird
- Western Violet-backed Sunbird
- Orange-breasted Sunbird
- Olive Sunbird
- Grey Sunbird
- Amethyst Sunbird
- Scarlet-chested Sunbird
- Bronzy Sunbird
- Malachite Sunbird
- Collared Sunbird
- Miombo Double-collared Sunbird
- Southern Double-collared Sunbird
- Greater Double-collared Sunbird
- Neergaard's Sunbird
- Variable Sunbird
- White-bellied Sunbird
- Copper Sunbird
- Dusky Sunbird
- Marico Sunbird
- Purple-banded Sunbird
- Cape Sugarbird
- Red-billed Buffalo-Weaver
- Scaly-feathered Finch
- Lesser Masked-Weaver
- Yellow Weaver
- Golden Weaver

- Southern Brown-throated Weaver
- Dark-backed Weaver
- Olive-headed Weaver
- Red-headed Weaver
- Red-headed Quelea
- Red-billed Quelea
- Black-winged Bishop
- Yellow Bishop
- Fan-tailed Widowbird
- Yellow-mantled Widowbird
- White-winged Widowbird
- Red-collared Widowbird
- Long-tailed Widowbird
- Locustfinch
- Red-headed Finch
- Cut-throat Finch
- Yellow-bellied Waxbill
- Swee Waxbill
- Green Twinspot
- Red-faced Crimsonwing
- Black-faced Waxbill
- Grey Waxbill
- Cinderella Waxbill
- Lesser Seedcracker
- Blue Waxbill
- Red-throated Twinspot
- Pink-throated Twinspot
- Green-winged Pytilia
- Orange-winged Pytilia
- Brown Firefinch
- Magpie Mannikin
- Red-backed Mannikin
- Broad-tailed Paradise-Whydah
- Long-tailed Paradise-Whydah
- Village Indigobird
- Dusky Indigobird
- Purple Indigobird
- Twinspot Indigobird
- House Sparrow
- Great Sparrow
- Cape Sparrow
- Southern Grey-headed Sparrow
- Northern Grey-headed Sparrow
- Yellow-throated Petronia
- African Pied Wagtail
- Yellow-throated Longclaw
- Cape Longclaw
- Rosy-throated Longclaw
- Yellow-breasted Pipit
- Striped Pipit
- African Rock Pipit
- African Pipit
- Mountain Pipit
- Buffy Pipit
- Long-billed Pipit
- Kimberley Pipit
- Wood Pipit
- Short-tailed Pipit
- Bushveld Pipit
- Cape Canary
- Black-headed Canary
- Black-throated Canary
- Lemon-breasted Canary
- Forest Canary
- Yellow Canary
- Brimstone Canary
- White-throated Canary
- Protea Seedeater
- Streaky-headed Seedeater
- Black-eared Seedeater
- Cape Siskin
- Drakensberg Siskin
- Lark-like Bunting
- Cinnamon-breasted Bunting
- Cape Bunting
- Golden-breasted Bunting
- Cabanis's Bunting

Timing of the start of incubation

- Chukar Partridge
- Red-winged Francolin
- Hartlaub's Spurfowl
- Harlequin Quail
- Blue Quail
- Crested Guineafowl
- Black-rumped Buttonquail
- Hottentot Buttonquail
- Red-throated Wryneck
- Bennett's Woodpecker
- Speckle-throated Woodpecker
- Golden-tailed Woodpecker
- Knysna Woodpecker
- Green-backed Woodpecker
- Ground Woodpecker
- Bearded Woodpecker
- Olive Woodpecker
- White-eared Barbet
- Whyte's Barbet
- Green Barbet
- Yellow-rumped Tinkerbird
- Yellow-fronted Tinkerbird
- Red-fronted Tinkerbird
- Acacia Pied Barbet
- Bradfield's Hornbill
- Violet Wood-Hoopoe
- Racket-tailed Roller
- Purple Roller
- Broad-billed Roller
- Half-collared Kingfisher
- African Pygmy-Kingfisher
- Grey-headed Kingfisher
- Woodland Kingfisher
- Mangrove Kingfisher
- Brown-hooded Kingfisher
- Striped Kingfisher
- Giant Kingfisher
- Swallow-tailed Bee-eater
- Madagascar Bee-eater
- European Bee-eater
- Southern Carmine Bee-eater
- Red-faced Mousebird
- Green Malkoha
- Cape Parrot
- Brown-headed Parrot
- Rüppell's Parrot
- Scarce Swift
- Mottled Spinetail
- Böhm's Spinetail
- Alpine Swift
- Mottled Swift
- African Black Swift
- Bradfield's Swift
- Horus Swift
- Livingstone's Turaco
- Ross's Turaco
- Purple-crested Turaco
- Grey Go-away-bird
- African Scops-Owl
- Southern White-faced Scops-Owl
- Cape Eagle-Owl
- Pearl-spotted Owlet
- African Barred Owlet
- Swamp Nightjar
- Square-tailed Nightjar
- African Olive-Pigeon
- Eastern Bronze-naped Pigeon
- Lemon Dove
- African Mourning Dove
- Emerald-spotted Wood-Dove
- Blue-spotted Wood-Dove
- Tambourine Dove
- African Green-Pigeon
- Denham's Bustard
- Ludwig's Bustard
- Southern Black Korhaan
- Northern Black Korhaan
- Rüppell's Korhaan
- Karoo Korhaan
- Blue Korhaan
- White-bellied Korhaan
- Black-bellied Bustard
- African Finfoot
- Streaky-breasted Flufftail
- African Rail
- Striped Crake
- Common Moorhen

- Red-knobbed Coot
- Yellow-throated Sandgrouse
- Burchell's Sandgrouse
- African Snipe
- Pied Avocet
- Long-toed Lapwing
- White-crowned Lapwing
- Burchell's Courser
- Temminck's Courser
- Osprey
- Egyptian Vulture
- Southern Pale Chanting Goshawk
- African Goshawk
- Rufous-chested Sparrowhawk
- Forest Buzzard
- Jackal Buzzard
- Secretarybird
- African Hobby
- Great Crested Grebe
- Black-necked Grebe
- Black Heron
- Yellow-billed Egret
- Squacco Heron
- Black-crowned Night-Heron
- Southern Bald Ibis
- Pink-backed Pelican
- Yellow-billed Stork
- White Stork
- Saddle-billed Stork
- African Pitta
- African Broadbill
- African Golden Oriole
- Green-headed Oriole
- Black-headed Oriole
- Square-tailed Drongo
- Fork-tailed Drongo
- Blue-mantled Crested-Flycatcher
- Black-backed Puffback
- Anchieta's Tchagra
- Black-crowned Tchagra
- Southern Tchagra
- Tropical Boubou
- Swamp Boubou
- Southern Boubou
- Orange-breasted Bush-Shrike
- Olive Bush-Shrike
- Black-fronted Bush-Shrike
- Gorgeous Bush-Shrike
- Woodward's Batis
- Pale Batis
- Black-throated Wattle-eye
- House Crow
- White-necked Raven
- Southern White-crowned Shrike
- White-breasted Cuckooshrike
- Grey Cuckooshrike
- Black Cuckooshrike
- Cape Rock-jumper
- Drakensberg Rock-jumper
- Cape Penduline-Tit
- Grey Penduline-Tit
- Carp's Tit
- Rufous-bellied Tit
- Miombo Tit
- Grey Tit
- Brown-throated Martin
- Banded Martin
- Grey-rumped Swallow
- White-throated Swallow
- Blue Swallow
- Lesser Striped Swallow
- Mosque Swallow
- Rock Martin
- Black Saw-wing
- Eastern Saw-wing
- Sombre Greenbul
- Stripe-cheeked Greenbul
- Terrestrial Brownbul
- Yellow-streaked Greenbul
- Tiny Greenbul
- Eastern Nicator
- Livingstone's Flycatcher
- Fairy Flycatcher
- White-tailed Crested Flycatcher

- Rockrunner
- Cape Grassbird
- Moustached Grass-Warbler
- Red-faced Crombec
- Green-capped Eremomela
- Karoo Eremomela
- Burnt-necked Eremomela
- Broad-tailed Warbler
- Little Rush-Warbler
- Barratt's Warbler
- African Reed-Warbler
- Greater Swamp-Warbler
- Lesser Swamp-Warbler
- Dark-capped Yellow Warbler
- Yellow-throated Woodland-Warbler
- Southern Hyliota
- Black-faced Babbler
- Hartlaub's Babbler
- Southern Pied Babbler
- Arrow-marked Babbler
- Bare-cheeked Babbler
- Bush Blackcap
- Layard's Tit-Babbler
- Orange River White-eye
- Red-faced Cisticola
- Rattling Cisticola
- Tinkling Cisticola
- Grey-backed Cisticola
- Wailing Cisticola
- Rufous-winged Cisticola
- Luapula Cisticola
- Chirping Cisticola
- Levillant's Cisticola
- Croaking Cisticola
- Neddicky
- Short-winged Cisticola
- Desert Cisticola
- Cloud Cisticola
- Pale-crowned Cisticola
- Wing-snapping Cisticola
- Tawny-flanked Prinia
- Black-chested Prinia
- Drakensberg Prinia
- Namaqua Warbler
- Roberts's Warbler
- Red-winged Warbler
- Rufous-eared Warbler
- Bar-throated Apalis
- Yellow-breasted Apalis
- Rudd's Apalis
- Black-headed Apalis
- Chirinda Apalis
- Grey-backed Camaroptera
- Barred Wren-Warbler
- Stierling's Wren-Warbler
- Cinnamon-breasted Warbler
- Monotonous Lark
- Melodious Lark
- Rufous-naped Lark
- Flappet Lark
- Cape Clapper Lark
- Eastern Clapper Lark
- Sabota Lark
- Red Lark
- Karoo Lark
- Barlow's Lark
- Gray's Lark
- Cape Long-billed Lark
- Agulhas Long-billed Lark
- Eastern Long-billed Lark
- Karoo Long-billed Lark
- Benguela Long-billed Lark
- Stark's Lark
- Large-billed Lark
- Spotted Creeper
- Cape Rock-Thrush
- Sentinel Rock-Thrush
- Short-toed Rock-Thrush
- Miombo Rock-Thrush
- White-chested Alethe
- Chat Flycatcher
- Marico Flycatcher
- Ashy Flycatcher
- Grey Tit-Flycatcher
- East Coast Akalat
- Collared Palm-Thrush
- Rufous-tailed Palm-Thrush

- African Stonechat
- Buff-streaked Chat
- Mountain Wheatear
- Capped Wheatear
- Sickle-winged Chat
- Karoo Chat
- Tractrac Chat
- Arnot's Chat
- Mocking Cliff-Chat
- Pale-winged Starling
- Black-bellied Starling
- Cape Glossy Starling
- Greater Blue-eared Starling
- Miombo Blue-eared Starling
- Sharp-tailed Starling
- Burchell's Starling
- Meves's Starling
- Violet-backed Starling
- Pied Starling
- Wattled Starling
- Yellow-billed Oxpecker
- Plain-backed Sunbird
- Western Violet-backed Sunbird
- Olive Sunbird
- Grey Sunbird
- Scarlet-chested Sunbird
- Bronzy Sunbird
- Malachite Sunbird
- Collared Sunbird
- Southern Double-collared Sunbird
- Greater Double-collared Sunbird
- Neergaard's Sunbird
- Variable Sunbird
- Shelley's Sunbird
- Purple-banded Sunbird
- Scaly-feathered Finch
- White-browed Sparrow-Weaver
- Lesser Masked-Weaver
- Cape Weaver
- Yellow Weaver
- Golden Weaver
- Southern Brown-throated Weaver
- Village Weaver
- Dark-backed Weaver
- Olive-headed Weaver
- Red-headed Weaver
- Red-headed Quelea
- Red-billed Quelea
- Yellow-crowned Bishop
- Black-winged Bishop
- Yellow Bishop
- Fan-tailed Widowbird
- Yellow-mantled Widowbird
- White-winged Widowbird
- Red-collared Widowbird
- Long-tailed Widowbird
- Red-headed Finch
- Cut-throat Finch
- Yellow-bellied Waxbill
- Swee Waxbill
- Green Twinspot
- Red-faced Crimsonwing
- Black-faced Waxbill
- Grey Waxbill
- Cinderella Waxbill
- Common Waxbill
- Lesser Seedcracker
- Violet-eared Waxbill
- Red-throated Twinspot
- Pink-throated Twinspot
- Green-winged Pytilia
- Orange-winged Pytilia
- African Firefinch
- Magpie Mannikin
- Red-backed Mannikin
- Great Sparrow
- Southern Grey-headed Sparrow
- Northern Grey-headed Sparrow
- Yellow-throated Petronia
- African Pied Wagtail
- Yellow-throated Longclaw

- Cape Longclaw
- Rosy-throated Longclaw
- Yellow-breasted Pipit
- Striped Pipit
- African Rock Pipit
- African Pipit
- Mountain Pipit
- Buffy Pipit
- Long-billed Pipit
- Kimberley Pipit
- Wood Pipit
- Short-tailed Pipit
- Bushveld Pipit
- Common Chaffinch
- Cape Canary
- Black-headed Canary
- Yellow-fronted Canary
- Black-throated Canary
- Lemon-breasted Canary
- Forest Canary
- Yellow Canary
- Brimstone Canary
- White-throated Canary
- Protea Seed eater
- Black-eared Seed eater
- Cape Siskin
- Drakensberg Siskin
- Lark-like Bunting
- Cinnamon-breasted Bunting
- Cape Bunting
- Golden-breasted Bunting
- Cabanis's Bunting

Incubation period

- Chukar Partridge
- Coqui Francolin
- Hottentot Buttonquail
- Scaly-throated Honeyguide
- Greater Honeyguide
- Pallid Honeyguide
- Brown-backed Honeybird
- Speckle-throated Woodpecker
- Knysna Woodpecker
- Green-backed Woodpecker
- Ground Woodpecker
- White-eared Barbet
- Whyte's Barbet
- Yellow-rumped Tinkerbird
- Yellow-fronted Tinkerbird
- Red-fronted Tinkerbird
- Violet Wood-Hoopoe
- Racket-tailed Roller
- Purple Roller
- Broad-billed Roller
- Mangrove Kingfisher
- Striped Kingfisher
- Swallow-tailed Bee-eater
- Madagascar Bee-eater
- Southern Carmine Bee-eater
- Barred Long-tailed Cuckoo
- Green Malkoha
- Coppery-tailed Coucal
- Scarce Swift
- Mottled Spinetail
- Alpine Swift
- African Black Swift
- Bradfield's Swift
- Livingstone's Turaco
- Eastern Bronze-naped Pigeon
- Ludwig's Bustard
- Southern Black Korhaan
- Rüppell's Korhaan
- Karoo Korhaan
- African Finfoot
- Burchell's Sandgrouse
- Chestnut-banded Plover
- Burchell's Courser
- Temminck's Courser
- Grey-headed Gull
- Osprey
- Egyptian Vulture
- Dark Chanting Goshawk
- Forest Buzzard
- Grey Kestrel

- Black Heron
- Pink-backed Pelican
- African Pitta
- Green-headed Oriole
- Square-tailed Drongo
- Blue-mantled Crested-Flycatcher
- Anchieta's Tchagra
- Swamp Boubou
- Orange-breasted Bush-Shrike
- Black-fronted Bush-Shrike
- Gorgeous Bush-Shrike
- Chestnut-fronted Helmet-Shrike
- Woodward's Batis
- Pale Batis
- Grey Cuckooshrike
- Drakensberg Rock-jumper
- Rufous-bellied Tit
- Miombo Tit
- Banded Martin
- Grey-rumped Swallow
- Mosque Swallow
- Eastern Saw-wing
- Stripe-cheeked Greenbul
- Yellow-streaked Greenbul
- Tiny Greenbul
- Eastern Nicator
- Livingstone's Flycatcher
- Moustached Grass-Warbler
- Green-capped Eremomela
- Karoo Eremomela
- Burnt-necked Eremomela
- Broad-tailed Warbler
- Barratt's Warbler
- Southern Hyliota
- Black-faced Babbler
- Hartlaub's Babbler
- Bare-cheeked Babbler
- Bush Blackcap
- Layard's Tit-Babbler
- Orange River White-eye
- Rattling Cisticola
- Tinkling Cisticola
- Wailing Cisticola
- Rufous-winged Cisticola
- Luapula Cisticola
- Croaking Cisticola
- Roberts's Warbler
- Red-winged Warbler
- Rudd's Apalis
- Black-headed Apalis
- Chirinda Apalis
- Barred Wren-Warbler
- Stierling's Wren-Warbler
- Cinnamon-breasted Warbler
- Monotonous Lark
- Melodious Lark
- Flappet Lark
- Cape Clapper Lark
- Eastern Clapper Lark
- Sabota Lark
- Red Lark
- Karoo Lark
- Barlow's Lark
- Cape Long-billed Lark
- Agulhas Long-billed Lark
- Eastern Long-billed Lark
- Karoo Long-billed Lark
- Benguela Long-billed Lark
- Spotted Creeper
- White-chested Alethe
- Marico Flycatcher
- Grey Tit-Flycatcher
- East Coast Akalat
- Chorister Robin-Chat
- Rufous-tailed Palm-Thrush
- White-browed Scrub-Robin
- Buff-streaked Chat
- Capped Wheatear
- Sickie-winged Chat
- Karoo Chat
- Tractrac Chat
- Black-bellied Starling
- Cape Glossy Starling
- Miombo Blue-eared Starling
- Sharp-tailed Starling
- Plain-backed Sunbird

- Western Violet-backed Sunbird
- Grey Sunbird
- Neergaard's Sunbird
- Shelley's Sunbird
- Purple-banded Sunbird
- Yellow Weaver
- Olive-headed Weaver
- Locustfinch
- Red-faced Crimsonwing

- Dusky Indigobird
- Purple Indigobird
- Twinspot Indigobird
- Striped Pipit
- Mountain Pipit
- Long-billed Pipit
- Kimberley Pipit
- Wood Pipit
- Short-tailed Pipit

Male/female roles in incubation

- Chukar Partridge
- Red-billed Spurfowl
- Hottentot Buttonquail
- Speckle-throated Woodpecker
- Knysna Woodpecker
- White-eared Barbet
- Whyte's Barbet
- Yellow-fronted Tinkerbird
- Red-fronted Tinkerbird
- Racket-tailed Roller
- Purple Roller
- Broad-billed Roller
- Swallow-tailed Bee-eater
- Green Malkoha
- Scarce Swift
- Mottled Spinetail
- Alpine Swift
- African Black Swift
- Bradfield's Swift
- Horus Swift
- Livingstone's Turaco
- Rufous-cheeked Nightjar
- African Mourning Dove
- Blue-spotted Wood-Dove
- Burchell's Sandgrouse
- Osprey
- Egyptian Vulture
- Western Banded Snake-Eagle
- Dark Chanting Goshawk
- Gabar Goshawk
- Forest Buzzard

- Slaty Egret
- Black Heron
- Pink-backed Pelican
- African Pitta
- African Golden Oriole
- Green-headed Oriole
- Black-headed Oriole
- Square-tailed Drongo
- Fork-tailed Drongo
- Southern Tchagra
- White-necked Raven
- Grey Penduline-Tit
- Miombo Tit
- Banded Martin
- Grey-rumped Swallow
- White-throated Swallow
- Mosque Swallow
- Black Saw-wing
- Eastern Saw-wing
- Tiny Greenbul
- Livingstone's Flycatcher
- Rockrunner
- Broad-tailed Warbler
- Little Rush-Warbler
- Barratt's Warbler
- Yellow-throated Woodland-Warbler
- Southern Hylia
- Black-faced Babbler
- Hartlaub's Babbler
- Southern Pied Babbler

- Bare-cheeked Babbler
- Bush Blackcap
- Layard's Tit-Babbler
- Orange River White-eye
- Lazy Cisticola
- Grey-backed Cisticola
- Wailing Cisticola
- Rufous-winged Cisticola
- Cloud Cisticola
- Pale-crowned Cisticola
- Black-chested Prinia
- Drakensberg Prinia
- Namaqua Warbler
- Roberts's Warbler
- Red-winged Warbler
- Rufous-eared Warbler
- Rudd's Apalis
- Black-headed Apalis
- Chirinda Apalis
- Grey-backed Camaroptera
- Barred Wren-Warbler
- Stierling's Wren-Warbler
- Cinnamon-breasted Warbler
- Monotonous Lark
- Melodious Lark
- Rufous-naped Lark
- Flappet Lark
- Cape Clapper Lark
- Eastern Clapper Lark
- Sabota Lark
- Fawn-coloured Lark
- Red Lark
- Karoo Lark
- Barlow's Lark
- Gray's Lark
- Cape Long-billed Lark
- Agulhas Long-billed Lark
- Eastern Long-billed Lark
- Karoo Long-billed Lark
- Benguela Long-billed Lark
- Pink-billed Lark
- Large-billed Lark
- Ashy Flycatcher
- Grey Tit-Flycatcher
- East Coast Akalat
- Rufous-tailed Palm-Thrush
- Capped Wheatear
- Sickle-winged Chat
- Karoo Chat
- Tractrac Chat
- Familiar Chat
- Boulder Chat
- Miombo Blue-eared Starling
- Sharp-tailed Starling
- Yellow-billed Oxpecker
- Plain-backed Sunbird
- Western Violet-backed Sunbird
- Grey Sunbird
- Neergaard's Sunbird
- Shelley's Sunbird
- Scaly-feathered Finch
- Dark-backed Weaver
- Cinderella Waxbill
- Magpie Mannikin
- Striped Pipit
- African Rock Pipit
- Mountain Pipit
- Plain-backed Pipit
- Buffy Pipit
- Long-billed Pipit
- Kimberley Pipit
- Wood Pipit
- Short-tailed Pipit
- Drakensberg Siskin
- Lark-like Bunting
- Cape Bunting
- Cabanis's Bunting

Incubation shift lengths

- Chukar Partridge
- Coqui Francolin
- Crested Francolin
- Grey-winged Francolin

- Red-winged Francolin
- Orange River Francolin
- Hartlaub's Spurfowl
- Red-billed Spurfowl
- Natal Spurfowl
- Red-necked Spurfowl
- Swainson's Spurfowl
- Blue Quail
- Crested Guineafowl
- South African Shelduck
- African Pygmy-Goose
- Southern Pochard
- Black-rumped Buttonquail
- Hottentot Buttonquail
- Red-throated Wryneck
- Bennett's Woodpecker
- Speckle-throated Woodpecker
- Knysna Woodpecker
- Green-backed Woodpecker
- Cardinal Woodpecker
- Bearded Woodpecker
- White-eared Barbet
- Whyte's Barbet
- Yellow-rumped Tinkerbird
- Yellow-fronted Tinkerbird
- Red-fronted Tinkerbird
- Acacia Pied Barbet
- Black-collared Barbet
- Green Wood-Hoopoe
- Violet Wood-Hoopoe
- Common Scimitarbill
- Racket-tailed Roller
- Purple Roller
- Broad-billed Roller
- Malachite Kingfisher
- Grey-headed Kingfisher
- Brown-hooded Kingfisher
- Swallow-tailed Bee-eater
- Madagascar Bee-eater
- Southern Carmine Bee-eater
- White-backed Mousebird
- Red-faced Mousebird
- Green Malkoha
- Black Coucal
- Coppery-tailed Coucal
- Senegal Coucal
- White-browed Coucal
- Burchell's Coucal
- Cape Parrot
- Meyer's Parrot
- Rüppell's Parrot
- Rosy-faced Lovebird
- Lilian's Lovebird
- Rose-ringed Parakeet
- Scarce Swift
- Mottled Spinetail
- Böhm's Spinetail
- Mottled Swift
- African Black Swift
- Bradfield's Swift
- Horus Swift
- Livingstone's Turaco
- Barn Owl
- African Grass-Owl
- African Scops-Owl
- Southern White-faced Scops-Owl
- Cape Eagle-Owl
- Verreaux's Eagle-Owl
- Pel's Fishing-Owl
- African Wood-Owl
- Pearl-spotted Owlet
- African Barred Owlet
- Marsh Owl
- Square-tailed Nightjar
- Rufous-cheeked Nightjar
- Pennant-winged Nightjar
- Eastern Bronze-naped Pigeon
- Lemon Dove
- African Mourning Dove
- Red-eyed Dove
- Emerald-spotted Wood-Dove
- Blue-spotted Wood-Dove
- Tambourine Dove
- African Green-Pigeon
- Ludwig's Bustard
- Southern Black Korhaan
- Northern Black Korhaan

- Rüppell's Korhaan
- Karoo Korhaan
- White-bellied Korhaan
- Black-bellied Bustard
- Streaky-breasted Flufftail
- African Rail
- African Crake
- Black Crake
- Baillon's Crake
- Striped Crake
- African Purple Swamphen
- Allen's Gallinule
- Burchell's Sandgrouse
- African Snipe
- Water Thick-knee
- Long-toed Lapwing
- Burchell's Courser
- Collared Pratincole
- Grey-headed Gull
- Hartlaub's Gull
- Caspian Tern
- Roseate Tern
- Osprey
- European Honey-Buzzard
- Palm-nut Vulture
- Egyptian Vulture
- Hooded Vulture
- Lappet-faced Vulture
- Southern Banded Snake-Eagle
- Western Banded Snake-Eagle
- Bateleur
- African Marsh-Harrier
- Lizard Buzzard
- Dark Chanting Goshawk
- Southern Pale Chanting Goshawk
- Gabar Goshawk
- Forest Buzzard
- Jackal Buzzard
- Martial Eagle
- Pygmy Falcon
- Rock Kestrel
- African Hobby
- Great Crested Grebe
- Black-necked Grebe
- Crowned Cormorant
- Slaty Egret
- Black Heron
- Little Egret
- Black-headed Heron
- Goliath Heron
- Squacco Heron
- Rufous-bellied Heron
- White-backed Night-Heron
- Dwarf Bittern
- Eurasian Bittern
- Southern Bald Ibis
- Pink-backed Pelican
- Black Stork
- White Stork
- African Pitta
- African Broadbill
- African Golden Oriole
- Green-headed Oriole
- Black-headed Oriole
- Square-tailed Drongo
- Fork-tailed Drongo
- Anchieta's Tchagra
- Black-crowned Tchagra
- Brown-crowned Tchagra
- Southern Tchagra
- Tropical Boubou
- Swamp Boubou
- Southern Boubou
- Crimson-breasted Shrike
- Orange-breasted Bush-Shrike
- Olive Bush-Shrike
- Black-fronted Bush-Shrike
- Gorgeous Bush-Shrike
- White-tailed Shrike
- Woodward's Batis
- Pale Batis
- Pirit Batis
- Black-throated Wattle-eye
- Cape Crow
- White-necked Raven
- Common Fiscal

- Southern White-crowned Shrike
- White-breasted Cuckooshrike
- Grey Cuckooshrike
- Black Cuckooshrike
- Drakensberg Rock-jumper
- Cape Penduline-Tit
- Grey Penduline-Tit
- Rufous-bellied Tit
- Miombo Tit
- Grey Tit
- Brown-throated Martin
- Banded Martin
- Grey-rumped Swallow
- White-throated Swallow
- Blue Swallow
- Pearl-breasted Swallow
- Lesser Striped Swallow
- Mosque Swallow
- Black Saw-wing
- Eastern Saw-wing
- African Red-eyed Bulbul
- Sombre Greenbul
- Stripe-cheeked Greenbul
- Terrestrial Brownbul
- Tiny Greenbul
- Livingstone's Flycatcher
- Fairy Flycatcher
- White-tailed Crested Flycatcher
- Rockrunner
- Cape Grassbird
- Moustached Grass-Warbler
- Victorin's Warbler
- Red-faced Crombec
- Long-billed Crombec
- Yellow-bellied Eremomela
- Green-capped Eremomela
- Karoo Eremomela
- Burnt-necked Eremomela
- Broad-tailed Warbler
- Little Rush-Warbler
- Barratt's Warbler
- African Reed-Warbler
- Greater Swamp-Warbler
- Lesser Swamp-Warbler
- Dark-capped Yellow Warbler
- Yellow-throated Woodland-Warbler
- Southern Hyliota
- Black-faced Babbler
- Hartlaub's Babbler
- Southern Pied Babbler
- Arrow-marked Babbler
- Bare-cheeked Babbler
- Bush Blackcap
- Layard's Tit-Babbler
- Chestnut-vented Tit-Babbler
- African Yellow White-eye
- Cape White-eye
- Orange River White-eye
- Red-faced Cisticola
- Lazy Cisticola
- Rattling Cisticola
- Tinkling Cisticola
- Grey-backed Cisticola
- Wailing Cisticola
- Rufous-winged Cisticola
- Luapula Cisticola
- Levaillant's Cisticola
- Croaking Cisticola
- Neddicky
- Short-winged Cisticola
- Zitting Cisticola
- Desert Cisticola
- Cloud Cisticola
- Pale-crowned Cisticola
- Wing-snapping Cisticola
- Tawny-flanked Prinia
- Black-chested Prinia
- Drakensberg Prinia
- Namaqua Warbler
- Roberts's Warbler
- Red-winged Warbler
- Rufous-eared Warbler
- Bar-throated Apalis
- Yellow-breasted Apalis
- Rudd's Apalis

- Black-headed Apalis
- Chirinda Apalis
- Green-backed Camaroptera
- Grey-backed Camaroptera
- Barred Wren-Warbler
- Stierling's Wren-Warbler
- Cinnamon-breasted Warbler
- Monotonous Lark
- Melodious Lark
- Rufous-naped Lark
- Flappet Lark
- Cape Clapper Lark
- Eastern Clapper Lark
- Sabota Lark
- Fawn-coloured Lark
- Red Lark
- Karoo Lark
- Barlow's Lark
- Dune Lark
- Gray's Lark
- Spike-heeled Lark
- Cape Long-billed Lark
- Agulhas Long-billed Lark
- Eastern Long-billed Lark
- Karoo Long-billed Lark
- Benguela Long-billed Lark
- Red-capped Lark
- Stark's Lark
- Pink-billed Lark
- Large-billed Lark
- Spotted Creeper
- Cape Rock-Thrush
- Sentinel Rock-Thrush
- Short-toed Rock-Thrush
- Miombo Rock-Thrush
- Orange Ground-Thrush
- Spotted Ground-Thrush
- Groundscraper Thrush
- Kurrichane Thrush
- Karoo Thrush
- White-chested Alethe
- Chat Flycatcher
- Marico Flycatcher
- Southern Black Flycatcher
- Ashy Flycatcher
- Grey Tit-Flycatcher
- White-starred Robin
- East Coast Akalat
- White-throated Robin-Chat
- White-browed Robin-Chat
- Chorister Robin-Chat
- Rufous-tailed Palm-Thrush
- Bearded Scrub-Robin
- Kalahari Scrub-Robin
- Karoo Scrub-Robin
- Herero Chat
- African Stonechat
- Mountain Wheatear
- Capped Wheatear
- Sickle-winged Chat
- Karoo Chat
- Tractrac Chat
- Familiar Chat
- Ant-eating Chat
- Arnot's Chat
- Mocking Cliff-Chat
- Boulder Chat
- Pale-winged Starling
- Black-bellied Starling
- Cape Glossy Starling
- Greater Blue-eared Starling
- Miombo Blue-eared Starling
- Sharp-tailed Starling
- Burchell's Starling
- Meves's Starling
- Violet-backed Starling
- Pied Starling
- Wattled Starling
- Yellow-billed Oxpecker
- Red-billed Oxpecker
- Plain-backed Sunbird
- Western Violet-backed Sunbird
- Olive Sunbird
- Grey Sunbird
- Amethyst Sunbird
- Scarlet-chested Sunbird

- Miombo Double-collared Sunbird
- Southern Double-collared Sunbird
- Greater Double-collared Sunbird
- Neergaard's Sunbird
- Copper Sunbird
- Dusky Sunbird
- Shelley's Sunbird
- Marico Sunbird
- Purple-banded Sunbird
- Gurney's Sugarbird
- Red-billed Buffalo-Weaver
- Scaly-feathered Finch
- White-browed Sparrow-Weaver
- Yellow Weaver
- Golden Weaver
- Southern Brown-throated Weaver
- Chestnut Weaver
- Dark-backed Weaver
- Red-headed Quelea
- Yellow-crowned Bishop
- Black-winged Bishop
- Yellow Bishop
- Fan-tailed Widowbird
- Yellow-mantled Widowbird
- White-winged Widowbird
- Red-collared Widowbird
- Long-tailed Widowbird
- Locustfinch
- African Quailfinch
- Red-headed Finch
- Cut-throat Finch
- Yellow-bellied Waxbill
- Sweet Waxbill
- Green Twinspot
- Grey Waxbill
- Cinderella Waxbill
- Common Waxbill
- Lesser Seedcracker
- Pink-throated Twinspot
- Green-winged Pytilia
- Orange-winged Pytilia
- Red-billed Firefinch
- Brown Firefinch
- Magpie Mannikin
- House Sparrow
- Great Sparrow
- Cape Sparrow
- Northern Grey-headed Sparrow
- Yellow-throated Petronia
- African Pied Wagtail
- Cape Longclaw
- Rosy-throated Longclaw
- Striped Pipit
- African Rock Pipit
- Mountain Pipit
- Plain-backed Pipit
- Buffy Pipit
- Long-billed Pipit
- Kimberley Pipit
- Wood Pipit
- Short-tailed Pipit
- Bushveld Pipit
- Common Chaffinch
- Cape Canary
- Black-headed Canary
- Yellow-fronted Canary
- Black-throated Canary
- Lemon-breasted Canary
- Forest Canary
- Yellow Canary
- Brimstone Canary
- White-throated Canary
- Protea Seedeater
- Streaky-headed Seedeater
- Black-eared Seedeater
- Cape Siskin
- Drakensberg Siskin
- Lark-like Bunting
- Cinnamon-breasted Bunting
- Cape Bunting
- Golden-breasted Bunting
- Cabanis's Bunting

Description of the newly-hatched young

- Chukar Partridge
- Hartlaub's Spurfowl
- Blue Quail
- Crested Guineafowl
- Hottentot Buttonquail
- Scaly-throated Honeyguide
- Pallid Honeyguide
- Bennett's Woodpecker
- Speckle-throated Woodpecker
- Golden-tailed Woodpecker
- Knysna Woodpecker
- Green-backed Woodpecker
- Ground Woodpecker
- Bearded Woodpecker
- Olive Woodpecker
- Whyte's Barbet
- Yellow-rumped Tinkerbird
- Yellow-fronted Tinkerbird
- Red-fronted Tinkerbird
- Acacia Pied Barbet
- Crested Barbet
- Bradfield's Hornbill
- Silvery-cheeked Hornbill
- Racket-tailed Roller
- Purple Roller
- Broad-billed Roller
- Half-collared Kingfisher
- Malachite Kingfisher
- African Pygmy-Kingfisher
- Mangrove Kingfisher
- Brown-hooded Kingfisher
- Striped Kingfisher
- Swallow-tailed Bee-eater
- Madagascar Bee-eater
- Barred Long-tailed Cuckoo
- Green Malkoha
- Scarce Swift
- Mottled Spinetail
- African Black Swift
- Livingstone's Turaco
- Square-tailed Nightjar
- Rufous-cheeked Nightjar
- Pennant-winged Nightjar
- Eastern Bronze-naped Pigeon
- Blue-spotted Wood-Dove
- Water Thick-knee
- Osprey
- Egyptian Vulture
- Forest Buzzard
- Black Heron
- Pink-backed Pelican
- African Pitta
- African Broadbill
- Green-headed Oriole
- Square-tailed Drongo
- Blue-mantled Crested-Flycatcher
- Swamp Boubou
- Olive Bush-Shrike
- Black-fronted Bush-Shrike
- Chestnut-fronted Helmet-Shrike
- Woodward's Batis
- Pale Batis
- White-necked Raven
- Rufous-bellied Tit
- Miombo Tit
- Grey Tit
- Brown-throated Martin
- Banded Martin
- White-throated Swallow
- Blue Swallow
- Pearl-breasted Swallow
- Mosque Swallow
- Black Saw-wing
- Eastern Saw-wing
- African Red-eyed Bulbul
- Stripe-cheeked Greenbul
- Tiny Greenbul
- Eastern Nicator
- Livingstone's Flycatcher
- Cape Grassbird

- Moustached Grass-Warbler
- Red-faced Crombec
- Green-capped Eremomela
- Karoo Eremomela
- Burnt-necked Eremomela
- Broad-tailed Warbler
- Barratt's Warbler
- African Reed-Warbler
- Greater Swamp-Warbler
- Dark-capped Yellow Warbler
- Southern Hylota
- Black-faced Babbler
- Hartlaub's Babbler
- Arrow-marked Babbler
- Bare-cheeked Babbler
- Layard's Tit-Babbler
- Orange River White-eye
- Singing Cisticola
- Lazy Cisticola
- Rattling Cisticola
- Grey-backed Cisticola
- Wailing Cisticola
- Luapula Cisticola
- Croaking Cisticola
- Short-winged Cisticola
- Pale-crowned Cisticola
- Black-chested Prinia
- Drakensberg Prinia
- Roberts's Warbler
- Black-headed Apalis
- Chirinda Apalis
- Barred Wren-Warbler
- Stierling's Wren-Warbler
- Cinnamon-breasted Warbler
- Monotonous Lark
- Flappet Lark
- Cape Clapper Lark
- Eastern Clapper Lark
- Sabota Lark
- Barlow's Lark
- Cape Long-billed Lark
- Agulhas Long-billed Lark
- Eastern Long-billed Lark
- Benguela Long-billed Lark
- Cape Rock-Thrush
- Sentinel Rock-Thrush
- Short-toed Rock-Thrush
- Kurrichane Thrush
- Karoo Thrush
- Pale Flycatcher
- Chat Flycatcher
- Marico Flycatcher
- Southern Black Flycatcher
- Ashy Flycatcher
- Grey Tit-Flycatcher
- Collared Palm-Thrush
- Rufous-tailed Palm-Thrush
- Brown Scrub-Robin
- Buff-streaked Chat
- Capped Wheatear
- Pale-winged Starling
- Black-bellied Starling
- Cape Glossy Starling
- Greater Blue-eared Starling
- Miombo Blue-eared Starling
- Sharp-tailed Starling
- Burchell's Starling
- Meves's Starling
- Violet-backed Starling
- Wattled Starling
- Common Myna
- Plain-backed Sunbird
- Western Violet-backed Sunbird
- Olive Sunbird
- Grey Sunbird
- Scarlet-chested Sunbird
- Bronzy Sunbird
- Malachite Sunbird
- Miombo Double-collared Sunbird
- Greater Double-collared Sunbird
- Neergaard's Sunbird
- Variable Sunbird
- Shelley's Sunbird
- Marico Sunbird
- Purple-banded Sunbird

- Lesser Masked-Weaver
- Cape Weaver
- Yellow Weaver
- Golden Weaver
- Southern Brown-throated Weaver
- Dark-backed Weaver
- Olive-headed Weaver
- Red-headed Weaver
- Red-headed Quelea
- Yellow-crowned Bishop
- Yellow-mantled Widowbird
- Long-tailed Widowbird
- Locustfinch
- Cinderella Waxbill
- Lesser Seedcracker
- Twinspot Indigobird
- Yellow-throated Longclaw
- Cape Longclaw
- Rosy-throated Longclaw
- Striped Pipit
- Mountain Pipit
- Buffy Pipit
- Long-billed Pipit
- Kimberley Pipit
- Bushveld Pipit
- Common Chaffinch
- Forest Canary
- Cape Siskin
- Lark-like Bunting
- Cape Bunting
- Cabanis's Bunting

Plumage and morphological development of chicks

- Chukar Partridge
- Crested Francolin
- Red-winged Francolin
- Shelley's Francolin
- Hartlaub's Spurfowl
- Red-billed Spurfowl
- Natal Spurfowl
- Red-necked Spurfowl
- Swainson's Spurfowl
- Blue Quail
- Crested Guineafowl
- Comb Duck
- Southern Pochard
- Black-rumped Buttonquail
- Hottentot Buttonquail
- Scaly-throated Honeyguide
- Pallid Honeyguide
- Bennett's Woodpecker
- Speckle-throated Woodpecker
- Golden-tailed Woodpecker
- Knysna Woodpecker
- Green-backed Woodpecker
- Ground Woodpecker
- Bearded Woodpecker
- Olive Woodpecker
- White-eared Barbet
- Whyte's Barbet
- Green Barbet
- Yellow-rumped Tinkerbird
- Yellow-fronted Tinkerbird
- Red-fronted Tinkerbird
- Acacia Pied Barbet
- Black-collared Barbet
- Crested Barbet
- Crowned Hornbill
- Bradfield's Hornbill
- Silvery-cheeked Hornbill
- Violet Wood-Hoopoe
- Narina Trogon
- Racket-tailed Roller
- Purple Roller
- Broad-billed Roller
- Half-collared Kingfisher
- African Pygmy-Kingfisher
- Grey-headed Kingfisher
- Mangrove Kingfisher
- Brown-hooded Kingfisher
- Swallow-tailed Bee-eater

- Madagascar Bee-eater
- White-backed Mousebird
- Speckled Mousebird
- Red-faced Mousebird
- Barred Long-tailed Cuckoo
- Green Malkoha
- Coppery-tailed Coucal
- White-browed Coucal
- Burchell's Coucal
- Rüppell's Parrot
- Lilian's Lovebird
- Scarce Swift
- Mottled Spinetail
- African Black Swift
- Bradfield's Swift
- Horus Swift
- Livingstone's Turaco
- Square-tailed Nightjar
- Rufous-cheeked Nightjar
- Pennant-winged Nightjar
- Rock Dove
- African Olive-Pigeon
- Eastern Bronze-naped Pigeon
- Lemon Dove
- African Mourning Dove
- Red-eyed Dove
- Emerald-spotted Wood-Dove
- Blue-spotted Wood-Dove
- Tambourine Dove
- Red-crested Korhaan
- Southern Black Korhaan
- Rüppell's Korhaan
- Karoo Korhaan
- Black-bellied Bustard
- Streaky-breasted Flufftail
- Striped Flufftail
- African Purple Swamphen
- Allen's Gallinule
- Common Moorhen
- Lesser Moorhen
- Red-knobbed Coot
- Yellow-throated Sandgrouse
- Burchell's Sandgrouse
- African Snipe
- Greater Painted-snipe
- Water Thick-knee
- White-fronted Plover
- Long-toed Lapwing
- White-crowned Lapwing
- Senegal Lapwing
- Black-winged Lapwing
- Bronze-winged Courser
- Three-banded Courser
- Burchell's Courser
- Temminck's Courser
- Collared Pratincole
- Rock Pratincole
- Whiskered Tern
- Osprey
- Egyptian Vulture
- Western Banded Snake-Eagle
- Great Crested Grebe
- Black-necked Grebe
- Yellow-billed Egret
- Black-headed Heron
- Goliath Heron
- Squacco Heron
- White-backed Night-Heron
- Eurasian Bittern
- Southern Bald Ibis
- Pink-backed Pelican
- African Broadbill
- African Golden Oriole
- Green-headed Oriole
- Black-headed Oriole
- Square-tailed Drongo
- Blue-mantled Crested-Flycatcher
- Brubru
- Black-backed Puffback
- Anchieta's Tchagra
- Black-crowned Tchagra
- Tropical Boubou
- Swamp Boubou
- Southern Boubou
- Olive Bush-Shrike
- Black-fronted Bush-Shrike
- Gorgeous Bush-Shrike

- Chestnut-fronted Helmet-Shrike
- Black-and-white Flycatcher
- Woodward's Batis
- Chinspot Batis
- Pale Batis
- House Crow
- Magpie Shrike
- White-breasted Cuckooshrike
- Grey Cuckooshrike
- Drakensberg Rock-jumper
- Cape Penduline-Tit
- Grey Penduline-Tit
- Rufous-bellied Tit
- Miombo Tit
- Grey Tit
- Brown-throated Martin
- Banded Martin
- Grey-rumped Swallow
- White-throated Swallow
- Lesser Striped Swallow
- Mosque Swallow
- Rock Martin
- Black Saw-wing
- Eastern Saw-wing
- Sombre Greenbul
- Stripe-cheeked Greenbul
- Yellow-bellied Greenbul
- Yellow-streaked Greenbul
- Tiny Greenbul
- Livingstone's Flycatcher
- Fairy Flycatcher
- White-tailed Crested Flycatcher
- Rockrunner
- Cape Grassbird
- Red-faced Crombec
- Long-billed Crombec
- Yellow-bellied Eremomela
- Green-capped Eremomela
- Karoo Eremomela
- Burnt-necked Eremomela
- Little Rush-Warbler
- Knysna Warbler
- Barratt's Warbler
- African Reed-Warbler
- Lesser Swamp-Warbler
- Yellow-throated Woodland-Warbler
- Southern Hyliota
- Black-faced Babbler
- Hartlaub's Babbler
- Arrow-marked Babbler
- Bare-cheeked Babbler
- Bush Blackcap
- Layard's Tit-Babbler
- African Yellow White-eye
- Orange River White-eye
- Red-faced Cisticola
- Singing Cisticola
- Lazy Cisticola
- Rattling Cisticola
- Tinkling Cisticola
- Grey-backed Cisticola
- Wailing Cisticola
- Rufous-winged Cisticola
- Luapula Cisticola
- Croaking Cisticola
- Short-winged Cisticola
- Pale-crowned Cisticola
- Tawny-flanked Prinia
- Black-chested Prinia
- Drakensberg Prinia
- Roberts's Warbler
- Red-winged Warbler
- Yellow-breasted Apalis
- Rudd's Apalis
- Black-headed Apalis
- Chirinda Apalis
- Green-backed Camaroptera
- Barred Wren-Warbler
- Stierling's Wren-Warbler
- Cinnamon-breasted Warbler
- Monotonous Lark
- Melodious Lark
- Flappet Lark
- Cape Clapper Lark
- Eastern Clapper Lark

- Sabota Lark
- Fawn-coloured Lark
- Red Lark
- Karoo Lark
- Barlow's Lark
- Gray's Lark
- Spike-heeled Lark
- Cape Long-billed Lark
- Agulhas Long-billed Lark
- Eastern Long-billed Lark
- Karoo Long-billed Lark
- Benguela Long-billed Lark
- Red-capped Lark
- Stark's Lark
- Pink-billed Lark
- Botha's Lark
- Large-billed Lark
- Spotted Creeper
- Cape Rock-Thrush
- Sentinel Rock-Thrush
- Miombo Rock-Thrush
- Orange Ground-Thrush
- Kurrichane Thrush
- Karoo Thrush
- White-chested Alethe
- Pale Flycatcher
- Marico Flycatcher
- Southern Black Flycatcher
- Ashy Flycatcher
- Grey Tit-Flycatcher
- East Coast Akalat
- Rufous-tailed Palm-Thrush
- Brown Scrub-Robin
- Kalahari Scrub-Robin
- African Stonechat
- Capped Wheatear
- Sickle-winged Chat
- Karoo Chat
- Tractrac Chat
- Ant-eating Chat
- Arnot's Chat
- Mocking Cliff-Chat
- Pale-winged Starling
- Black-bellied Starling
- Cape Glossy Starling
- Greater Blue-eared Starling
- Miombo Blue-eared Starling
- Sharp-tailed Starling
- Burchell's Starling
- Meves's Starling
- Violet-backed Starling
- Wattled Starling
- Common Myna
- Yellow-billed Oxpecker
- Plain-backed Sunbird
- Western Violet-backed Sunbird
- Grey Sunbird
- Scarlet-chested Sunbird
- Bronzy Sunbird
- Malachite Sunbird
- Miombo Double-collared Sunbird
- Greater Double-collared Sunbird
- Neergaard's Sunbird
- Variable Sunbird
- Copper Sunbird
- Shelley's Sunbird
- Marico Sunbird
- Purple-banded Sunbird
- Scaly-feathered Finch
- Lesser Masked-Weaver
- Spectacled Weaver
- Cape Weaver
- Yellow Weaver
- Golden Weaver
- Southern Brown-throated Weaver
- Dark-backed Weaver
- Olive-headed Weaver
- Red-headed Weaver
- Red-headed Quelea
- Yellow-crowned Bishop
- Black-winged Bishop
- Yellow Bishop
- Yellow-mantled Widowbird
- White-winged Widowbird

- Red-collared Widowbird
- Red-headed Finch
- Yellow-bellied Waxbill
- Swee Waxbill
- Green Twinspot
- Red-faced Crimsonwing
- Black-faced Waxbill
- Grey Waxbill
- Cinderella Waxbill
- Lesser Seedcracker
- Blue Waxbill
- Pink-throated Twinspot
- Green-winged Pytilia
- Orange-winged Pytilia
- Red-billed Firefinch
- Brown Firefinch
- African Firefinch
- Red-backed Mannikin
- House Sparrow
- Great Sparrow
- Southern Grey-headed Sparrow
- Northern Grey-headed Sparrow
- African Pied Wagtail
- Yellow-throated Longclaw
- Cape Longclaw
- Rosy-throated Longclaw
- Striped Pipit
- Mountain Pipit
- Buffy Pipit
- Kimberley Pipit
- Wood Pipit
- Bushveld Pipit
- Common Chaffinch
- Black-headed Canary
- Black-throated Canary
- Lemon-breasted Canary
- Forest Canary
- Yellow Canary
- Brimstone Canary
- White-throated Canary
- Black-eared Seedeater
- Cape Siskin
- Drakensberg Siskin
- Lark-like Bunting
- Cinnamon-breasted Bunting
- Cape Bunting
- Golden-breasted Bunting
- Cabanis's Bunting

Chick weights

- Common Ostrich
- Chukar Partridge
- Coqui Francolin
- Crested Francolin
- Red-winged Francolin
- Shelley's Francolin
- Hartlaub's Spurfowl
- Red-billed Spurfowl
- Natal Spurfowl
- Red-necked Spurfowl
- Swainson's Spurfowl
- Blue Quail
- Common Peacock
- Crested Guineafowl
- Mallard
- Red-billed Teal
- Southern Pochard
- Kurrichane Buttonquail
- Black-rumped Buttonquail
- Hottentot Buttonquail
- Scaly-throated Honeyguide
- Greater Honeyguide
- Lesser Honeyguide
- Pallid Honeyguide
- Green-backed Honeybird
- Brown-backed Honeybird
- Red-throated Wryneck
- Bennett's Woodpecker
- Speckle-throated Woodpecker
- Golden-tailed Woodpecker

- Knysna Woodpecker
- Green-backed Woodpecker
- Ground Woodpecker
- Cardinal Woodpecker
- Bearded Woodpecker
- Olive Woodpecker
- White-eared Barbet
- Whyte's Barbet
- Green Barbet
- Yellow-rumped Tinkerbird
- Yellow-fronted Tinkerbird
- Red-fronted Tinkerbird
- Acacia Pied Barbet
- Black-collared Barbet
- Crested Barbet
- Crowned Hornbill
- Bradfield's Hornbill
- Trumpeter Hornbill
- Silvery-cheeked Hornbill
- Southern Ground-Hornbill
- African Hoopoe
- Violet Wood-Hoopoe
- Narina Trogon
- Lilac-breasted Roller
- Racket-tailed Roller
- Purple Roller
- Broad-billed Roller
- Half-collared Kingfisher
- Malachite Kingfisher
- African Pygmy-Kingfisher
- Grey-headed Kingfisher
- Woodland Kingfisher
- Mangrove Kingfisher
- Brown-hooded Kingfisher
- Striped Kingfisher
- White-fronted Bee-eater
- Little Bee-eater
- Swallow-tailed Bee-eater
- Madagascar Bee-eater
- European Bee-eater
- White-backed Mousebird
- Speckled Mousebird
- Red-faced Mousebird
- Barred Long-tailed Cuckoo
- African Emerald Cuckoo
- Green Malkoha
- Black Coucal
- Coppery-tailed Coucal
- White-browed Coucal
- Burchell's Coucal
- Cape Parrot
- Meyer's Parrot
- Rüppell's Parrot
- Rosy-faced Lovebird
- Lilian's Lovebird
- Rose-ringed Parakeet
- Scarce Swift
- Mottled Spinetail
- Böhm's Spinetail
- African Palm-Swift
- Alpine Swift
- Mottled Swift
- African Black Swift
- Bradfield's Swift
- Little Swift
- Horus Swift
- White-rumped Swift
- Livingstone's Turaco
- Purple-crested Turaco
- Grey Go-away-bird
- African Scops-Owl
- Southern White-faced Scops-Owl
- Cape Eagle-Owl
- Spotted Eagle-Owl
- Pel's Fishing-Owl
- African Barred Owlet
- Freckled Nightjar
- Swamp Nightjar
- Square-tailed Nightjar
- Rufous-cheeked Nightjar
- Pennant-winged Nightjar
- Rock Dove
- African Olive-Pigeon
- Eastern Bronze-naped Pigeon
- Lemon Dove
- African Mourning Dove
- Cape Turtle-Dove

- Red-eyed Dove
- Emerald-spotted Wood-Dove
- Blue-spotted Wood-Dove
- Tambourine Dove
- Namaqua Dove
- African Green-Pigeon
- Denham's Bustard
- Ludwig's Bustard
- Red-crested Korhaan
- Southern Black Korhaan
- Northern Black Korhaan
- Rüppell's Korhaan
- Karoo Korhaan
- Blue Korhaan
- Black-bellied Bustard
- African Finfoot
- Buff-spotted Flufftail
- Red-chested Flufftail
- Streaky-breasted Flufftail
- Striped Flufftail
- African Crake
- Black Crake
- Baillon's Crake
- Striped Crake
- African Purple Swamphen
- Allen's Gallinule
- Common Moorhen
- Lesser Moorhen
- Red-knobbed Coot
- Yellow-throated Sandgrouse
- Double-banded Sandgrouse
- Burchell's Sandgrouse
- Greater Painted-snipe
- African Jacana
- Lesser Jacana
- Water Thick-knee
- Chestnut-banded Plover
- White-fronted Plover
- Long-toed Lapwing
- White-crowned Lapwing
- Senegal Lapwing
- Double-banded Courser
- Bronze-winged Courser
- Three-banded Courser
- Burchell's Courser
- Temminck's Courser
- Rock Pratincole
- Grey-headed Gull
- Whiskered Tern
- Osprey
- European Honey-Buzzard
- Black-shouldered Kite
- Palm-nut Vulture
- Egyptian Vulture
- White-backed Vulture
- Western Banded Snake-Eagle
- Bateleur
- Lizard Buzzard
- Dark Chanting Goshawk
- Southern Pale Chanting Goshawk
- African Goshawk
- Shikra
- Little Sparrowhawk
- Ovambo Sparrowhawk
- Rufous-chested Sparrowhawk
- Black Sparrowhawk
- Jackal Buzzard
- Tawny Eagle
- Booted Eagle
- Wahlberg's Eagle
- Martial Eagle
- Dickinson's Kestrel
- African Hobby
- Little Grebe
- Great Crested Grebe
- Black-necked Grebe
- African Darter
- Slaty Egret
- Black Heron
- Little Egret
- Yellow-billed Egret
- Great Egret
- Black-headed Heron
- Goliath Heron
- Cattle Egret
- Squacco Heron
- Green-backed Heron

- Black-crowned Night-Heron
- White-backed Night-Heron
- Dwarf Bittern
- Eurasian Bittern
- Greater Flamingo
- Glossy Ibis
- Southern Bald Ibis
- African Sacred Ibis
- African Spoonbill
- Great White Pelican
- Pink-backed Pelican
- Yellow-billed Stork
- Black Stork
- Woolly-necked Stork
- Saddle-billed Stork
- African Pitta
- African Broadbill
- African Golden Oriole
- Green-headed Oriole
- Black-headed Oriole
- Square-tailed Drongo
- Fork-tailed Drongo
- Blue-mantled Crested-Flycatcher
- Brubru
- Black-backed Puffback
- Anchieta's Tchagra
- Black-crowned Tchagra
- Brown-crowned Tchagra
- Southern Tchagra
- Tropical Boubou
- Swamp Boubou
- Southern Boubou
- Crimson-breasted Shrike
- Bokmakierie
- Orange-breasted Bush-Shrike
- Olive Bush-Shrike
- Black-fronted Bush-Shrike
- Gorgeous Bush-Shrike
- Grey-headed Bush-Shrike
- White-crested Helmet-Shrike
- Retz's Helmet-Shrike
- Chestnut-fronted Helmet-Shrike
- Black-and-white Flycatcher
- White-tailed Shrike
- Cape Batis
- Woodward's Batis
- Chinspot Batis
- Pale Batis
- Pririt Batis
- Black-throated Wattle-eye
- House Crow
- Pied Crow
- White-necked Raven
- Magpie Shrike
- Southern White-crowned Shrike
- White-breasted Cuckooshrike
- Grey Cuckooshrike
- Black Cuckooshrike
- Drakensberg Rock-jumper
- Cape Penduline-Tit
- Grey Penduline-Tit
- Southern Black Tit
- Rufous-bellied Tit
- Miombo Tit
- Grey Tit
- Brown-throated Martin
- Banded Martin
- Grey-rumped Swallow
- White-throated Swallow
- Wire-tailed Swallow
- Blue Swallow
- Pearl-breasted Swallow
- Greater Striped Swallow
- Lesser Striped Swallow
- Mosque Swallow
- Rock Martin
- Black Saw-wing
- Eastern Saw-wing
- Dark-capped Bulbul
- African Red-eyed Bulbul
- Sombre Greenbul
- Stripe-cheeked Greenbul
- Yellow-bellied Greenbul
- Terrestrial Brownbul
- Yellow-streaked Greenbul

- Tiny Greenbul
- Eastern Nicator
- Livingstone's Flycatcher
- Fairy Flycatcher
- White-tailed Crested Flycatcher
- Rockrunner
- Cape Grassbird
- Moustached Grass-Warbler
- Victorin's Warbler
- Red-faced Crombec
- Long-billed Crombec
- Yellow-bellied Eremomela
- Green-capped Eremomela
- Karoo Eremomela
- Burnt-necked Eremomela
- Broad-tailed Warbler
- Little Rush-Warbler
- Knysna Warbler
- Barratt's Warbler
- African Reed-Warbler
- Greater Swamp-Warbler
- Lesser Swamp-Warbler
- Dark-capped Yellow Warbler
- Southern Hyliota
- Black-faced Babbler
- Hartlaub's Babbler
- Southern Pied Babbler
- Arrow-marked Babbler
- Bare-cheeked Babbler
- Bush Blackcap
- Layard's Tit-Babbler
- Chestnut-vented Tit-Babbler
- African Yellow White-eye
- Cape White-eye
- Orange River White-eye
- Red-faced Cisticola
- Singing Cisticola
- Lazy Cisticola
- Rattling Cisticola
- Tinkling Cisticola
- Grey-backed Cisticola
- Wailing Cisticola
- Rufous-winged Cisticola
- Luapula Cisticola
- Chirping Cisticola
- Levaillant's Cisticola
- Croaking Cisticola
- Neddicky
- Short-winged Cisticola
- Zitting Cisticola
- Cloud Cisticola
- Pale-crowned Cisticola
- Wing-snapping Cisticola
- Tawny-flanked Prinia
- Black-chested Prinia
- Karoo Prinia
- Drakensberg Prinia
- Namaqua Warbler
- Roberts's Warbler
- Red-winged Warbler
- Rufous-eared Warbler
- Bar-throated Apalis
- Yellow-breasted Apalis
- Rudd's Apalis
- Black-headed Apalis
- Chirinda Apalis
- Green-backed Camaroptera
- Grey-backed Camaroptera
- Barred Wren-Warbler
- Stierling's Wren-Warbler
- Cinnamon-breasted Warbler
- Monotonous Lark
- Melodious Lark
- Flappet Lark
- Cape Clapper Lark
- Eastern Clapper Lark
- Rudd's Lark
- Sabota Lark
- Fawn-coloured Lark
- Red Lark
- Karoo Lark
- Barlow's Lark
- Dune Lark
- Gray's Lark
- Spike-heeled Lark
- Cape Long-billed Lark
- Agulhas Long-billed Lark

- Eastern Long-billed Lark
- Karoo Long-billed Lark
- Benguela Long-billed Lark
- Black-eared Sparrowlark
- Chestnut-backed Sparrowlark
- Red-capped Lark
- Stark's Lark
- Pink-billed Lark
- Botha's Lark
- Sclater's Lark
- Large-billed Lark
- Spotted Creeper
- Cape Rock-Thrush
- Sentinel Rock-Thrush
- Miombo Rock-Thrush
- Spotted Ground-Thrush
- Groundscraper Thrush
- Olive Thrush
- Karoo Thrush
- White-chested Alethe
- Pale Flycatcher
- Chat Flycatcher
- Marico Flycatcher
- Southern Black Flycatcher
- African Dusky Flycatcher
- Ashy Flycatcher
- Grey Tit-Flycatcher
- Swynnerton's Robin
- East Coast Akalat
- White-throated Robin-Chat
- Red-capped Robin-Chat
- Collared Palm-Thrush
- Rufous-tailed Palm-Thrush
- Bearded Scrub-Robin
- Brown Scrub-Robin
- Kalahari Scrub-Robin
- African Stonechat
- Mountain Wheatear
- Capped Wheatear
- Sickie-winged Chat
- Karoo Chat
- Tractrac Chat
- Ant-eating Chat
- Arnot's Chat
- Mocking Cliff-Chat
- Pale-winged Starling
- Red-winged Starling
- Black-bellied Starling
- Cape Glossy Starling
- Greater Blue-eared Starling
- Miombo Blue-eared Starling
- Sharp-tailed Starling
- Burchell's Starling
- Meves's Starling
- Violet-backed Starling
- Wattled Starling
- Common Myna
- Yellow-billed Oxpecker
- Plain-backed Sunbird
- Western Violet-backed Sunbird
- Olive Sunbird
- Grey Sunbird
- Amethyst Sunbird
- Scarlet-chested Sunbird
- Bronzy Sunbird
- Malachite Sunbird
- Collared Sunbird
- Miombo Double-collared Sunbird
- Southern Double-collared Sunbird
- Greater Double-collared Sunbird
- Neergaard's Sunbird
- Variable Sunbird
- Copper Sunbird
- Dusky Sunbird
- Shelley's Sunbird
- Marico Sunbird
- Purple-banded Sunbird
- Gurney's Sugarbird
- Red-billed Buffalo-Weaver
- Scaly-feathered Finch
- Sociable Weaver
- Lesser Masked-Weaver
- Spectacled Weaver
- Cape Weaver

- Yellow Weaver
- Golden Weaver
- Southern Brown-throated Weaver
- Chestnut Weaver
- Dark-backed Weaver
- Olive-headed Weaver
- Red-headed Weaver
- Red-headed Quelea
- Red-billed Quelea
- Yellow-crowned Bishop
- Black-winged Bishop
- Yellow Bishop
- Fan-tailed Widowbird
- Yellow-mantled Widowbird
- White-winged Widowbird
- Red-collared Widowbird
- Long-tailed Widowbird
- Thick-billed Weaver
- Locustfinch
- Orange-breasted Waxbill
- Red-headed Finch
- Sweet Waxbill
- Green Twinspot
- Red-faced Crimsonwing
- Black-faced Waxbill
- Grey Waxbill
- Cinderella Waxbill
- Common Waxbill
- Lesser Seedcracker
- Violet-eared Waxbill
- Blue Waxbill
- Red-throated Twinspot
- Pink-throated Twinspot
- Green-winged Pytilia
- Orange-winged Pytilia
- Red-billed Firefinch
- Brown Firefinch
- African Firefinch
- Jameson's Firefinch
- Magpie Mannikin
- Red-backed Mannikin
- Pin-tailed Whydah
- Broad-tailed Paradise-Whydah
- Long-tailed Paradise-Whydah
- Shaft-tailed Whydah
- Village Indigobird
- Dusky Indigobird
- Purple Indigobird
- Twinspot Indigobird
- Cuckoo Finch
- House Sparrow
- Great Sparrow
- Cape Sparrow
- Southern Grey-headed Sparrow
- Northern Grey-headed Sparrow
- Yellow-throated Petronia
- African Pied Wagtail
- Cape Wagtail
- Yellow-throated Longclaw
- Cape Longclaw
- Rosy-throated Longclaw
- Yellow-breasted Pipit
- Striped Pipit
- African Rock Pipit
- African Pipit
- Mountain Pipit
- Plain-backed Pipit
- Buffy Pipit
- Long-billed Pipit
- Kimberley Pipit
- Wood Pipit
- Bushveld Pipit
- Common Chaffinch
- Cape Canary
- Black-headed Canary
- Yellow-fronted Canary
- Black-throated Canary
- Lemon-breasted Canary
- Forest Canary
- Yellow Canary
- Brimstone Canary
- White-throated Canary
- Protea Seedeater

- Streaky-headed Seedeater
- Black-eared Seedeater
- Cape Siskin
- Drakensberg Siskin
- Lark-like Bunting

- Cinnamon-breasted Bunting
- Cape Bunting
- Golden-breasted Bunting
- Cabanis's Bunting

Nestling/fledging period

- Chukar Partridge
- Red-winged Francolin
- Red-billed Spurfowl
- Harlequin Quail
- Blue Quail
- Black-rumped Buttonquail
- Hottentot Buttonquail
- Speckle-throated Woodpecker
- Knysna Woodpecker
- Green-backed Woodpecker
- Ground Woodpecker
- Green Barbet
- Yellow-fronted Tinkerbird
- Red-fronted Tinkerbird
- Violet Wood-Hoopoe
- Racket-tailed Roller
- Purple Roller
- Broad-billed Roller
- Grey-headed Kingfisher
- Mangrove Kingfisher
- Brown-hooded Kingfisher
- Striped Kingfisher
- Swallow-tailed Bee-eater
- Madagascar Bee-eater
- Barred Long-tailed Cuckoo
- African Emerald Cuckoo
- Green Malkoha
- Coppery-tailed Coucal
- Scarce Swift
- Mottled Spinetail
- Alpine Swift
- Mottled Swift
- African Black Swift
- Bradfield's Swift
- Horus Swift
- Livingstone's Turaco

- Pennant-winged Nightjar
- Eastern Bronze-naped Pigeon
- Namaqua Dove
- Ludwig's Bustard
- Southern Black Korhaan
- Northern Black Korhaan
- Rüppell's Korhaan
- Karoo Korhaan
- Blue Korhaan
- White-bellied Korhaan
- Black-bellied Bustard
- African Crake
- Yellow-throated Sandgrouse
- Double-banded Sandgrouse
- Burchell's Sandgrouse
- African Snipe
- White-crowned Lapwing
- Bronze-winged Courser
- Hartlaub's Gull
- Osprey
- Egyptian Vulture
- Southern Banded Snake-Eagle
- Pygmy Falcon
- African Hobby
- Black Heron
- Pink-backed Pelican
- African Pitta
- African Broadbill
- Green-headed Oriole
- Blue-mantled Crested-Flycatcher
- Anchieta's Tchagra
- Tropical Boubou
- Swamp Boubou
- Black-fronted Bush-Shrike

- Gorgeous Bush-Shrike
- Chestnut-fronted Helmet-Shrike
- Woodward's Batis
- Pale Batis
- Grey Cuckooshrike
- Drakensberg Rock-jumper
- Rufous-bellied Tit
- Miombo Tit
- Grey-rumped Swallow
- Mosque Swallow
- Stripe-cheeked Greenbul
- Terrestrial Brownbul
- Yellow-streaked Greenbul
- Tiny Greenbul
- Eastern Nicator
- Livingstone's Flycatcher
- Fairy Flycatcher
- Rockrunner
- Moustached Grass-Warbler
- Green-capped Eremomela
- Karoo Eremomela
- Burnt-necked Eremomela
- Broad-tailed Warbler
- Knysna Warbler
- Barratt's Warbler
- Southern Hyliota
- Black-faced Babbler
- Bush Blackcap
- Layard's Tit-Babbler
- Orange River White-eye
- Tinkling Cisticola
- Wailing Cisticola
- Luapula Cisticola
- Roberts's Warbler
- Red-winged Warbler
- Rudd's Apalis
- Black-headed Apalis
- Chirinda Apalis
- Barred Wren-Warbler
- Stierling's Wren-Warbler
- Cinnamon-breasted Warbler
- Monotonous Lark
- Melodious Lark
- Flappet Lark
- Cape Clapper Lark
- Eastern Clapper Lark
- Sabota Lark
- Red Lark
- Karoo Lark
- Barlow's Lark
- Cape Long-billed Lark
- Agulhas Long-billed Lark
- Eastern Long-billed Lark
- Karoo Long-billed Lark
- Benguela Long-billed Lark
- Chestnut-backed Sparrowlark
- Large-billed Lark
- Spotted Creeper
- Karoo Thrush
- White-chested Alethe
- Grey Tit-Flycatcher
- East Coast Akalat
- Rufous-tailed Palm-Thrush
- Buff-streaked Chat
- Capped Wheatear
- Sickle-winged Chat
- Karoo Chat
- Tractrac Chat
- Black-bellied Starling
- Miombo Blue-eared Starling
- Sharp-tailed Starling
- Plain-backed Sunbird
- Western Violet-backed Sunbird
- Grey Sunbird
- Neergaard's Sunbird
- Shelley's Sunbird
- Marico Sunbird
- Purple-banded Sunbird
- Olive-headed Weaver
- Locustfinch
- Broad-tailed Paradise-Whydah
- Dusky Indigobird
- Purple Indigobird
- Twinspot Indigobird
- Striped Pipit

- Mountain Pipit
- Wood Pipit

- Bushveld Pipit
- Cabanis's Bunting

Dependent post-fledging period

- Chukar Partridge
- Coqui Francolin
- Crested Francolin
- Red-winged Francolin
- Shelley's Francolin
- Hartlaub's Spurfowl
- Red-billed Spurfowl
- Cape Spurfowl
- Natal Spurfowl
- Red-necked Spurfowl
- Swainson's Spurfowl
- Harlequin Quail
- Comb Duck
- Hottentot Teal
- Black-rumped Buttonquail
- Hottentot Buttonquail
- Speckle-throated Woodpecker
- Golden-tailed Woodpecker
- Knysna Woodpecker
- Green-backed Woodpecker
- White-eared Barbet
- Whyte's Barbet
- Green Barbet
- Yellow-rumped Tinkerbird
- Yellow-fronted Tinkerbird
- Red-fronted Tinkerbird
- Acacia Pied Barbet
- Black-collared Barbet
- Crested Barbet
- Silvery-cheeked Hornbill
- Violet Wood-Hoopoe
- Racket-tailed Roller
- Purple Roller
- Broad-billed Roller
- Half-collared Kingfisher
- Grey-headed Kingfisher
- Mangrove Kingfisher
- Brown-hooded Kingfisher
- Swallow-tailed Bee-eater
- Madagascar Bee-eater
- European Bee-eater
- Speckled Mousebird
- Barred Long-tailed Cuckoo
- Green Malkoha
- Coppery-tailed Coucal
- Senegal Coucal
- White-browed Coucal
- Burchell's Coucal
- Cape Parrot
- Lilian's Lovebird
- Scarce Swift
- Mottled Spinetail
- Böhm's Spinetail
- African Palm-Swift
- Alpine Swift
- Mottled Swift
- African Black Swift
- Bradfield's Swift
- Horus Swift
- Livingstone's Turaco
- Purple-crested Turaco
- African Scops-Owl
- Freckled Nightjar
- Swamp Nightjar
- Rufous-cheeked Nightjar
- Pennant-winged Nightjar
- African Olive-Pigeon
- Eastern Bronze-naped Pigeon
- Lemon Dove
- African Mourning Dove
- Red-eyed Dove
- Emerald-spotted Wood-Dove
- Blue-spotted Wood-Dove
- Tambourine Dove
- Namaqua Dove
- African Green-Pigeon
- Ludwig's Bustard
- Red-crested Korhaan

- Southern Black Korhaan
- Northern Black Korhaan
- Rüppell's Korhaan
- Karoo Korhaan
- Blue Korhaan
- White-bellied Korhaan
- Black-bellied Bustard
- African Finfoot
- Streaky-breasted Flufftail
- Striped Flufftail
- African Crake
- Striped Crake
- African Purple Swamphen
- Allen's Gallinule
- Red-knobbed Coot
- Yellow-throated Sandgrouse
- Double-banded Sandgrouse
- Burchell's Sandgrouse
- African Snipe
- Water Thick-knee
- Spotted Thick-knee
- Chestnut-banded Plover
- Long-toed Lapwing
- White-crowned Lapwing
- Double-banded Courser
- Bronze-winged Courser
- Burchell's Courser
- Collared Pratincole
- African Skimmer
- Grey-headed Gull
- Hartlaub's Gull
- Whiskered Tern
- Osprey
- European Honey-Buzzard
- Egyptian Vulture
- Southern Banded Snake-Eagle
- Western Banded Snake-Eagle
- Wahlberg's Eagle
- Grey Kestrel
- Dickinson's Kestrel
- African Hobby
- Black-necked Grebe
- African Darter
- Black Heron
- Little Egret
- Yellow-billed Egret
- Squacco Heron
- Rufous-bellied Heron
- Black-crowned Night-Heron
- Eurasian Bittern
- Greater Flamingo
- Lesser Flamingo
- Great White Pelican
- Pink-backed Pelican
- African Openbill
- African Pitta
- African Broadbill
- African Golden Oriole
- Green-headed Oriole
- Black-headed Oriole
- Square-tailed Drongo
- Fork-tailed Drongo
- Blue-mantled Crested-Flycatcher
- Anchieta's Tchagra
- Southern Tchagra
- Swamp Boubou
- Bokmakierie
- Orange-breasted Bush-Shrike
- Olive Bush-Shrike
- Black-fronted Bush-Shrike
- Chestnut-fronted Helmet-Shrike
- Cape Batis
- Woodward's Batis
- Pale Batis
- Pied Crow
- White-necked Raven
- Southern White-crowned Shrike
- Black Cuckooshrike
- Drakensberg Rock-jumper
- Grey Penduline-Tit
- Rufous-bellied Tit
- Miombo Tit
- Ashy Tit
- Grey Tit

- Brown-throated Martin
- Banded Martin
- Grey-rumped Swallow
- Blue Swallow
- Mosque Swallow
- Black Saw-wing
- Eastern Saw-wing
- Sombre Greenbul
- Stripe-cheeked Greenbul
- Yellow-bellied Greenbul
- Yellow-streaked Greenbul
- Tiny Greenbul
- Eastern Nicator
- Livingstone's Flycatcher
- Fairy Flycatcher
- White-tailed Crested Flycatcher
- Rockrunner
- Cape Grassbird
- Moustached Grass-Warbler
- Victorin's Warbler
- Red-faced Crombec
- Green-capped Eremomela
- Karoo Eremomela
- Burnt-necked Eremomela
- Broad-tailed Warbler
- Little Rush-Warbler
- Knysna Warbler
- Barratt's Warbler
- African Reed-Warbler
- Greater Swamp-Warbler
- Lesser Swamp-Warbler
- Yellow-throated Woodland-Warbler
- Southern Hyliota
- Black-faced Babbler
- Hartlaub's Babbler
- Arrow-marked Babbler
- Bare-cheeked Babbler
- Bush Blackcap
- Layard's Tit-Babbler
- Chestnut-vented Tit-Babbler
- African Yellow White-eye
- Cape White-eye
- Orange River White-eye
- Red-faced Cisticola
- Singing Cisticola
- Rattling Cisticola
- Grey-backed Cisticola
- Wailing Cisticola
- Rufous-winged Cisticola
- Luapula Cisticola
- Chirping Cisticola
- Levillant's Cisticola
- Croaking Cisticola
- Neddicky
- Short-winged Cisticola
- Zitting Cisticola
- Desert Cisticola
- Cloud Cisticola
- Pale-crowned Cisticola
- Wing-snapping Cisticola
- Tawny-flanked Prinia
- Black-chested Prinia
- Karoo Prinia
- Drakensberg Prinia
- Namaqua Warbler
- Roberts's Warbler
- Red-winged Warbler
- Rufous-eared Warbler
- Bar-throated Apalis
- Yellow-breasted Apalis
- Rudd's Apalis
- Black-headed Apalis
- Chirinda Apalis
- Green-backed Camaroptera
- Barred Wren-Warbler
- Stierling's Wren-Warbler
- Cinnamon-breasted Warbler
- Monotonous Lark
- Melodious Lark
- Flappet Lark
- Cape Clapper Lark
- Eastern Clapper Lark
- Sabota Lark
- Red Lark
- Karoo Lark
- Barlow's Lark

- Cape Long-billed Lark
- Agulhas Long-billed Lark
- Eastern Long-billed Lark
- Benguela Long-billed Lark
- Chestnut-backed Sparrowlark
- Red-capped Lark
- Stark's Lark
- Pink-billed Lark
- Botha's Lark
- Sclater's Lark
- Large-billed Lark
- Spotted Creeper
- Sentinel Rock-Thrush
- Orange Ground-Thrush
- Karoo Thrush
- Chat Flycatcher
- Southern Black Flycatcher
- Fiscal Flycatcher
- Ashy Flycatcher
- Grey Tit-Flycatcher
- Swynnerton's Robin
- East Coast Akalat
- Collared Palm-Thrush
- Rufous-tailed Palm-Thrush
- Brown Scrub-Robin
- White-browed Scrub-Robin
- Kalahari Scrub-Robin
- Buff-streaked Chat
- Capped Wheatear
- Sickle-winged Chat
- Karoo Chat
- Tractrac Chat
- Familiar Chat
- Mocking Cliff-Chat
- Boulder Chat
- Pale-winged Starling
- Black-bellied Starling
- Greater Blue-eared Starling
- Miombo Blue-eared Starling
- Sharp-tailed Starling
- Burchell's Starling
- Meves's Starling
- Violet-backed Starling
- Wattled Starling
- Yellow-billed Oxpecker
- Plain-backed Sunbird
- Western Violet-backed Sunbird
- Olive Sunbird
- Grey Sunbird
- Neergaard's Sunbird
- Variable Sunbird
- Shelley's Sunbird
- Purple-banded Sunbird
- Red-billed Buffalo-Weaver
- Scaly-feathered Finch
- Lesser Masked-Weaver
- Cape Weaver
- Yellow Weaver
- Golden Weaver
- Southern Brown-throated Weaver
- Southern Masked-Weaver
- Village Weaver
- Chestnut Weaver
- Olive-headed Weaver
- Red-headed Weaver
- Red-headed Quelea
- Black-winged Bishop
- Yellow-mantled Widowbird
- Red-collared Widowbird
- Thick-billed Weaver
- Locustfinch
- Red-headed Finch
- Cut-throat Finch
- Lesser Seedcracker
- Violet-eared Waxbill
- Pink-throated Twinspot
- Green-winged Pytilia
- Orange-winged Pytilia
- Brown Firefinch
- Magpie Mannikin
- Red-backed Mannikin
- Great Sparrow
- Northern Grey-headed Sparrow
- Yellow-throated Longclaw
- Cape Longclaw

- Rosy-throated Longclaw
- Yellow-breasted Pipit
- Striped Pipit
- African Rock Pipit
- African Pipit
- Mountain Pipit
- Plain-backed Pipit
- Buffy Pipit
- Long-billed Pipit
- Kimberley Pipit
- Wood Pipit
- Short-tailed Pipit
- Bushveld Pipit
- Cape Canary
- Black-headed Canary

- Black-throated Canary
- Lemon-breasted Canary
- Forest Canary
- Yellow Canary
- Brimstone Canary
- White-throated Canary
- Protea Seedeater
- Black-eared Seedeater
- Cape Siskin
- Drakensberg Siskin
- Lark-like Bunting
- Cinnamon-breasted Bunting
- Cape Bunting
- Golden-breasted Bunting
- Cabanis's Bunting

Distraction displays

- Chukar Partridge
- Coqui Francolin
- Grey-winged Francolin
- Red-winged Francolin
- Shelley's Francolin
- Orange River Francolin
- Hartlaub's Spurfowl
- Red-billed Spurfowl
- Cape Spurfowl
- Red-necked Spurfowl
- Swainson's Spurfowl
- Blue Quail
- Common Peacock
- Crested Guineafowl
- Fulvous Duck
- Spur-winged Goose
- Mallard
- Yellow-billed Duck
- Southern Pochard
- Kurrichane Buttonquail
- Black-rumped Buttonquail
- Hottentot Buttonquail
- Bennett's Woodpecker
- Speckle-throated Woodpecker
- Golden-tailed Woodpecker
- Knysna Woodpecker

- Green-backed Woodpecker
- Ground Woodpecker
- Cardinal Woodpecker
- Bearded Woodpecker
- Olive Woodpecker
- White-eared Barbet
- Green Barbet
- Yellow-rumped Tinkerbird
- Yellow-fronted Tinkerbird
- Red-fronted Tinkerbird
- Acacia Pied Barbet
- Black-collared Barbet
- Crested Barbet
- Monteiro's Hornbill
- Red-billed Hornbill
- Damara Hornbill
- Southern Yellow-billed Hornbill
- Crowned Hornbill
- Bradfield's Hornbill
- African Grey Hornbill
- Trumpeter Hornbill
- Silvery-cheeked Hornbill
- Southern Ground-Hornbill
- Violet Wood-Hoopoe
- Common Scimitarbill

- Lilac-breasted Roller
- Racket-tailed Roller
- Purple Roller
- Broad-billed Roller
- Half-collared Kingfisher
- Malachite Kingfisher
- African Pygmy-Kingfisher
- Grey-headed Kingfisher
- Woodland Kingfisher
- Mangrove Kingfisher
- Brown-hooded Kingfisher
- Striped Kingfisher
- Giant Kingfisher
- Pied Kingfisher
- Swallow-tailed Bee-eater
- Madagascar Bee-eater
- European Bee-eater
- Southern Carmine Bee-eater
- Speckled Mousebird
- Red-faced Mousebird
- Green Malkoha
- Black Coucal
- Coppery-tailed Coucal
- Senegal Coucal
- White-browed Coucal
- Cape Parrot
- Meyer's Parrot
- Brown-headed Parrot
- Rüppell's Parrot
- Rosy-faced Lovebird
- Lilian's Lovebird
- Rose-ringed Parakeet
- Scarce Swift
- Mottled Spinetail
- Böhm's Spinetail
- African Palm-Swift
- Alpine Swift
- Mottled Swift
- African Black Swift
- Bradfield's Swift
- Little Swift
- Horus Swift
- White-rumped Swift
- Schalow's Turaco
- Livingstone's Turaco
- Knysna Turaco
- Ross's Turaco
- Purple-crested Turaco
- Grey Go-away-bird
- African Scops-Owl
- Southern White-faced Scops-Owl
- Cape Eagle-Owl
- Pearl-spotted Owlet
- African Barred Owlet
- Square-tailed Nightjar
- Rufous-cheeked Nightjar
- Rock Dove
- Speckled Pigeon
- African Olive-Pigeon
- Eastern Bronze-naped Pigeon
- Lemon Dove
- African Mourning Dove
- Red-eyed Dove
- Blue-spotted Wood-Dove
- Tambourine Dove
- African Green-Pigeon
- Red-crested Korhaan
- Southern Black Korhaan
- Karoo Korhaan
- White-bellied Korhaan
- African Finfoot
- Red-chested Flufftail
- Streaky-breasted Flufftail
- Striped Flufftail
- African Rail
- Black Crake
- Baillon's Crake
- Striped Crake
- African Purple Swamphen
- Allen's Gallinule
- Common Moorhen
- Lesser Moorhen
- Red-knobbed Coot
- Yellow-throated Sandgrouse
- Double-banded Sandgrouse
- Burchell's Sandgrouse
- Water Thick-knee

- Bronze-winged Courser
- Three-banded Courser
- Kelp Gull
- Damara Tern
- Osprey
- African Cuckoo Hawk
- European Honey-Buzzard
- Bat Hawk
- Palm-nut Vulture
- Bearded Vulture
- Egyptian Vulture
- Hooded Vulture
- White-backed Vulture
- Lappet-faced Vulture
- White-headed Vulture
- Black-chested Snake-Eagle
- Brown Snake-Eagle
- Southern Banded Snake-Eagle
- Western Banded Snake-Eagle
- African Harrier-Hawk
- Shikra
- Ovambo Sparrowhawk
- Rufous-chested Sparrowhawk
- Forest Buzzard
- Augur Buzzard
- Verreaux's Eagle
- African Hawk-Eagle
- Ayres's Hawk-Eagle
- Wahlberg's Eagle
- Martial Eagle
- Long-crested Eagle
- African Crowned Eagle
- Pygmy Falcon
- Rock Kestrel
- Grey Kestrel
- Little Grebe
- Great Crested Grebe
- Black-necked Grebe
- African Darter
- Reed Cormorant
- Crowned Cormorant
- Bank Cormorant
- Slaty Egret
- Black Heron
- Little Egret
- Yellow-billed Egret
- Grey Heron
- Black-headed Heron
- Goliath Heron
- Purple Heron
- Cattle Egret
- Squacco Heron
- Green-backed Heron
- Black-crowned Night-Heron
- Eurasian Bittern
- Hamerkop
- Hadedda Ibis
- African Sacred Ibis
- Great White Pelican
- Pink-backed Pelican
- Yellow-billed Stork
- African Openbill
- White Stork
- Saddle-billed Stork
- Marabou Stork
- African Pitta
- African Broadbill
- African Golden Oriole
- Green-headed Oriole
- Black-headed Oriole
- Square-tailed Drongo
- Fork-tailed Drongo
- Blue-mantled Crested-Flycatcher
- African Paradise-Flycatcher
- Brubru
- Black-backed Puffback
- Anchieta's Tchagra
- Black-crowned Tchagra
- Brown-crowned Tchagra
- Southern Tchagra
- Tropical Boubou
- Swamp Boubou
- Southern Boubou
- Crimson-breasted Shrike
- Orange-breasted Bush-Shrike
- Olive Bush-Shrike

- Black-fronted Bush-Shrike
- Gorgeous Bush-Shrike
- Grey-headed Bush-Shrike
- Retz's Helmet-Shrike
- Chestnut-fronted Helmet-Shrike
- Black-and-white Flycatcher
- White-tailed Shrike
- Cape Batis
- Woodward's Batis
- Chinspot Batis
- Pale Batis
- House Crow
- Pied Crow
- White-necked Raven
- Magpie Shrike
- Southern White-crowned Shrike
- White-breasted Cuckooshrike
- Grey Cuckooshrike
- Black Cuckooshrike
- Cape Rock-jumper
- Drakensberg Rock-jumper
- Cape Penduline-Tit
- Grey Penduline-Tit
- Southern Black Tit
- Carp's Tit
- Rufous-bellied Tit
- Miombo Tit
- Ashy Tit
- Grey Tit
- Brown-throated Martin
- Banded Martin
- Grey-rumped Swallow
- White-throated Swallow
- Blue Swallow
- Pearl-breasted Swallow
- Greater Striped Swallow
- Lesser Striped Swallow
- Red-breasted Swallow
- Mosque Swallow
- South African Cliff-Swallow
- Black Saw-wing
- Eastern Saw-wing
- African Red-eyed Bulbul
- Sombre Greenbul
- Stripe-cheeked Greenbul
- Yellow-bellied Greenbul
- Yellow-streaked Greenbul
- Tiny Greenbul
- Livingstone's Flycatcher
- Cape Grassbird
- Moustached Grass-Warbler
- Victorin's Warbler
- Red-faced Crombec
- Long-billed Crombec
- Yellow-bellied Eremomela
- Green-capped Eremomela
- Karoo Eremomela
- Burnt-necked Eremomela
- Broad-tailed Warbler
- Little Rush-Warbler
- Barratt's Warbler
- African Reed-Warbler
- Greater Swamp-Warbler
- Lesser Swamp-Warbler
- Dark-capped Yellow Warbler
- Yellow-throated Woodland-Warbler
- Southern Hyliota
- Black-faced Babbler
- Hartlaub's Babbler
- Southern Pied Babbler
- Arrow-marked Babbler
- Bare-cheeked Babbler
- Layard's Tit-Babbler
- Chestnut-vented Tit-Babbler
- African Yellow White-eye
- Orange River White-eye
- Singing Cisticola
- Lazy Cisticola
- Tinkling Cisticola
- Grey-backed Cisticola
- Wailing Cisticola
- Rufous-winged Cisticola
- Chirping Cisticola
- Levillant's Cisticola
- Croaking Cisticola

- Neddicky
- Short-winged Cisticola
- Zitting Cisticola
- Desert Cisticola
- Cloud Cisticola
- Pale-crowned Cisticola
- Wing-snapping Cisticola
- Tawny-flanked Prinia
- Black-chested Prinia
- Karoo Prinia
- Drakensberg Prinia
- Namaqua Warbler
- Roberts's Warbler
- Red-winged Warbler
- Rufous-eared Warbler
- Bar-throated Apalis
- Yellow-breasted Apalis
- Rudd's Apalis
- Black-headed Apalis
- Chirinda Apalis
- Green-backed Camaroptera
- Grey-backed Camaroptera
- Barred Wren-Warbler
- Stierling's Wren-Warbler
- Cinnamon-breasted Warbler
- Monotonous Lark
- Melodious Lark
- Rufous-naped Lark
- Flappet Lark
- Cape Clapper Lark
- Rudd's Lark
- Sabota Lark
- Fawn-coloured Lark
- Red Lark
- Karoo Lark
- Barlow's Lark
- Dune Lark
- Gray's Lark
- Spike-heeled Lark
- Cape Long-billed Lark
- Agulhas Long-billed Lark
- Eastern Long-billed Lark
- Benguela Long-billed Lark
- Pink-billed Lark
- Botha's Lark
- Sclater's Lark
- Cape Rock-Thrush
- Sentinel Rock-Thrush
- Short-toed Rock-Thrush
- Miombo Rock-Thrush
- Orange Ground-Thrush
- Spotted Ground-Thrush
- Kurrichane Thrush
- Olive Thrush
- Karoo Thrush
- White-chested Alethe
- Pale Flycatcher
- Chat Flycatcher
- Marico Flycatcher
- Southern Black Flycatcher
- Fiscal Flycatcher
- African Dusky Flycatcher
- Ashy Flycatcher
- Grey Tit-Flycatcher
- Swynnerton's Robin
- East Coast Akalat
- White-browed Robin-Chat
- Red-capped Robin-Chat
- Chorister Robin-Chat
- Collared Palm-Thrush
- Rufous-tailed Palm-Thrush
- Bearded Scrub-Robin
- Brown Scrub-Robin
- Kalahari Scrub-Robin
- Karoo Scrub-Robin
- African Stonechat
- Buff-streaked Chat
- Mountain Wheatear
- Capped Wheatear
- Sickle-winged Chat
- Tractrac Chat
- Ant-eating Chat
- Arnot's Chat
- Mocking Cliff-Chat
- Boulder Chat
- Pale-winged Starling
- Black-bellied Starling
- Cape Glossy Starling

- Greater Blue-eared Starling
- Miombo Blue-eared Starling
- Sharp-tailed Starling
- Burchell's Starling
- Meves's Starling
- Violet-backed Starling
- Pied Starling
- Wattled Starling
- Common Starling
- Common Myna
- Yellow-billed Oxpecker
- Red-billed Oxpecker
- Plain-backed Sunbird
- Western Violet-backed Sunbird
- Orange-breasted Sunbird
- Grey Sunbird
- Scarlet-chested Sunbird
- Bronzy Sunbird
- Malachite Sunbird
- Collared Sunbird
- Miombo Double-collared Sunbird
- Southern Double-collared Sunbird
- Greater Double-collared Sunbird
- Neergaard's Sunbird
- Variable Sunbird
- White-bellied Sunbird
- Copper Sunbird
- Dusky Sunbird
- Shelley's Sunbird
- Marico Sunbird
- Purple-banded Sunbird
- Gurney's Sugarbird
- Cape Sugarbird
- Red-billed Buffalo-Weaver
- Scaly-feathered Finch
- White-browed Sparrow-Weaver
- Sociable Weaver
- Lesser Masked-Weaver
- Spectacled Weaver
- Cape Weaver
- Yellow Weaver
- Golden Weaver
- Southern Brown-throated Weaver
- Southern Masked-Weaver
- Village Weaver
- Chestnut Weaver
- Dark-backed Weaver
- Olive-headed Weaver
- Red-headed Weaver
- Red-headed Quelea
- Red-billed Quelea
- Yellow-crowned Bishop
- Black-winged Bishop
- Southern Red Bishop
- Yellow Bishop
- Fan-tailed Widowbird
- Yellow-mantled Widowbird
- White-winged Widowbird
- Red-collared Widowbird
- Long-tailed Widowbird
- Thick-billed Weaver
- Locustfinch
- Orange-breasted Waxbill
- African Quailfinch
- Red-headed Finch
- Cut-throat Finch
- Yellow-bellied Waxbill
- Swee Waxbill
- Green Twinspot
- Red-faced Crimsonwing
- Black-faced Waxbill
- Grey Waxbill
- Cinderella Waxbill
- Common Waxbill
- Lesser Seedcracker
- Violet-eared Waxbill
- Red-throated Twinspot
- Pink-throated Twinspot
- Green-winged Pytilia
- Orange-winged Pytilia
- Red-billed Firefinch
- Brown Firefinch

- African Firefinch
- Jameson's Firefinch
- Bronze Mannikin
- Magpie Mannikin
- Red-backed Mannikin
- House Sparrow
- Great Sparrow
- Cape Sparrow
- Southern Grey-headed Sparrow
- Northern Grey-headed Sparrow
- Yellow-throated Petronia
- African Pied Wagtail
- Mountain Wagtail
- Cape Longclaw
- Rosy-throated Longclaw
- Yellow-breasted Pipit
- Striped Pipit
- African Rock Pipit
- Mountain Pipit
- Plain-backed Pipit
- Buffy Pipit
- Kimberley Pipit
- Short-tailed Pipit
- Bushveld Pipit
- Common Chaffinch
- Cape Canary
- Yellow-fronted Canary
- Black-throated Canary
- Lemon-breasted Canary
- Forest Canary
- Yellow Canary
- Brimstone Canary
- White-throated Canary
- Protea Seedeater
- Streaky-headed Seedeater
- Black-eared Seedeater
- Cape Siskin
- Drakensberg Siskin
- Lark-like Bunting
- Cinnamon-breasted Bunting
- Cape Bunting
- Golden-breasted Bunting
- Cabanis's Bunting

Breeding success

- Common Ostrich
- Chukar Partridge
- Coqui Francolin
- Crested Francolin
- Shelley's Francolin
- Orange River Francolin
- Hartlaub's Spurfowl
- Red-billed Spurfowl
- Natal Spurfowl
- Red-necked Spurfowl
- Common Peacock
- Crested Guineafowl
- Fulvous Duck
- Comb Duck
- Hottentot Teal
- Southern Pochard
- Kurrichane Buttonquail
- Black-rumped Buttonquail
- Hottentot Buttonquail
- Scaly-throated Honeyguide
- Greater Honeyguide
- Lesser Honeyguide
- Pallid Honeyguide
- Brown-backed Honeybird
- Bennett's Woodpecker
- Speckle-throated Woodpecker
- Golden-tailed Woodpecker
- Knysna Woodpecker
- Green-backed Woodpecker
- Ground Woodpecker
- Cardinal Woodpecker
- Bearded Woodpecker
- White-eared Barbet
- Whyte's Barbet
- Yellow-rumped Tinkerbird
- Yellow-fronted Tinkerbird

- Red-fronted Tinkerbird
- Acacia Pied Barbet
- Crested Barbet
- Bradfield's Hornbill
- Trumpeter Hornbill
- Silvery-cheeked Hornbill
- African Hoopoe
- Violet Wood-Hoopoe
- Racket-tailed Roller
- Purple Roller
- Mangrove Kingfisher
- Brown-hooded Kingfisher
- Swallow-tailed Bee-eater
- Madagascar Bee-eater
- Southern Carmine Bee-eater
- Great Spotted Cuckoo
- Red-chested Cuckoo
- Black Cuckoo
- Barred Long-tailed Cuckoo
- Klaas's Cuckoo
- African Emerald Cuckoo
- Green Malkoha
- Coppery-tailed Coucal
- Senegal Coucal
- Burchell's Coucal
- Meyer's Parrot
- Rosy-faced Lovebird
- Lilian's Lovebird
- Rose-ringed Parakeet
- Scarce Swift
- Mottled Spinetail
- Böhm's Spinetail
- Alpine Swift
- African Black Swift
- Bradfield's Swift
- Horus Swift
- Schalow's Turaco
- Livingstone's Turaco
- Ross's Turaco
- Purple-crested Turaco
- Grey Go-away-bird
- African Scops-Owl
- Spotted Eagle-Owl
- Swamp Nightjar
- Square-tailed Nightjar
- Pennant-winged Nightjar
- Rock Dove
- African Olive-Pigeon
- Eastern Bronze-naped Pigeon
- Lemon Dove
- African Mourning Dove
- Emerald-spotted Wood-Dove
- Blue-spotted Wood-Dove
- Tambourine Dove
- Denham's Bustard
- Red-crested Korhaan
- Southern Black Korhaan
- Rüppell's Korhaan
- Blue Korhaan
- White-bellied Korhaan
- Black-bellied Bustard
- African Finfoot
- Striped Flufftail
- African Rail
- Baillon's Crake
- African Purple Swamphen
- Allen's Gallinule
- Double-banded Sandgrouse
- Burchell's Sandgrouse
- African Snipe
- Lesser Jacana
- Spotted Thick-knee
- Pied Avocet
- Bronze-winged Courser
- Three-banded Courser
- Burchell's Courser
- Temminck's Courser
- Collared Pratincole
- Osprey
- European Honey-Buzzard
- Palm-nut Vulture
- Egyptian Vulture
- Lizard Buzzard
- Grey Kestrel
- Dickinson's Kestrel
- African Hobby
- African Darter
- Yellow-billed Egret

- Grey Heron
- Eurasian Bittern
- Pink-backed Pelican
- African Pitta
- Green-headed Oriole
- Square-tailed Drongo
- Blue-mantled Crested-Flycatcher
- Anchieta's Tchagra
- Black-fronted Bush-Shrike
- Chestnut-fronted Helmet-Shrike
- Woodward's Batis
- Pale Batis
- House Crow
- Southern White-crowned Shrike
- Grey Cuckooshrike
- Black Cuckooshrike
- Drakensberg Rock-jumper
- Grey Penduline-Tit
- Rufous-bellied Tit
- Grey Tit
- Grey-rumped Swallow
- Black Saw-wing
- Eastern Saw-wing
- Yellow-bellied Greenbul
- Tiny Greenbul
- Livingstone's Flycatcher
- Fairy Flycatcher
- Moustached Grass-Warbler
- Victorin's Warbler
- Long-billed Crombec
- Yellow-bellied Eremomela
- Karoo Eremomela
- Burnt-necked Eremomela
- Broad-tailed Warbler
- Little Rush-Warbler
- Barratt's Warbler
- Greater Swamp-Warbler
- Lesser Swamp-Warbler
- Dark-capped Yellow Warbler
- Southern Hyliota
- Bush Blackcap
- Layard's Tit-Babbler
- African Yellow White-eye
- Orange River White-eye
- Red-faced Cisticola
- Singing Cisticola
- Lazy Cisticola
- Rattling Cisticola
- Tinkling Cisticola
- Grey-backed Cisticola
- Wailing Cisticola
- Levillant's Cisticola
- Short-winged Cisticola
- Desert Cisticola
- Cloud Cisticola
- Pale-crowned Cisticola
- Wing-snapping Cisticola
- Namaqua Warbler
- Roberts's Warbler
- Red-winged Warbler
- Yellow-breasted Apalis
- Rudd's Apalis
- Black-headed Apalis
- Chirinda Apalis
- Barred Wren-Warbler
- Stierling's Wren-Warbler
- Cinnamon-breasted Warbler
- Monotonous Lark
- Melodious Lark
- Flappet Lark
- Cape Clapper Lark
- Eastern Clapper Lark
- Red Lark
- Karoo Lark
- Barlow's Lark
- Cape Long-billed Lark
- Agulhas Long-billed Lark
- Eastern Long-billed Lark
- Karoo Long-billed Lark
- Benguela Long-billed Lark
- Chestnut-backed Sparrowlark
- Large-billed Lark
- Spotted Creeper
- Cape Rock-Thrush
- Short-toed Rock-Thrush

- Karoo Thrush
- White-chested Alethe
- Pale Flycatcher
- Chat Flycatcher
- Marico Flycatcher
- Southern Black Flycatcher
- Ashy Flycatcher
- Grey Tit-Flycatcher
- East Coast Akalat
- Rufous-tailed Palm-Thrush
- Brown Scrub-Robin
- Kalahari Scrub-Robin
- African Stonechat
- Capped Wheatear
- Sickle-winged Chat
- Karoo Chat
- Tractrac Chat
- Mocking Cliff-Chat
- Black-bellied Starling
- Miombo Blue-eared Starling
- Sharp-tailed Starling
- Wattled Starling
- Common Myna
- Yellow-billed Oxpecker
- Plain-backed Sunbird
- Western Violet-backed Sunbird
- Grey Sunbird
- Miombo Double-collared Sunbird
- Greater Double-collared Sunbird
- Neergaard's Sunbird
- Variable Sunbird
- Shelley's Sunbird
- Purple-banded Sunbird
- Yellow Weaver
- Dark-backed Weaver
- Olive-headed Weaver
- Red-headed Weaver
- Yellow-crowned Bishop
- Black-winged Bishop
- Fan-tailed Widowbird
- Locustfinch
- Red-headed Finch
- Cut-throat Finch
- Yellow-bellied Waxbill
- Swee Waxbill
- Green Twinspot
- Red-faced Crimsonwing
- Black-faced Waxbill
- Grey Waxbill
- Cinderella Waxbill
- Common Waxbill
- Lesser Seedcracker
- Pink-throated Twinspot
- Red-backed Mannikin
- Broad-tailed Paradise-Whydah
- Shaft-tailed Whydah
- Dusky Indigobird
- Purple Indigobird
- Twinspot Indigobird
- Great Sparrow
- Northern Grey-headed Sparrow
- Yellow-throated Longclaw
- Cape Longclaw
- Rosy-throated Longclaw
- Striped Pipit
- African Rock Pipit
- Mountain Pipit
- Plain-backed Pipit
- Buffy Pipit
- Long-billed Pipit
- Kimberley Pipit
- Wood Pipit
- Short-tailed Pipit
- Bushveld Pipit
- Common Chaffinch
- Black-headed Canary
- Lemon-breasted Canary
- Brimstone Canary
- White-throated Canary
- Protea Seedeater
- Streaky-headed Seedeater
- Black-eared Seedeater
- Drakensberg Siskin

- Cape Bunting

CONSERVATION

Conservation and/or Red Data Book status

- Hottentot Buttonquail
- Pallid Honeyguide
- Whyte's Barbet
- Black-winged Pratincole
- Black Kite
- Green-headed Oriole
- Swamp Boubou
- Sharp-tailed Starling
- Locustfinch
- Long-tailed Pipit
- Kimberley Pipit

MOULT

Moult: Timing and nature

- Common Ostrich
- Coqui Francolin
- Crested Francolin
- Shelley's Francolin
- Orange River Francolin
- Hartlaub's Spurfowl
- Natal Spurfowl
- Common Peacock
- Crested Guineafowl
- Mallard
- Black-rumped Buttonquail
- Hottentot Buttonquail
- Green-backed Honeybird
- Speckle-throated Woodpecker
- White-eared Barbet
- Green Barbet
- Red-fronted Tinkerbird
- African Hoopoe
- Common Scimitarbill
- Mangrove Kingfisher
- Madagascar Bee-eater
- Thick-billed Cuckoo
- Red-chested Cuckoo
- Barred Long-tailed Cuckoo
- Green Malkoha
- Coppery-tailed Coucal
- Senegal Coucal
- White-browed Coucal
- Burchell's Coucal
- Brown-headed Parrot
- Rosy-faced Lovebird
- Lilian's Lovebird
- Rose-ringed Parakeet
- Scarce Swift
- Mottled Spinetail
- African Palm-Swift
- Mottled Swift
- African Black Swift
- Bradfield's Swift
- Horus Swift
- Knysna Turaco
- Grey Go-away-bird
- Cape Eagle-Owl
- Pel's Fishing-Owl
- Swamp Nightjar
- Rock Dove
- Eastern Bronze-naped Pigeon
- Ludwig's Bustard
- Kori Bustard
- Red-crested Korhaan
- Southern Black Korhaan
- Northern Black Korhaan
- Rüppell's Korhaan
- Karoo Korhaan
- Blue Korhaan
- Blue Crane

- Striped Flufftail
- White-winged Flufftail
- Baillon's Crake
- Spotted Crake
- Yellow-throated Sandgrouse
- Burchell's Sandgrouse
- Common Whimbrel
- Eurasian Curlew
- Red Knot
- White-crowned Lapwing
- Senegal Lapwing
- Double-banded Courser
- Bronze-winged Courser
- Three-banded Courser
- Burchell's Courser
- Rock Pratincole
- Caspian Tern
- Damara Tern
- Osprey
- African Cuckoo Hawk
- European Honey-Buzzard
- Bat Hawk
- Bearded Vulture
- Egyptian Vulture
- Cape Vulture
- Brown Snake-Eagle
- Southern Banded Snake-Eagle
- Western Banded Snake-Eagle
- Bateleur
- African Marsh-Harrier
- Black Harrier
- African Harrier-Hawk
- African Goshawk
- Ovambo Sparrowhawk
- Forest Buzzard
- Augur Buzzard
- Martial Eagle
- Pygmy Falcon
- Grey Kestrel
- Dickinson's Kestrel
- Amur Falcon
- African Hobby
- African Darter
- Black Heron
- Black-headed Heron
- Purple Heron
- Rufous-bellied Heron
- Black-crowned Night-Heron
- White-backed Night-Heron
- Little Bittern
- Dwarf Bittern
- Eurasian Bittern
- Greater Flamingo
- Glossy Ibis
- Hadedda Ibis
- Southern Bald Ibis
- African Spoonbill
- Pink-backed Pelican
- African Openbill
- Black Stork
- Abdim's Stork
- Woolly-necked Stork
- Greater Frigatebird
- Tristan Albatross
- African Pitta
- Green-headed Oriole
- Blue-mantled Crested-Flycatcher
- Anchieta's Tchagra
- Gorgeous Bush-Shrike
- Grey-headed Bush-Shrike
- Chestnut-fronted Helmet-Shrike
- Black-and-white Flycatcher
- Woodward's Batis
- Chinspot Batis
- Pale Batis
- House Crow
- White-necked Raven
- Cape Rock-jumper
- Drakensberg Rock-jumper
- Ashy Tit
- Grey Tit
- Greater Striped Swallow
- Black Saw-wing
- Eastern Saw-wing
- Stripe-cheeked Greenbul

- Tiny Greenbul
- Eastern Nicator
- Livingstone's Flycatcher
- Rockrunner
- Cape Grassbird
- Red-faced Crombec
- Karoo Eremomela
- Broad-tailed Warbler
- Knysna Warbler
- Barratt's Warbler
- Greater Swamp-Warbler
- Icterine Warbler
- Southern Hyliota
- Bare-cheeked Babbler
- Bush Blackcap
- African Yellow White-eye
- Orange River White-eye
- Rufous-winged Cisticola
- Cloud Cisticola
- Pale-crowned Cisticola
- Wing-snapping Cisticola
- Drakensberg Prinia
- Namaqua Warbler
- Red-winged Warbler
- Rufous-eared Warbler
- Bar-throated Apalis
- Yellow-breasted Apalis
- Black-headed Apalis
- Barred Wren-Warbler
- Stierling's Wren-Warbler
- Cinnamon-breasted Warbler
- Monotonous Lark
- Melodious Lark
- Flappet Lark
- Cape Clapper Lark
- Eastern Clapper Lark
- Rudd's Lark
- Sabota Lark
- Fawn-coloured Lark
- Benguela Long-billed Lark
- Chestnut-backed Sparrowlark
- Red-capped Lark
- Pink-billed Lark
- Botha's Lark
- Sclater's Lark
- Large-billed Lark
- Spotted Ground-Thrush
- Karoo Thrush
- Chat Flycatcher
- East Coast Akalat
- Herero Chat
- Buff-streaked Chat
- Mountain Wheatear
- Sickle-winged Chat
- Karoo Chat
- Tractrac Chat
- Boulder Chat
- Plain-backed Sunbird
- Neergaard's Sunbird
- Shelley's Sunbird
- Red-billed Buffalo-Weaver
- Olive-headed Weaver
- Red-headed Weaver
- Swee Waxbill
- Cinderella Waxbill
- Pink-throated Twinspot
- Mountain Pipit
- Kimberley Pipit
- Common Chaffinch
- Black-headed Canary
- Protea Seedeater
- Cabanis's Bunting

GEOGRAPHICAL VARIATION

Existing information adequate

MEASUREMENTS

Wing (male) unsexed measurements only

- Common Ostrich
- White-backed Duck
- Whyte's Barbet
- Green Barbet
- Yellow-rumped Tinkerbird
- Black-collared Barbet
- Grey-headed Kingfisher
- Woodland Kingfisher
- Striped Kingfisher
- Swallow-tailed Bee-eater
- White-backed Mousebird
- Lesser Cuckoo
- Black-cheeked Lovebird
- Scarce Swift
- Böhm's Spinetail
- Horus Swift
- Ross's Turaco
- African Grass-Owl
- Spotted Eagle-Owl
- African Wood-Owl
- Pearl-spotted Owlet
- Marsh Owl
- Common Whimbrel
- Marsh Sandpiper
- Common Greenshank
- Wood Sandpiper
- Terek Sandpiper
- Sanderling
- Little Stint
- Grey Plover
- Common Ringed Plover
- Kittlitz's Plover
- Three-banded Plover
- White-fronted Plover
- Caspian Plover
- Double-banded Courser
- Caspian Tern
- Lesser Crested Tern
- Swift Tern
- Sandwich Tern
- Roseate Tern
- Black-naped Tern
- Common Tern
- Antarctic Tern
- White-winged Tern
- Black Tern
- African Cuckoo Hawk
- European Honey-Buzzard
- Palm-nut Vulture
- Hooded Vulture
- White-backed Vulture
- Rüppell's Vulture
- Cape Vulture
- Lappet-faced Vulture
- Black-chested Snake-Eagle
- Southern Banded Snake-Eagle
- Western Banded Snake-Eagle
- Steppe Buzzard
- Grey Kestrel
- Dickinson's Kestrel
- Little Grebe
- Great Crested Grebe
- Black-necked Grebe
- White-tailed Tropicbird
- Yellow-billed Egret
- Great Egret
- Western Reef Heron
- Black-headed Heron
- Malagasy Pond-Heron
- Rufous-bellied Heron
- Green-backed Heron
- Black-crowned Night-Heron
- White-backed Night-Heron
- Dwarf Bittern
- Eurasian Bittern
- Southern Bald Ibis
- Yellow-billed Stork
- Saddle-billed Stork
- Wilson's Storm-Petrel
- White-faced Storm-Petrel
- White-bellied Storm-Petrel

- Leach's Storm-Petrel
- Atlantic Yellow-nosed Albatross
- Great-winged Petrel
- White-headed Petrel
- Atlantic Petrel
- Soft-plumaged Petrel
- Kerguelen Petrel
- Blue Petrel
- Salvin's Prion
- Antarctic Prion
- Slender-billed Prion
- Fairy Prion
- Jouanin's Petrel
- Spectacled Petrel
- Balearic Shearwater
- Tropical Shearwater
- Little Shearwater
- African Golden Oriole
- Black-crowned Tchagra
- Orange-breasted Bush-Shrike
- Grey-headed Bush-Shrike
- Pied Crow
- White-necked Raven
- Common Fiscal
- Southern White-crowned Shrike
- Miombo Tit
- Sand Martin
- Brown-throated Martin
- Greater Striped Swallow
- Victorin's Warbler
- Yellow-bellied Eremomela
- River Warbler
- Little Rush-Warbler
- Knysna Warbler
- Barratt's Warbler
- Eurasian Reed-Warbler
- Basra Reed-Warbler
- Willow Warbler
- Bush Blackcap
- Drakensberg Prinia
- Karoo Thrush
- Grey Sunbird
- Yellow-bellied Waxbill
- Grey Waxbill
- Cinderella Waxbill
- Bronze Mannikin
- Red-backed Mannikin
- Mountain Wagtail
- Protea Seedeater
- Cabanis's Bunting

Wing (male) no data

- Red-rumped Swallow

Wing (female) unsexed measurements only

- Common Ostrich
- Whyte's Barbet
- Green Barbet
- Yellow-rumped Tinkerbird
- Black-collared Barbet
- Grey-headed Kingfisher
- Woodland Kingfisher
- Striped Kingfisher
- Swallow-tailed Bee-eater
- White-backed Mousebird
- Lesser Cuckoo
- Black-cheeked Lovebird
- Scarce Swift
- Böhm's Spinetail
- Horus Swift
- Ross's Turaco
- African Grass-Owl
- Spotted Eagle-Owl
- African Wood-Owl
- Pearl-spotted Owlet

- Marsh Owl
- Common Whimbrel
- Marsh Sandpiper
- Common Greenshank
- Wood Sandpiper
- Terek Sandpiper
- Sanderling
- Little Stint
- Grey Plover
- Common Ringed Plover
- Kittlitz's Plover
- Three-banded Plover
- White-fronted Plover
- Caspian Plover
- Double-banded Courser
- Caspian Tern
- Lesser Crested Tern
- Swift Tern
- Sandwich Tern
- Roseate Tern
- Black-naped Tern
- Common Tern
- Antarctic Tern
- White-winged Tern
- Black Tern
- African Cuckoo Hawk
- European Honey-Buzzard
- Palm-nut Vulture
- Hooded Vulture
- White-backed Vulture
- Rüppell's Vulture
- Cape Vulture
- Lappet-faced Vulture
- Black-chested Snake-Eagle
- Southern Banded Snake-Eagle
- Western Banded Snake-Eagle
- Steppe Buzzard
- Grey Kestrel
- Dickinson's Kestrel
- Little Grebe
- Great Crested Grebe
- Black-necked Grebe
- White-tailed Tropicbird
- Yellow-billed Egret
- Great Egret
- Western Reef Heron
- Black-headed Heron
- Malagasy Pond-Heron
- Rufous-bellied Heron
- Green-backed Heron
- Black-crowned Night-Heron
- White-backed Night-Heron
- Dwarf Bittern
- Eurasian Bittern
- Southern Bald Ibis
- African Openbill
- Saddle-billed Stork
- Wilson's Storm-Petrel
- White-faced Storm-Petrel
- White-bellied Storm-Petrel
- Leach's Storm-Petrel
- Atlantic Yellow-nosed Albatross
- Great-winged Petrel
- White-headed Petrel
- Atlantic Petrel
- Soft-plumaged Petrel
- Kerguelen Petrel
- Blue Petrel
- Salvin's Prion
- Antarctic Prion
- Slender-billed Prion
- Fairy Prion
- Jouanin's Petrel
- Spectacled Petrel
- Balearic Shearwater
- Tropical Shearwater
- Little Shearwater
- African Golden Oriole
- Black-crowned Tchagra
- Orange-breasted Bush-Shrike
- Grey-headed Bush-Shrike
- Pied Crow
- White-necked Raven
- Common Fiscal
- Southern White-crowned Shrike

- Miombo Tit
- Sand Martin
- Brown-throated Martin
- Greater Striped Swallow
- Yellow-bellied Eremomela
- River Warbler
- Little Rush-Warbler
- Knysna Warbler
- Barratt's Warbler
- Eurasian Reed-Warbler
- Basra Reed-Warbler
- Willow Warbler
- Bush Blackcap

- Drakensberg Prinia
- Karoo Thrush
- Grey Sunbird
- Cut-throat Finch
- Yellow-bellied Waxbill
- Grey Waxbill
- Cinderella Waxbill
- Bronze Mannikin
- Red-backed Mannikin
- Mountain Wagtail
- Protea Seedeater
- Cabanis's Bunting

Wing (female) no data

- Red-rumped Swallow
- Greater Swamp-Warbler
- Orange River White-eye

- Agulhas Long-billed Lark
- White-chested Alethe
- Drakensberg Siskin

Tail (male) unsexed measurements only

- Common Ostrich
- Common Quail
- White-faced Duck
- White-backed Duck
- African Pygmy-Goose
- Cape Teal
- Hottentot Teal
- Whyte's Barbet
- Green Barbet
- Yellow-rumped Tinkerbird
- Black-collared Barbet
- African Hoopoe
- Striped Kingfisher
- Böhm's Bee-eater
- White-backed Mousebird
- Speckled Mousebird
- Lesser Cuckoo
- Green Malkoha
- Burchell's Coucal
- Black-cheeked Lovebird
- Mottled Spinetail
- African Palm-Swift

- Alpine Swift
- Common Swift
- African Black Swift
- Bradfield's Swift
- Little Swift
- Horus Swift
- Ross's Turaco
- Purple-crested Turaco
- Grey Go-away-bird
- Barn Owl
- African Grass-Owl
- Southern White-faced Scops-Owl
- Spotted Eagle-Owl
- African Wood-Owl
- Pearl-spotted Owlet
- Marsh Owl
- Speckled Pigeon
- African Olive-Pigeon
- Eastern Bronze-naped Pigeon
- Laughing Dove
- African Mourning Dove

- Cape Turtle-Dove
- Red-eyed Dove
- Emerald-spotted Wood-Dove
- Blue-spotted Wood-Dove
- Namaqua Dove
- African Green-Pigeon
- White-bellied Korhaan
- Common Whimbrel
- Marsh Sandpiper
- Common Greenshank
- Wood Sandpiper
- Red Knot
- Sanderling
- Little Stint
- Water Thick-knee
- Black-winged Stilt
- Grey Plover
- Common Ringed Plover
- Kittlitz's Plover
- Three-banded Plover
- Chestnut-banded Plover
- White-fronted Plover
- Greater Sand Plover
- Caspian Plover
- Long-toed Lapwing
- Double-banded Courser
- Burchell's Courser
- Pomarine Jaeger
- Parasitic Jaeger
- Long-tailed Jaeger
- Lesser Crested Tern
- Swift Tern
- Sandwich Tern
- Roseate Tern
- Black-naped Tern
- Common Tern
- Arctic Tern
- Antarctic Tern
- Black Tern
- African Cuckoo Hawk
- European Honey-Buzzard
- Bat Hawk
- Black Kite
- Palm-nut Vulture
- Hooded Vulture
- White-backed Vulture
- Rüppell's Vulture
- Cape Vulture
- Lappet-faced Vulture
- Southern Banded Snake-Eagle
- Western Banded Snake-Eagle
- African Harrier-Hawk
- Grey Kestrel
- Dickinson's Kestrel
- Black Heron
- Yellow-billed Egret
- Great Egret
- Western Reef Heron
- Black-headed Heron
- Goliath Heron
- Malagasy Pond-Heron
- Rufous-bellied Heron
- Green-backed Heron
- Black-crowned Night-Heron
- White-backed Night-Heron
- Little Bittern
- Dwarf Bittern
- Eurasian Bittern
- Hamerkop
- Southern Bald Ibis
- Yellow-billed Stork
- African Openbill
- Saddle-billed Stork
- White-faced Storm-Petrel
- White-bellied Storm-Petrel
- Leach's Storm-Petrel
- Atlantic Yellow-nosed Albatross
- Southern Giant-Petrel
- Great-winged Petrel
- White-headed Petrel
- Atlantic Petrel
- Soft-plumaged Petrel
- Kerguelen Petrel
- Blue Petrel
- Broad-billed Prion
- Salvin's Prion

- Antarctic Prion
- Slender-billed Prion
- Fairy Prion
- Jouanin's Petrel
- Spectacled Petrel
- Balearic Shearwater
- Tropical Shearwater
- Little Shearwater
- African Golden Oriole
- Brubru
- Black-crowned Tchagra
- Brown-crowned Tchagra
- Crimson-breasted Shrike
- Orange-breasted Bush-Shrike
- Grey-headed Bush-Shrike
- Cape Crow
- Pied Crow
- White-necked Raven
- Souza's Shrike
- Common Fiscal
- Southern White-crowned Shrike
- White-breasted Cuckooshrike
- Black Cuckooshrike
- Cape Penduline-Tit
- Miombo Tit
- Sand Martin
- Brown-throated Martin
- Mosque Swallow
- Sombre Greenbul
- Victorin's Warbler
- Yellow-bellied Eremomela
- Broad-tailed Warbler
- River Warbler
- Little Rush-Warbler
- Knysna Warbler
- Barratt's Warbler
- Sedge Warbler
- Eurasian Reed-Warbler
- Marsh Warbler
- Basra Reed-Warbler
- Greater Swamp-Warbler
- Icterine Warbler
- Dark-capped Yellow Warbler
- Yellow-throated Woodland-Warbler
- Willow Warbler
- Bush Blackcap
- Layard's Tit-Babbler
- Chestnut-vented Tit-Babbler
- African Yellow White-eye
- Orange River White-eye
- Karoo Prinia
- Drakensberg Prinia
- Red-winged Warbler
- Spotted Creeper
- Karoo Thrush
- Ashy Flycatcher
- Grey Tit-Flycatcher
- Sickle-winged Chat
- Tractrac Chat
- Familiar Chat
- Grey Sunbird
- Lesser Masked-Weaver
- Red-headed Weaver
- Cut-throat Finch
- Yellow-bellied Waxbill
- Grey Waxbill
- Cinderella Waxbill
- Red-billed Firefinch
- Bronze Mannikin
- Red-backed Mannikin
- Great Sparrow
- Cape Wagtail
- Mountain Wagtail
- Cape Longclaw
- Common Chaffinch
- Protea Seedeater
- Drakensberg Siskin
- Lark-like Bunting
- Cinnamon-breasted Bunting
- Cape Bunting
- Cabanis's Bunting

Tail (male) no data

- Levillant's Cuckoo
- Mottled Swift
- Eurasian Oystercatcher
- Caspian Tern
- Bridled Tern
- Whiskered Tern
- Little Grebe
- Great Crested Grebe
- Black-necked Grebe
- Slaty Egret
- Snowy Egret
- African Penguin
- Wilson's Storm-Petrel
- Tristan Albatross
- Northern Giant-Petrel
- Red-rumped Swallow
- Blackcap
- Barlow's Lark
- Chestnut-backed Sparrowlark
- Northern Grey-headed Sparrow

Tail (female) unsexed measurements only

- Common Ostrich
- Common Quail
- White-faced Duck
- White-backed Duck
- African Pygmy-Goose
- Cape Teal
- Hottentot Teal
- Whyte's Barbet
- Green Barbet
- Yellow-rumped Tinkerbird
- Black-collared Barbet
- African Hoopoe
- Striped Kingfisher
- Böhm's Bee-eater
- White-backed Mousebird
- Speckled Mousebird
- Lesser Cuckoo
- Green Malkoha
- Burchell's Coucal
- Black-cheeked Lovebird
- Mottled Spinetail
- African Palm-Swift
- Alpine Swift
- Common Swift
- African Black Swift
- Bradfield's Swift
- Little Swift
- Horus Swift
- Ross's Turaco
- Purple-crested Turaco
- Grey Go-away-bird
- Barn Owl
- African Grass-Owl
- Southern White-faced Scops-Owl
- Spotted Eagle-Owl
- African Wood-Owl
- Pearl-spotted Owlet
- Marsh Owl
- Speckled Pigeon
- African Olive-Pigeon
- Eastern Bronze-naped Pigeon
- Laughing Dove
- African Mourning Dove
- Cape Turtle-Dove
- Red-eyed Dove
- Emerald-spotted Wood-Dove
- Blue-spotted Wood-Dove
- Namaqua Dove
- African Green-Pigeon
- White-bellied Korhaan
- Common Whimbrel
- Marsh Sandpiper
- Common Greenshank
- Wood Sandpiper
- Red Knot
- Sanderling
- Little Stint

- Water Thick-knee
- Black-winged Stilt
- Grey Plover
- Common Ringed Plover
- Kittlitz's Plover
- Three-banded Plover
- Chestnut-banded Plover
- White-fronted Plover
- Greater Sand Plover
- Caspian Plover
- Double-banded Courser
- Burchell's Courser
- Pomarine Jaeger
- Parasitic Jaeger
- Long-tailed Jaeger
- Lesser Crested Tern
- Swift Tern
- Sandwich Tern
- Roseate Tern
- Black-naped Tern
- Common Tern
- Arctic Tern
- Antarctic Tern
- Black Tern
- African Cuckoo Hawk
- European Honey-Buzzard
- Bat Hawk
- Black Kite
- Palm-nut Vulture
- Hooded Vulture
- White-backed Vulture
- Rüppell's Vulture
- Cape Vulture
- Lappet-faced Vulture
- Southern Banded Snake-Eagle
- Western Banded Snake-Eagle
- African Harrier-Hawk
- Grey Kestrel
- Dickinson's Kestrel
- Black Heron
- Yellow-billed Egret
- Great Egret
- Western Reef Heron
- Black-headed Heron
- Goliath Heron
- Malagasy Pond-Heron
- Rufous-bellied Heron
- Green-backed Heron
- Black-crowned Night-Heron
- White-backed Night-Heron
- Little Bittern
- Dwarf Bittern
- Eurasian Bittern
- Hamerkop
- Southern Bald Ibis
- African Openbill
- White-faced Storm-Petrel
- White-bellied Storm-Petrel
- Leach's Storm-Petrel
- Atlantic Yellow-nosed Albatross
- Southern Giant-Petrel
- Great-winged Petrel
- White-headed Petrel
- Atlantic Petrel
- Soft-plumaged Petrel
- Kerguelen Petrel
- Blue Petrel
- Broad-billed Prion
- Salvin's Prion
- Antarctic Prion
- Slender-billed Prion
- Fairy Prion
- Jouanin's Petrel
- Spectacled Petrel
- Balearic Shearwater
- Tropical Shearwater
- Little Shearwater
- African Golden Oriole
- Brubru
- Black-crowned Tchagra
- Brown-crowned Tchagra
- Crimson-breasted Shrike
- Orange-breasted Bush-Shrike
- Grey-headed Bush-Shrike
- Cape Crow
- Pied Crow

- White-necked Raven
- Souza's Shrike
- Common Fiscal
- Southern White-crowned Shrike
- White-breasted Cuckooshrike
- Grey Cuckooshrike
- Black Cuckooshrike
- Cape Penduline-Tit
- Miombo Tit
- Sand Martin
- Brown-throated Martin
- Mosque Swallow
- Sombre Greenbul
- Yellow-bellied Eremomela
- Broad-tailed Warbler
- River Warbler
- Little Rush-Warbler
- Knysna Warbler
- Barratt's Warbler
- Sedge Warbler
- Eurasian Reed-Warbler
- Marsh Warbler
- Basra Reed-Warbler
- Greater Swamp-Warbler
- Icterine Warbler
- Dark-capped Yellow Warbler
- Yellow-throated Woodland-Warbler
- Willow Warbler
- Bush Blackcap
- Layard's Tit-Babbler
- Chestnut-vented Tit-Babbler
- African Yellow White-eye
- Orange River White-eye
- Karoo Prinia
- Drakensberg Prinia
- Red-winged Warbler
- Spotted Creeper
- Karoo Thrush
- Ashy Flycatcher
- Grey Tit-Flycatcher
- Sickle-winged Chat
- Tractrac Chat
- Familiar Chat
- Grey Sunbird
- Red-billed Buffalo-Weaver
- Lesser Masked-Weaver
- Red-headed Weaver
- Cut-throat Finch
- Yellow-bellied Waxbill
- Grey Waxbill
- Cinderella Waxbill
- Red-billed Firefinch
- Bronze Mannikin
- Red-backed Mannikin
- Great Sparrow
- Cape Wagtail
- Mountain Wagtail
- Cape Longclaw
- Common Chaffinch
- Protea Seed-eater
- Drakensberg Siskin
- Lark-like Bunting
- Cinnamon-breasted Bunting
- Cape Bunting
- Cabanis's Bunting

Tail (female) no data

- Levillant's Cuckoo
- Böhm's Spinetail
- Mottled Swift
- Eurasian Oystercatcher
- Caspian Tern
- Bridled Tern
- Whiskered Tern
- Little Grebe
- Great Crested Grebe
- Black-necked Grebe
- White-tailed Tropicbird
- Slaty Egret
- Snowy Egret
- African Penguin

- Wilson's Storm-Petrel
- Matsudaira's Storm-Petrel
- Tristan Albatross
- Northern Giant-Petrel
- Red-rumped Swallow
- Blackcap
- Barlow's Lark

- Agulhas Long-billed Lark
- Chestnut-backed Sparrowlark
- White-chested Alethe
- Southern Masked-Weaver
- Northern Grey-headed Sparrow

Tarsus (male) unsexed measurements only

- Common Quail
- White-backed Duck
- African Pygmy-Goose
- Cape Teal
- Hottentot Teal
- Lesser Honeyguide
- Bennett's Woodpecker
- Golden-tailed Woodpecker
- Olive Woodpecker
- Whyte's Barbet
- Green Barbet
- Yellow-rumped Tinkerbird
- Yellow-fronted Tinkerbird
- Black-collared Barbet
- Crested Barbet
- African Hoopoe
- Narina Trogon
- Grey-headed Kingfisher
- Mangrove Kingfisher
- Swallow-tailed Bee-eater
- Böhm's Bee-eater
- Southern Carmine Bee-eater
- White-backed Mousebird
- Speckled Mousebird
- Jacobin Cuckoo
- Levaillant's Cuckoo
- Great Spotted Cuckoo
- Thick-billed Cuckoo
- Common Cuckoo
- Lesser Cuckoo
- Klaas's Cuckoo
- African Emerald Cuckoo
- Green Malkoha
- Burchell's Coucal
- Black-cheeked Lovebird
- Scarce Swift
- African Palm-Swift
- Alpine Swift
- Common Swift
- African Black Swift
- Bradfield's Swift
- Little Swift
- Horus Swift
- Ross's Turaco
- Purple-crested Turaco
- Grey Go-away-bird
- Barn Owl
- African Grass-Owl
- Southern White-faced Scops-Owl
- Spotted Eagle-Owl
- African Wood-Owl
- Pearl-spotted Owlet
- Marsh Owl
- Freckled Nightjar
- Swamp Nightjar
- Speckled Pigeon
- African Olive-Pigeon
- Eastern Bronze-naped Pigeon
- Lemon Dove
- Laughing Dove
- African Mourning Dove
- Cape Turtle-Dove
- Red-eyed Dove
- Emerald-spotted Wood-Dove
- Blue-spotted Wood-Dove
- Tambourine Dove
- Namaqua Dove

- African Green-Pigeon
- Common Whimbrel
- Marsh Sandpiper
- Common Greenshank
- Green Sandpiper
- Wood Sandpiper
- Terek Sandpiper
- Red Knot
- Sanderling
- Little Stint
- Water Thick-knee
- Grey Plover
- Common Ringed Plover
- Kittlitz's Plover
- Three-banded Plover
- Chestnut-banded Plover
- White-fronted Plover
- Caspian Plover
- Long-toed Lapwing
- Double-banded Courser
- Collared Pratincole
- Caspian Tern
- Lesser Crested Tern
- Swift Tern
- Sandwich Tern
- Roseate Tern
- Black-naped Tern
- Common Tern
- Antarctic Tern
- Whiskered Tern
- White-winged Tern
- Black Tern
- African Cuckoo Hawk
- European Honey-Buzzard
- Bat Hawk
- Black-shouldered Kite
- Black Kite
- Palm-nut Vulture
- Bearded Vulture
- Hooded Vulture
- White-backed Vulture
- Rüppell's Vulture
- Cape Vulture
- Lappet-faced Vulture
- Southern Banded Snake-Eagle
- Western Banded Snake-Eagle
- African Harrier-Hawk
- Steppe Buzzard
- Secretarybird
- Grey Kestrel
- Dickinson's Kestrel
- Little Grebe
- Great Crested Grebe
- Black-necked Grebe
- White-tailed Tropicbird
- Cape Gannet
- Yellow-billed Egret
- Great Egret
- Western Reef Heron
- Snowy Egret
- Black-headed Heron
- Goliath Heron
- Rufous-bellied Heron
- Green-backed Heron
- Black-crowned Night-Heron
- White-backed Night-Heron
- Little Bittern
- Dwarf Bittern
- Eurasian Bittern
- Hamerkop
- Southern Bald Ibis
- Yellow-billed Stork
- Saddle-billed Stork
- African Penguin
- Wilson's Storm-Petrel
- White-faced Storm-Petrel
- White-bellied Storm-Petrel
- Leach's Storm-Petrel
- Atlantic Yellow-nosed Albatross
- Great-winged Petrel
- White-headed Petrel
- Atlantic Petrel
- Soft-plumaged Petrel
- Kerguelen Petrel
- Blue Petrel
- Broad-billed Prion

- Salvin's Prion
- Antarctic Prion
- Slender-billed Prion
- Fairy Prion
- Jouanin's Petrel
- Spectacled Petrel
- Balearic Shearwater
- Tropical Shearwater
- Little Shearwater
- African Broadbill
- African Golden Oriole
- Black-headed Oriole
- Square-tailed Drongo
- Fork-tailed Drongo
- Blue-mantled Crested-Flycatcher
- African Paradise-Flycatcher
- Brubru
- Black-backed Puffback
- Black-crowned Tchagra
- Brown-crowned Tchagra
- Tropical Boubou
- Crimson-breasted Shrike
- Grey-headed Bush-Shrike
- White-crested Helmet-Shrike
- Cape Batis
- Woodward's Batis
- Chinspot Batis
- Pale Batis
- Pririt Batis
- Cape Crow
- Pied Crow
- White-necked Raven
- Souza's Shrike
- Common Fiscal
- Magpie Shrike
- Southern White-crowned Shrike
- White-breasted Cuckooshrike
- Black Cuckooshrike
- Cape Penduline-Tit
- Southern Black Tit
- Miombo Tit
- Sand Martin
- Brown-throated Martin
- Mascarene Martin
- Rock Martin
- Stripe-cheeked Greenbul
- Yellow-streaked Greenbul
- Tiny Greenbul
- White-tailed Crested Flycatcher
- Cape Grassbird
- Victorin's Warbler
- Yellow-bellied Eremomela
- Broad-tailed Warbler
- River Warbler
- Little Rush-Warbler
- Knysna Warbler
- Barratt's Warbler
- Sedge Warbler
- Eurasian Reed-Warbler
- Basra Reed-Warbler
- Greater Swamp-Warbler
- Lesser Swamp-Warbler
- Icterine Warbler
- Dark-capped Yellow Warbler
- Yellow-throated Woodland-Warbler
- Willow Warbler
- Southern Hyliota
- Bush Blackcap
- Layard's Tit-Babbler
- Chestnut-vented Tit-Babbler
- African Yellow White-eye
- Orange River White-eye
- Red-faced Cisticola
- Zitting Cisticola
- Tawny-flanked Prinia
- Black-chested Prinia
- Karoo Prinia
- Red-winged Warbler
- Yellow-breasted Apalis
- Rudd's Apalis
- Chirinda Apalis
- Barred Wren-Warbler
- Spotted Creeper
- Cape Rock-Thrush

- Olive Thrush
- Karoo Thrush
- Chat Flycatcher
- Marico Flycatcher
- African Dusky Flycatcher
- Ashy Flycatcher
- Grey Tit-Flycatcher
- Swynnerton's Robin
- Cape Robin-Chat
- African Stonechat
- Sickle-winged Chat
- Karoo Chat
- Tractrac Chat
- Familiar Chat
- Grey Sunbird
- Variable Sunbird
- Red-billed Buffalo-Weaver
- Lesser Masked-Weaver
- Red-headed Weaver
- Cut-throat Finch
- Yellow-bellied Waxbill
- Red-faced Crimsonwing
- Grey Waxbill
- Cinderella Waxbill
- Red-billed Firefinch
- African Firefinch
- Jameson's Firefinch
- Bronze Mannikin
- Red-backed Mannikin
- Great Sparrow
- Cape Sparrow
- Yellow-throated Petronia
- Cape Wagtail
- Mountain Wagtail
- Cape Longclaw
- Common Chaffinch
- Yellow-fronted Canary
- Protea Seedeater
- Streaky-headed Seedeater
- Black-eared Seedeater
- Drakensberg Siskin
- Lark-like Bunting
- Cinnamon-breasted Bunting
- Cape Bunting
- Golden-breasted Bunting
- Cabanis's Bunting

Tarsus (male) no data

- Speckle-throated Woodpecker
- Striped Kingfisher
- White-throated Bee-eater
- Barred Long-tailed Cuckoo
- Mottled Spinetail
- Böhm's Spinetail
- Mottled Swift
- Greater Kestrel
- Malagasy Pond-Heron
- Carp's Tit
- Rufous-bellied Tit
- Greater Striped Swallow
- Lesser Striped Swallow
- Mosque Swallow
- Red-rumped Swallow
- Black Saw-wing
- Eastern Saw-wing
- Sombre Greenbul
- Yellow-bellied Hylia
- Blackcap
- Drakensberg Prinia
- Chestnut-backed Sparrowlark
- Pale Flycatcher
- Red-capped Robin-Chat
- Northern Grey-headed Sparrow

Tarsus (female) unsexed measurements only

- Common Quail
- White-backed Duck
- African Pygmy-Goose
- Cape Teal

- Hottentot Teal
- Lesser Honeyguide
- Bennett's Woodpecker
- Golden-tailed Woodpecker
- Olive Woodpecker
- Whyte's Barbet
- Green Barbet
- Yellow-rumped Tinkerbird
- Yellow-fronted Tinkerbird
- Black-collared Barbet
- Crested Barbet
- African Hoopoe
- Narina Trogon
- Grey-headed Kingfisher
- Mangrove Kingfisher
- Swallow-tailed Bee-eater
- Böhm's Bee-eater
- Southern Carmine Bee-eater
- White-backed Mousebird
- Speckled Mousebird
- Jacobin Cuckoo
- Levillant's Cuckoo
- Great Spotted Cuckoo
- Thick-billed Cuckoo
- Common Cuckoo
- Lesser Cuckoo
- Klaas's Cuckoo
- African Emerald Cuckoo
- Green Malkoha
- Burchell's Coucal
- Black-cheeked Lovebird
- Scarce Swift
- African Palm-Swift
- Alpine Swift
- Common Swift
- African Black Swift
- Bradfield's Swift
- Little Swift
- Horus Swift
- Ross's Turaco
- Purple-crested Turaco
- Grey Go-away-bird
- Barn Owl
- African Grass-Owl
- Southern White-faced Scops-Owl
- Spotted Eagle-Owl
- African Wood-Owl
- Pearl-spotted Owlet
- Marsh Owl
- Freckled Nightjar
- Swamp Nightjar
- Speckled Pigeon
- African Olive-Pigeon
- Eastern Bronze-naped Pigeon
- Lemon Dove
- Laughing Dove
- African Mourning Dove
- Cape Turtle-Dove
- Red-eyed Dove
- Emerald-spotted Wood-Dove
- Blue-spotted Wood-Dove
- Tambourine Dove
- Namaqua Dove
- African Green-Pigeon
- Common Whimbrel
- Marsh Sandpiper
- Common Greenshank
- Green Sandpiper
- Wood Sandpiper
- Terek Sandpiper
- Red Knot
- Sanderling
- Little Stint
- Water Thick-knee
- Grey Plover
- Common Ringed Plover
- Kittlitz's Plover
- Three-banded Plover
- Chestnut-banded Plover
- White-fronted Plover
- Caspian Plover
- Double-banded Courser
- Collared Pratincole
- Caspian Tern
- Lesser Crested Tern
- Swift Tern
- Sandwich Tern

- Roseate Tern
- Black-naped Tern
- Common Tern
- Antarctic Tern
- Whiskered Tern
- White-winged Tern
- Black Tern
- African Cuckoo Hawk
- European Honey-Buzzard
- Bat Hawk
- Black-shouldered Kite
- Black Kite
- Palm-nut Vulture
- Bearded Vulture
- Hooded Vulture
- White-backed Vulture
- Rüppell's Vulture
- Cape Vulture
- Lappet-faced Vulture
- Southern Banded Snake-Eagle
- Western Banded Snake-Eagle
- African Harrier-Hawk
- Steppe Buzzard
- Secretarybird
- Grey Kestrel
- Dickinson's Kestrel
- Little Grebe
- Great Crested Grebe
- Black-necked Grebe
- White-tailed Tropicbird
- Cape Gannet
- Yellow-billed Egret
- Great Egret
- Western Reef Heron
- Snowy Egret
- Black-headed Heron
- Goliath Heron
- Rufous-bellied Heron
- Green-backed Heron
- Black-crowned Night-Heron
- White-backed Night-Heron
- Little Bittern
- Dwarf Bittern
- Eurasian Bittern
- Hamerkop
- Southern Bald Ibis
- African Openbill
- African Penguin
- Wilson's Storm-Petrel
- White-faced Storm-Petrel
- White-bellied Storm-Petrel
- Leach's Storm-Petrel
- Atlantic Yellow-nosed Albatross
- Great-winged Petrel
- White-headed Petrel
- Atlantic Petrel
- Soft-plumaged Petrel
- Kerguelen Petrel
- Blue Petrel
- Broad-billed Prion
- Salvin's Prion
- Antarctic Prion
- Slender-billed Prion
- Fairy Prion
- Jouanin's Petrel
- Spectacled Petrel
- Balearic Shearwater
- Tropical Shearwater
- Little Shearwater
- African Broadbill
- African Golden Oriole
- Black-headed Oriole
- Square-tailed Drongo
- Fork-tailed Drongo
- Blue-mantled Crested-Flycatcher
- African Paradise-Flycatcher
- Brubru
- Black-backed Puffback
- Black-crowned Tchagra
- Brown-crowned Tchagra
- Tropical Boubou
- Crimson-breasted Shrike
- Grey-headed Bush-Shrike
- White-crested Helmet-Shrike
- Cape Batis

- Woodward's Batis
- Chinspot Batis
- Pale Batis
- Pririt Batis
- Cape Crow
- Pied Crow
- White-necked Raven
- Souza's Shrike
- Common Fiscal
- Magpie Shrike
- Southern White-crowned Shrike
- White-breasted Cuckooshrike
- Grey Cuckooshrike
- Black Cuckooshrike
- Cape Penduline-Tit
- Southern Black Tit
- Miombo Tit
- Sand Martin
- Brown-throated Martin
- Mascarene Martin
- Rock Martin
- Stripe-cheeked Greenbul
- Yellow-streaked Greenbul
- Tiny Greenbul
- White-tailed Crested Flycatcher
- Cape Grassbird
- Yellow-bellied Eremomela
- Broad-tailed Warbler
- River Warbler
- Little Rush-Warbler
- Knysna Warbler
- Barratt's Warbler
- Sedge Warbler
- Eurasian Reed-Warbler
- Basra Reed-Warbler
- Greater Swamp-Warbler
- Lesser Swamp-Warbler
- Icterine Warbler
- Dark-capped Yellow Warbler
- Yellow-throated Woodland-Warbler
- Willow Warbler
- Southern Hyliota
- Bush Blackcap
- Layard's Tit-Babbler
- Chestnut-vented Tit-Babbler
- African Yellow White-eye
- Orange River White-eye
- Red-faced Cisticola
- Zitting Cisticola
- Tawny-flanked Prinia
- Black-chested Prinia
- Karoo Prinia
- Red-winged Warbler
- Yellow-breasted Apalis
- Rudd's Apalis
- Chirinda Apalis
- Barred Wren-Warbler
- Spotted Creeper
- Cape Rock-Thrush
- Olive Thrush
- Karoo Thrush
- Chat Flycatcher
- Marico Flycatcher
- African Dusky Flycatcher
- Ashy Flycatcher
- Grey Tit-Flycatcher
- Swynnerton's Robin
- Cape Robin-Chat
- African Stonechat
- Sickle-winged Chat
- Karoo Chat
- Tractrac Chat
- Familiar Chat
- Grey Sunbird
- Variable Sunbird
- Red-billed Buffalo-Weaver
- Lesser Masked-Weaver
- Red-headed Weaver
- Cut-throat Finch
- Yellow-bellied Waxbill
- Red-faced Crimsonwing
- Grey Waxbill
- Cinderella Waxbill
- Red-billed Firefinch
- African Firefinch

- Jameson's Firefinch
- Bronze Mannikin
- Red-backed Mannikin
- Great Sparrow
- Cape Sparrow
- Yellow-throated Petronia
- Cape Wagtail
- Mountain Wagtail
- Cape Longclaw
- Common Chaffinch

- Yellow-fronted Canary
- Protea Seedeater
- Streaky-headed Seedeater
- Black-eared Seedeater
- Drakensberg Siskin
- Lark-like Bunting
- Cinnamon-breasted Bunting
- Cape Bunting
- Golden-breasted Bunting
- Cabanis's Bunting

Tarsus (female) no data

- Speckle-throated Woodpecker
- Striped Kingfisher
- White-throated Bee-eater
- Barred Long-tailed Cuckoo
- Mottled Spinetail
- Böhm's Spinetail
- Mottled Swift
- Greater Kestrel
- Malagasy Pond-Heron
- Orange-breasted Bush-Shrike
- Carp's Tit
- Rufous-bellied Tit
- Greater Striped Swallow
- Lesser Striped Swallow
- Mosque Swallow

- Red-rumped Swallow
- Eastern Saw-wing
- Sombre Greenbul
- Yellow-bellied Hyliota
- Blackcap
- Drakensberg Prinia
- Agulhas Long-billed Lark
- Chestnut-backed Sparrowlark
- White-chested Alethe
- Pale Flycatcher
- Red-capped Robin-Chat
- Olive Sunbird
- Southern Masked-Weaver
- Northern Grey-headed Sparrow

Culmen (male) unsexed measurements only

- Common Ostrich
- Crested Guinea fowl
- Helmeted Guinea fowl
- White-backed Duck
- Cape Teal
- Hottentot Teal
- Whyte's Barbet
- Green Barbet
- Yellow-rumped Tinkerbird
- Black-collared Barbet
- Crested Barbet
- African Hoopoe
- Malachite Kingfisher

- Woodland Kingfisher
- Striped Kingfisher
- Swallow-tailed Bee-eater
- White-backed Mousebird
- Speckled Mousebird
- Red-faced Mousebird
- Jacobin Cuckoo
- Levillant's Cuckoo
- Great Spotted Cuckoo
- Lesser Cuckoo
- Klaas's Cuckoo
- African Emerald Cuckoo
- Green Malkoha

- Black-cheeked Lovebird
- Scarce Swift
- African Palm-Swift
- Alpine Swift
- Common Swift
- African Black Swift
- Bradfield's Swift
- Little Swift
- Horus Swift
- Purple-crested Turaco
- Grey Go-away-bird
- Barn Owl
- African Grass-Owl
- Southern White-faced Scops-Owl
- Spotted Eagle-Owl
- African Wood-Owl
- Pearl-spotted Owlet
- Marsh Owl
- Fiery-necked Nightjar
- Swamp Nightjar
- Rufous-cheeked Nightjar
- Speckled Pigeon
- African Olive-Pigeon
- Eastern Bronze-naped Pigeon
- Lemon Dove
- Laughing Dove
- African Mourning Dove
- Cape Turtle-Dove
- Red-eyed Dove
- Emerald-spotted Wood-Dove
- Blue-spotted Wood-Dove
- Tambourine Dove
- African Green-Pigeon
- Common Whimbrel
- Marsh Sandpiper
- Common Greenshank
- Green Sandpiper
- Wood Sandpiper
- Terek Sandpiper
- Little Stint
- Black-winged Stilt
- Grey Plover
- Common Ringed Plover
- Kittlitz's Plover
- Three-banded Plover
- Chestnut-banded Plover
- White-fronted Plover
- Caspian Plover
- Long-toed Lapwing
- Double-banded Courser
- Collared Pratincole
- Black-winged Pratincole
- Caspian Tern
- Lesser Crested Tern
- Swift Tern
- Sandwich Tern
- Roseate Tern
- Black-naped Tern
- Common Tern
- Antarctic Tern
- White-winged Tern
- Black Tern
- African Cuckoo Hawk
- European Honey-Buzzard
- Bat Hawk
- Black-shouldered Kite
- Palm-nut Vulture
- Bearded Vulture
- Hooded Vulture
- White-backed Vulture
- Cape Vulture
- Lappet-faced Vulture
- Southern Banded Snake-Eagle
- Western Banded Snake-Eagle
- African Harrier-Hawk
- Lizard Buzzard
- Steppe Buzzard
- Secretarybird
- Rock Kestrel
- Grey Kestrel
- Dickinson's Kestrel
- Little Grebe
- Great Crested Grebe
- Black-necked Grebe
- White-tailed Tropicbird
- Yellow-billed Egret

- Great Egret
- Western Reef Heron
- Snowy Egret
- Black-headed Heron
- Rufous-bellied Heron
- Green-backed Heron
- Black-crowned Night-Heron
- White-backed Night-Heron
- Little Bittern
- Dwarf Bittern
- Eurasian Bittern
- Hamerkop
- Southern Bald Ibis
- Yellow-billed Stork
- Saddle-billed Stork
- Wilson's Storm-Petrel
- White-faced Storm-Petrel
- White-bellied Storm-Petrel
- Leach's Storm-Petrel
- Atlantic Yellow-nosed Albatross
- Great-winged Petrel
- White-headed Petrel
- Atlantic Petrel
- Soft-plumaged Petrel
- Kerguelen Petrel
- Blue Petrel
- Salvin's Prion
- Antarctic Prion
- Slender-billed Prion
- Fairy Prion
- Jouanin's Petrel
- Spectacled Petrel
- Balearic Shearwater
- Tropical Shearwater
- Little Shearwater
- African Golden Oriole
- Fork-tailed Drongo
- African Paradise-Flycatcher
- Brubru
- Black-backed Puffback
- Black-crowned Tchagra
- Brown-crowned Tchagra
- Tropical Boubou
- Southern Boubou
- Crimson-breasted Shrike
- Grey-headed Bush-Shrike
- White-crested Helmet-Shrike
- Pale Batis
- Cape Crow
- White-necked Raven
- Souza's Shrike
- Common Fiscal
- Magpie Shrike
- Southern White-crowned Shrike
- White-breasted Cuckooshrike
- Grey Cuckooshrike
- Black Cuckooshrike
- Drakensberg Rock-jumper
- Cape Penduline-Tit
- Southern Black Tit
- Miombo Tit
- Brown-throated Martin
- Mascarene Martin
- Greater Striped Swallow
- Lesser Striped Swallow
- Mosque Swallow
- Black Saw-wing
- Eastern Saw-wing
- Sombre Greenbul
- Yellow-bellied Greenbul
- Cape Grassbird
- Victorin's Warbler
- Yellow-bellied Eremomela
- Broad-tailed Warbler
- River Warbler
- Little Rush-Warbler
- Knysna Warbler
- Barratt's Warbler
- Sedge Warbler
- Eurasian Reed-Warbler
- Marsh Warbler
- Great Reed-Warbler
- Basra Reed-Warbler
- Greater Swamp-Warbler
- Lesser Swamp-Warbler
- Icterine Warbler

- Dark-capped Yellow Warbler
- Yellow-throated Woodland-Warbler
- Willow Warbler
- Bush Blackcap
- Layard's Tit-Babbler
- Chestnut-vented Tit-Babbler
- African Yellow White-eye
- Orange River White-eye
- Red-faced Cisticola
- Rattling Cisticola
- Zitting Cisticola
- Wing-snapping Cisticola
- Tawny-flanked Prinia
- Black-chested Prinia
- Karoo Prinia
- Drakensberg Prinia
- Red-winged Warbler
- Rudd's Apalis
- Green-backed Camaroptera
- Barred Wren-Warbler
- Spotted Creeper
- Cape Rock-Thrush
- Olive Thrush
- Karoo Thrush
- Ashy Flycatcher
- Grey Tit-Flycatcher
- Swynnerton's Robin
- Cape Robin-Chat
- Red-capped Robin-Chat
- African Stonechat
- Sickle-winged Chat
- Karoo Chat
- Tractrac Chat
- Familiar Chat
- Grey Sunbird
- Variable Sunbird
- Red-billed Buffalo-Weaver
- Lesser Masked-Weaver
- Red-headed Weaver
- Cut-throat Finch
- Yellow-bellied Waxbill
- Red-faced Crimsonwing
- Grey Waxbill
- Cinderella Waxbill
- Red-billed Firefinch
- African Firefinch
- Jameson's Firefinch
- Bronze Mannikin
- Red-backed Mannikin
- Great Sparrow
- Yellow-throated Petronia
- Cape Wagtail
- Mountain Wagtail
- Cape Longclaw
- Wood Pipit
- Common Chaffinch
- Yellow-fronted Canary
- Protea Seedeater
- Streaky-headed Seedeater
- Black-eared Seedeater
- Drakensberg Siskin
- Lark-like Bunting
- Cinnamon-breasted Bunting
- Cape Bunting
- Golden-breasted Bunting
- Cabanis's Bunting

Culmen (male) no data

- Rüppell's Vulture
- Common Quail
- Mottled Spinetail
- Mottled Swift
- Freckled Nightjar
- Greater Kestrel
- Malagasy Pond-Heron
- Red-rumped Swallow
- Blackcap
- Chestnut-backed Sparrowlark

Culmen (female) unsexed measurements only

- Common Ostrich
- Crested Guineafowl
- Helmeted Guineafowl
- Cape Teal
- Hottentot Teal
- Whyte's Barbet
- Green Barbet
- Yellow-rumped Tinkerbird
- Black-collared Barbet
- Crested Barbet
- African Hoopoe
- Malachite Kingfisher
- Woodland Kingfisher
- Striped Kingfisher
- Swallow-tailed Bee-eater
- White-backed Mousebird
- Speckled Mousebird
- Red-faced Mousebird
- Jacobin Cuckoo
- Levaillant's Cuckoo
- Great Spotted Cuckoo
- Lesser Cuckoo
- Klaas's Cuckoo
- African Emerald Cuckoo
- Green Malkoha
- Black-cheeked Lovebird
- Scarce Swift
- African Palm-Swift
- Alpine Swift
- Common Swift
- African Black Swift
- Bradfield's Swift
- Little Swift
- Horus Swift
- Purple-crested Turaco
- Grey Go-away-bird
- Barn Owl
- African Grass-Owl
- Southern White-faced Scops-Owl
- Spotted Eagle-Owl
- African Wood-Owl
- Pearl-spotted Owlet
- Marsh Owl
- Fiery-necked Nightjar
- Swamp Nightjar
- Rufous-cheeked Nightjar
- Speckled Pigeon
- African Olive-Pigeon
- Eastern Bronze-naped Pigeon
- Lemon Dove
- Laughing Dove
- African Mourning Dove
- Cape Turtle-Dove
- Red-eyed Dove
- Emerald-spotted Wood-Dove
- Blue-spotted Wood-Dove
- Tambourine Dove
- African Green-Pigeon
- Common Whimbrel
- Marsh Sandpiper
- Common Greenshank
- Green Sandpiper
- Wood Sandpiper
- Terek Sandpiper
- Little Stint
- Black-winged Stilt
- Grey Plover
- Common Ringed Plover
- Kittlitz's Plover
- Three-banded Plover
- Chestnut-banded Plover
- White-fronted Plover
- Caspian Plover
- Double-banded Courser
- Collared Pratincole
- Black-winged Pratincole
- Caspian Tern
- Lesser Crested Tern
- Swift Tern
- Sandwich Tern
- Roseate Tern
- Black-naped Tern
- Common Tern
- Antarctic Tern
- White-winged Tern

- Black Tern
- African Cuckoo Hawk
- European Honey-Buzzard
- Bat Hawk
- Black-shouldered Kite
- Palm-nut Vulture
- Bearded Vulture
- Hooded Vulture
- White-backed Vulture
- Cape Vulture
- Lappet-faced Vulture
- Southern Banded Snake-Eagle
- Western Banded Snake-Eagle
- African Harrier-Hawk
- Lizard Buzzard
- Steppe Buzzard
- Secretarybird
- Rock Kestrel
- Grey Kestrel
- Dickinson's Kestrel
- Little Grebe
- Great Crested Grebe
- Black-necked Grebe
- White-tailed Tropicbird
- Yellow-billed Egret
- Great Egret
- Western Reef Heron
- Snowy Egret
- Black-headed Heron
- Rufous-bellied Heron
- Green-backed Heron
- Black-crowned Night-Heron
- White-backed Night-Heron
- Little Bittern
- Dwarf Bittern
- Eurasian Bittern
- Hamerkop
- Southern Bald Ibis
- African Openbill
- Wilson's Storm-Petrel
- White-faced Storm-Petrel
- White-bellied Storm-Petrel
- Leach's Storm-Petrel
- Atlantic Yellow-nosed Albatross
- Great-winged Petrel
- White-headed Petrel
- Atlantic Petrel
- Soft-plumaged Petrel
- Kerguelen Petrel
- Blue Petrel
- Salvin's Prion
- Antarctic Prion
- Slender-billed Prion
- Fairy Prion
- Jouanin's Petrel
- Spectacled Petrel
- Balearic Shearwater
- Tropical Shearwater
- Little Shearwater
- African Golden Oriole
- Fork-tailed Drongo
- African Paradise-Flycatcher
- Brubru
- Black-backed Puffback
- Black-crowned Tchagra
- Brown-crowned Tchagra
- Tropical Boubou
- Southern Boubou
- Crimson-breasted Shrike
- Grey-headed Bush-Shrike
- White-crested Helmet-Shrike
- Pale Batis
- Cape Crow
- White-necked Raven
- Souza's Shrike
- Common Fiscal
- Magpie Shrike
- Southern White-crowned Shrike
- White-breasted Cuckooshrike
- Grey Cuckooshrike
- Black Cuckooshrike
- Drakensberg Rock-jumper
- Cape Penduline-Tit
- Southern Black Tit
- Miombo Tit

- Brown-throated Martin
- Mascarene Martin
- Greater Striped Swallow
- Lesser Striped Swallow
- Mosque Swallow
- Black Saw-wing
- Eastern Saw-wing
- Sombre Greenbul
- Yellow-bellied Greenbul
- Cape Grassbird
- Yellow-bellied Eremomela
- Broad-tailed Warbler
- River Warbler
- Little Rush-Warbler
- Knysna Warbler
- Barratt's Warbler
- Sedge Warbler
- Eurasian Reed-Warbler
- Marsh Warbler
- Great Reed-Warbler
- Basra Reed-Warbler
- Greater Swamp-Warbler
- Lesser Swamp-Warbler
- Icterine Warbler
- Dark-capped Yellow Warbler
- Yellow-throated Woodland-Warbler
- Willow Warbler
- Bush Blackcap
- Layard's Tit-Babbler
- Chestnut-vented Tit-Babbler
- African Yellow White-eye
- Orange River White-eye
- Red-faced Cisticola
- Rattling Cisticola
- Zitting Cisticola
- Wing-snapping Cisticola
- Tawny-flanked Prinia
- Black-chested Prinia
- Karoo Prinia
- Drakensberg Prinia
- Red-winged Warbler
- Rudd's Apalis
- Green-backed Camaroptera
- Barred Wren-Warbler
- Spotted Creeper
- Cape Rock-Thrush
- Olive Thrush
- Karoo Thrush
- Ashy Flycatcher
- Grey Tit-Flycatcher
- Swynnerton's Robin
- Cape Robin-Chat
- Red-capped Robin-Chat
- African Stonechat
- Sickle-winged Chat
- Karoo Chat
- Tractrac Chat
- Familiar Chat
- Grey Sunbird
- Variable Sunbird
- Red-billed Buffalo-Weaver
- Lesser Masked-Weaver
- Red-headed Weaver
- Cut-throat Finch
- Yellow-bellied Waxbill
- Red-faced Crimsonwing
- Grey Waxbill
- Cinderella Waxbill
- Red-billed Firefinch
- African Firefinch
- Jameson's Firefinch
- Bronze Mannikin
- Red-backed Mannikin
- Great Sparrow
- Yellow-throated Petronia
- Cape Wagtail
- Mountain Wagtail
- Cape Longclaw
- Wood Pipit
- Common Chaffinch
- Yellow-fronted Canary
- Protea Seedeater
- Streaky-headed Seedeater
- Black-eared Seedeater
- Drakensberg Siskin
- Lark-like Bunting
- Cinnamon-breasted Bunting

- Cape Bunting
- Golden-breasted Bunting

- Cabanis's Bunting

Culmen (female) no data

- Common Quail
- Mottled Spinetail
- Böhm's Spinetail
- Mottled Swift
- Freckled Nightjar
- Rüppell's Vulture
- Greater Kestrel

- Malagasy Pond-Heron
- Orange-breasted Bush-Shrike
- Red-rumped Swallow
- Blackcap
- Agulhas Long-billed Lark
- Chestnut-backed Sparrowlark
- White-chested Alethe

Mass (male) unsexed measurements only

- Common Ostrich
- Crested Guineafowl
- Helmeted Guineafowl
- White-backed Duck
- African Pygmy-Goose
- White-eared Barbet
- Yellow-rumped Tinkerbird
- Red-fronted Tinkerbird
- Black-collared Barbet
- Woodland Kingfisher
- Mangrove Kingfisher
- White-throated Bee-eater
- Böhm's Bee-eater
- Southern Carmine Bee-eater
- Black-cheeked Lovebird
- Alpine Swift
- Common Swift
- Pallid Swift
- African Black Swift
- Bradfield's Swift
- Knysna Turaco
- African Grass-Owl
- African Scops-Owl
- Pel's Fishing-Owl
- Marsh Owl
- Fiery-necked Nightjar
- European Turtle-Dove
- Blue-spotted Wood-Dove
- African Crake

- Common Whimbrel
- Eurasian Curlew
- Marsh Sandpiper
- Common Greenshank
- Green Sandpiper
- Wood Sandpiper
- Terek Sandpiper
- Common Sandpiper
- Red Knot
- Sanderling
- Little Stint
- Temminck's Stint
- Long-toed Stint
- White-rumped Sandpiper
- Curlew Sandpiper
- Broad-billed Sandpiper
- Eurasian Oystercatcher
- Pacific Golden Plover
- Grey Plover
- Common Ringed Plover
- Little Ringed Plover
- Kittlitz's Plover
- Three-banded Plover
- White-fronted Plover
- Lesser Sand Plover
- Greater Sand Plover
- Caspian Plover
- Long-toed Lapwing
- Three-banded Courser

- Collared Pratincole
- Rock Pratincole
- African Skimmer
- Grey-headed Gull
- Hartlaub's Gull
- Caspian Tern
- Lesser Crested Tern
- Swift Tern
- Sandwich Tern
- Roseate Tern
- Common Tern
- Antarctic Tern
- Little Tern
- Black Tern
- African Cuckoo Hawk
- European Honey-Buzzard
- Bat Hawk
- Bearded Vulture
- Hooded Vulture
- White-backed Vulture
- Rüppell's Vulture
- Cape Vulture
- Lappet-faced Vulture
- Black-chested Snake-Eagle
- Brown Snake-Eagle
- Western Banded Snake-Eagle
- Bateleur
- Ovambo Sparrowhawk
- Long-crested Eagle
- Great Crested Grebe
- Black-necked Grebe
- Red-billed Tropicbird
- Red-tailed Tropicbird
- White-tailed Tropicbird
- Australian Gannet
- Slaty Egret
- Black Heron
- Little Egret
- Great Egret
- Snowy Egret
- Squacco Heron
- Green-backed Heron
- Black-crowned Night-Heron
- White-backed Night-Heron
- African Sacred Ibis
- White-faced Storm-Petrel
- White-bellied Storm-Petrel
- European Storm-Petrel
- Leach's Storm-Petrel
- Atlantic Yellow-nosed Albatross
- Indian Yellow-nosed Albatross
- Great-winged Petrel
- White-headed Petrel
- Atlantic Petrel
- Soft-plumaged Petrel
- Kerguelen Petrel
- Blue Petrel
- Broad-billed Prion
- Salvin's Prion
- Antarctic Prion
- Slender-billed Prion
- Fairy Prion
- Jouanin's Petrel
- Spectacled Petrel
- Flesh-footed Shearwater
- Sooty Shearwater
- Wedge-tailed Shearwater
- Manx Shearwater
- Tropical Shearwater
- Little Shearwater
- Blue-mantled Crested-Flycatcher
- Southern Tchagra
- Tropical Boubou
- Crimson-breasted Shrike
- Cape Crow
- White-necked Raven
- Cape Penduline-Tit
- Rufous-bellied Tit
- Miombo Tit
- Grey Tit
- Sand Martin
- Brown-throated Martin
- Banded Martin
- Greater Striped Swallow
- Rock Martin
- Common House-Martin

- African Red-eyed Bulbul
- Cape Bulbul
- Sombre Greenbul
- Livingstone's Flycatcher
- Fairy Flycatcher
- Broad-tailed Warbler
- River Warbler
- Knysna Warbler
- Sedge Warbler
- Eurasian Reed-Warbler
- African Reed-Warbler
- Marsh Warbler
- Great Reed-Warbler
- Basra Reed-Warbler
- Greater Swamp-Warbler
- Olive-tree Warbler
- Icterine Warbler
- Yellow-throated Woodland-Warbler
- Bush Blackcap
- Blackcap
- Garden Warbler
- Cape White-eye
- Orange River White-eye
- Tinkling Cisticola
- Rufous-winged Cisticola
- Luapula Cisticola
- Zitting Cisticola
- Wing-snapping Cisticola
- Barred Wren-Warbler
- Cinnamon-breasted Warbler
- Benguela Long-billed Lark
- Miombo Rock-Thrush
- Orange Ground-Thrush
- Spotted Ground-Thrush
- Groundscraper Thrush
- Kurrichane Thrush
- Marico Flycatcher
- Southern Black Flycatcher
- Spotted Flycatcher
- African Dusky Flycatcher
- Grey Tit-Flycatcher
- Collared Flycatcher
- Cape Robin-Chat
- Red-capped Robin-Chat
- Brown Scrub-Robin
- Common Redstart
- Whinchat
- Isabelline Wheatear
- Miombo Blue-eared Starling
- Grey Sunbird
- Cinderella Waxbill
- Bronze Mannikin
- Northern Grey-headed Sparrow
- Cape Wagtail
- Red-throated Pipit
- Common Chaffinch
- White-throated Canary
- Protea Seedeater

Mass (male) no data

- Hottentot Buttonquail
- Speckle-throated Woodpecker
- Knysna Woodpecker
- Rüppell's Korhaan
- Spotted Crake
- Striped Crake
- Common Redshank
- Lesser Jacana
- Sooty Falcon
- Little Blue Heron
- Malagasy Pond-Heron
- Rufous-bellied Heron
- Little Bittern
- Southern Bald Ibis
- Yellow-billed Stork
- Abdim's Stork
- Woolly-necked Stork
- Northern Royal Albatross
- Barau's Petrel
- Green-headed Oriole

- Black-fronted Bush-Shrike
- Cape Grassbird
- Victorin's Warbler
- Rudd's Apalis
- Melodious Lark
- Rudd's Lark
- Chat Flycatcher
- Shelley's Sunbird
- Locustfinch
- Lesser Seedcracker
- Drakensberg Siskin

Mass (female) unsexed measurements only

- Common Ostrich
- Crested Guineafowl
- Helmeted Guineafowl
- Fulvous Duck
- White-backed Duck
- African Pygmy-Goose
- White-eared Barbet
- Yellow-rumped Tinkerbird
- Red-fronted Tinkerbird
- Black-collared Barbet
- Racket-tailed Roller
- Malachite Kingfisher
- Woodland Kingfisher
- Mangrove Kingfisher
- White-throated Bee-eater
- Böhm's Bee-eater
- Southern Carmine Bee-eater
- Black-cheeked Lovebird
- Alpine Swift
- Common Swift
- Pallid Swift
- African Black Swift
- Bradfield's Swift
- White-rumped Swift
- Knysna Turaco
- African Grass-Owl
- Pel's Fishing-Owl
- Fiery-necked Nightjar
- European Turtle-Dove
- Blue-spotted Wood-Dove
- African Crake
- Common Whimbrel
- Eurasian Curlew
- Marsh Sandpiper
- Common Greenshank
- Green Sandpiper
- Wood Sandpiper
- Terek Sandpiper
- Common Sandpiper
- Red Knot
- Sanderling
- Little Stint
- Temminck's Stint
- Long-toed Stint
- White-rumped Sandpiper
- Curlew Sandpiper
- Broad-billed Sandpiper
- Eurasian Oystercatcher
- Pacific Golden Plover
- Grey Plover
- Common Ringed Plover
- Little Ringed Plover
- Kittlitz's Plover
- Three-banded Plover
- White-fronted Plover
- Lesser Sand Plover
- Greater Sand Plover
- Caspian Plover
- Three-banded Courser
- Collared Pratincole
- Rock Pratincole
- Grey-headed Gull
- Hartlaub's Gull
- Caspian Tern
- Lesser Crested Tern
- Swift Tern
- Sandwich Tern
- Roseate Tern
- Common Tern
- Antarctic Tern

- Little Tern
- White-winged Tern
- Black Tern
- African Cuckoo Hawk
- European Honey-Buzzard
- Bat Hawk
- Bearded Vulture
- Hooded Vulture
- White-backed Vulture
- Rüppell's Vulture
- Cape Vulture
- Lappet-faced Vulture
- Black-chested Snake-Eagle
- Brown Snake-Eagle
- Western Banded Snake-Eagle
- Bateleur
- Ovambo Sparrowhawk
- Long-crested Eagle
- Great Crested Grebe
- Black-necked Grebe
- Red-billed Tropicbird
- Red-tailed Tropicbird
- White-tailed Tropicbird
- Australian Gannet
- Slaty Egret
- Black Heron
- Little Egret
- Great Egret
- Snowy Egret
- Squacco Heron
- Green-backed Heron
- Black-crowned Night-Heron
- White-backed Night-Heron
- Dwarf Bittern
- African Sacred Ibis
- Black Stork
- White-faced Storm-Petrel
- White-bellied Storm-Petrel
- European Storm-Petrel
- Leach's Storm-Petrel
- Atlantic Yellow-nosed Albatross
- Indian Yellow-nosed Albatross
- Great-winged Petrel
- White-headed Petrel
- Atlantic Petrel
- Soft-plumaged Petrel
- Kerguelen Petrel
- Blue Petrel
- Broad-billed Prion
- Salvin's Prion
- Antarctic Prion
- Slender-billed Prion
- Fairy Prion
- Jouanin's Petrel
- Spectacled Petrel
- Flesh-footed Shearwater
- Sooty Shearwater
- Wedge-tailed Shearwater
- Manx Shearwater
- Tropical Shearwater
- Little Shearwater
- Blue-mantled Crested-Flycatcher
- Southern Tchagra
- Tropical Boubou
- Crimson-breasted Shrike
- Cape Crow
- Rufous-bellied Tit
- Miombo Tit
- Grey Tit
- Sand Martin
- Brown-throated Martin
- Banded Martin
- Greater Striped Swallow
- Lesser Striped Swallow
- Rock Martin
- Common House-Martin
- Eastern Saw-wing
- African Red-eyed Bulbul
- Cape Bulbul
- Sombre Greenbul
- Fairy Flycatcher
- Broad-tailed Warbler
- River Warbler
- Knysna Warbler
- Sedge Warbler
- Eurasian Reed-Warbler

- African Reed-Warbler
- Marsh Warbler
- Great Reed-Warbler
- Basra Reed-Warbler
- Greater Swamp-Warbler
- Olive-tree Warbler
- Icterine Warbler
- Dark-capped Yellow Warbler
- Yellow-throated Woodland-Warbler
- Bush Blackcap
- Blackcap
- Garden Warbler
- Cape White-eye
- Orange River White-eye
- Tinkling Cisticola
- Rufous-winged Cisticola
- Luapula Cisticola
- Namaqua Warbler
- Cinnamon-breasted Warbler
- Eastern Clapper Lark
- Benguela Long-billed Lark
- Sclater's Lark
- Spotted Creeper
- Miombo Rock-Thrush
- Orange Ground-Thrush
- Spotted Ground-Thrush
- Kurrichane Thrush
- Southern Black Flycatcher
- Spotted Flycatcher
- African Dusky Flycatcher
- Grey Tit-Flycatcher
- Collared Flycatcher
- Cape Robin-Chat
- Red-capped Robin-Chat
- Brown Scrub-Robin
- Common Redstart
- Whinchat
- Northern Wheatear
- Isabelline Wheatear
- Karoo Chat
- Tractrac Chat
- Miombo Blue-eared Starling
- Grey Sunbird
- Cinderella Waxbill
- Bronze Mannikin
- Northern Grey-headed Sparrow
- Cape Wagtail
- Long-tailed Pipit
- Tree Pipit
- Red-throated Pipit
- Common Chaffinch
- White-throated Canary
- Protea Seedeater

Mass (female) no data

- Hottentot Buttonquail
- Speckle-throated Woodpecker
- Knysna Woodpecker
- Madagascar Cuckoo
- Rüppell's Parrot
- Rose-ringed Parakeet
- Southern Black Korhaan
- Rüppell's Korhaan
- Striped Flufftail
- White-winged Flufftail
- Common Redshank
- Bridled Tern
- Sooty Falcon
- Little Blue Heron
- Western Reef Heron
- Goliath Heron
- Malagasy Pond-Heron
- Rufous-bellied Heron
- Southern Bald Ibis
- Matsudaira's Storm-Petrel
- Tristan Albatross
- Northern Royal Albatross
- Barau's Petrel
- Green-headed Oriole
- Black-fronted Bush-Shrike
- Blue Swallow

- Cape Grassbird
- Moustached Grass-Warbler
- Black-faced Babbler
- Hartlaub's Babbler
- Layard's Tit-Babbler
- Croaking Cisticola
- Rudd's Apalis
- Melodious Lark
- Cape Long-billed Lark

- Agulhas Long-billed Lark
- Eastern Long-billed Lark
- Sentinel Rock-Thrush
- White-chested Alethe
- Chat Flycatcher
- Locustfinch
- Lesser Seedcracker
- Wood Pipit
- Drakensberg Siskin